

1953

# THE WHIG ALMANAC

## THE WHIG PARTY,

BEATEN, NOT CONQUERED; OVERBORNE BY FRAUD, NOT VANQUISHED BY ARGUMENT NOR OUTNUMBERED BY LEGAL VOTERS, STILL ADHERE TO, RE-AFFIRM, AND BOLDLY PROCLAIM THEIR PRINCIPLES, WHICH ARE THE SAME AS EVER—VIZ:

"A sound National Currency, regulated by the will and authority of the Nation.

"An adequate Revenue, with fair Protection to American Industry.

"Just restraints on the Executive power, embracing further restriction on the exercise of the Veto.

"A faithful administration of the Public Domain, with an equitable distribution of the proceeds of sales of it among all the States.

"An honest and economical administration of the General Government, leaving public officers perfect freedom of thought and of the right of suffrage; but with suitable restraints against improper interference in Elections.

"An amendment of the Constitution, limiting the incumbent of the Presidential office to a single term.

"These objects attained, I think we should cease to be afflicted with bad administrations of the Government.

*Ashland, Sept. 13, 1842.*

H. CLAY."

AND UNITED STATES REGISTER

FOR

GREENLEY &  
NEW

1845

M. ELLRATH  
YORK

CHILDS

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Common Notes, Eclipses, &c. for 1845 .....	1
CENSUS, Population of the World .....	2
do. of the United States .....	2
do. of Indians within the borders of the United States .....	2
Revenue and Expenditures of United States Government for 1844 .....	2
Calendars adapted to all States and Territories in the United States.....	3-11
The Past and the Future. ( <i>Editorial</i> ).....	15-16
Were the Whigs benten by Fraud? ( <i>Editorial</i> ).....	17
Votes for Presidents and Vice Presidents from 1799 to 1844.....	18
New-Y rk Elections for Governor since 1789.....	18
THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE .....	19-20
Names of the Signers of do. ....	21
THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES, with the Amendments.....	21-25
WASHINGTON'S FAREWELL ADDRESS .....	26-32
Number of Presidential Electors from each State, and the manner in which the votes were cast in 1844.....	32
President and Cabinet Officers with their Salaries.....	33
Judges of Supreme Court and Salaries.....	33
United States Senators, 28th Congress.....	33
Members House of Representatives, 28th Congress.....	34
STATE DEPARTMENT.	
Salaries and number of Clerks in Secretary of State's office.....	35
do. do. do. Patent office.....	35
do. of Ministers and Consuls and Diplomatic Agents in different parts of the world.....	35-36
TREASURY DEPARTMENT.	
Salaries and Clerks.....	36
Salaries and Officers of the Customs in the several States.....	36-41
Registers and Receivers—Land Offices.....	41
Surveyors .....	41
United States Mints, Officers and Salaries.....	42
WAR DEPARTMENT.	
Number of Clerks and Salaries.....	43
Storekeepers, Masons, Carpenters, Blacksmiths, Inspectors, Physicians, Interpreters, Farmers, Gun-smiths, Agents, &c. &c. &c. with Salaries.....	42-43
ARMY—Infantry, Dragoons, Riflemen, &c.....	43
Military Academy .....	43
Army List—Pay of the Army—Rank and Grade.....	44
NAVY DEPARTMENT.	
Clerks Secretary's Department.....	44
Navy List—Grade and Pay, Commanders, Surgeons, Lieutenants, Purser, Chaplains, Engineers, &c.....	44-45
Vessels of War in United States Navy, names and number of guns.....	45
POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.	
Clerks, &c. in Department.....	45
Number of Offices in each of the States, amount of Postage received and amount paid Contractors in each State.....	45
JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT.	
Judges, District Attorneys, &c. with Salaries.....	46
MISCELLANEOUS.	
Governors of Territories, Expenses of Public Printing, Salaries of Members of Congress, &c.....	46
Times of holding Elections in the different States.....	46
TARIFF OF DUTIES on articles imported into the United States, alphabetically arranged.....	47-52
Mr. Clay's Speech at Ashland on the 4th of December, 1844 .....	52
Presidential Election Returns of all the States.....	52-62



# THE WHIG ALMANAC, AND POLITICIAN'S REGISTER, FOR 1845.

*An Almanac for the year of our Lord 1845: being the first after Bissextile, and until the 4th of July, the 69th year of American Independence, containing all the customary Calculations, in Equal or Clock Time.*  
Calculations by DAVID YOUNG, Philom.

## COMMON NOTES FOR 1845.

1. Venus (♀) will be the Morning Star until May 16th, then Evening Star until March 2d, 1846.
2. The Moon will run highest, this year, about the 20th degree of (♊) Gemini, and lowest about the 20th degree of (♋) Sagittarius.
3. Latitude of Herschel (H) about 42° 30' south this year.
4. Longitude of the Moon's Ascending Node (♊) in the middle of this year, 7 signs, 23 degrees.
5. Mean obliquity of the Ecliptic in the middle of this year, 23° 27' 34". True obliquity, same time, 23° 27' 38".

### CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical Letter.....	E.
Golden Number, or Lunar Cycle.....	3
Epact, or Moon's age Jan. 1st.....	22
Solar Cycle.....	6
Roman Indiction.....	3
Julian Period.....	6558

### MOVEABLE FEASTS.

Easter Sunday.....	March 23
Rogation Sunday.....	April 27
Ascension Day.....	May 1
Whit Sunday, (Pentecost).....	May 11
Trinity Sunday.....	May 18
Advent Sunday.....	Nov. 30

### EQUINOXES AND SOLSTICES.

	Boston.	New-York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.
	D. H. M.	D. H. M.	D. H. M.	D. H. M.
Vernal Equinox, March.....	20 1 1 even.	20 0 49 even.	20 0 38 even.	20 0 25 even.
Summer Solstice, June.....	21 9 59 morn.	21 9 47 morn.	21 9 36 morn.	21 9 23 morn.
Autumnal Equinox, September.....	23 0 9 morn.	22 11 57 even.	22 11 46 even.	22 11 33 even.
Winter Solstice, December.....	21 5 42 even.	21 5 30 even.	21 5 19 even.	21 5 6 even.

### ECLIPSES AND TRANSIT IN THE YEAR 1845.

There will be four Eclipses this year, two of the Sun and two of the Moon, and a Transit of the planet Mercury across the Sun's disc. Of these permit me to speak in the order of time.

I. There will be an Eclipse of the Sun on the 6th of May, in the morning, altogether invisible throughout the greater portion of the United States, but partly visible in the north-eastern parts. At Boston the Sun will rise, 5.17 digits eclipsed on the northern limb, at 4h. 51m., and the Eclipse will end at 5h. 28m. At New-York the Sun will rise, 2.23 digits eclipsed, at 4h. 54m. and the Eclipse will end at 5h. 6m. The Eclipse will be visible at Baltimore, Washington and in the parts farther south and west. It will be visible in Greenland, in the British Islands, in the greater part of Europe and in part of Asia.

II. There will be a Transit of the planet Mercury across the southern limb of the Sun on Thursday the 8th of May, visible throughout America, beginning at New-York at 11h. 23m. 24s. in the morning, and ending at 5h. 52m. 48m. in the afternoon. Beginning at New-Orleans at 10h. 19m. 23s. in the morning, and ending at 4h. 48m. 46s. in the afternoon. The apparent diameter of Mercury, on this occasion, will be to that of the Sun as 1 is to 164. Hence the reader may judge for himself whether or not he will be able to detect the sister planet in her passage between him and the fountain of light, without the assistance of a telescope.

III. There will be an Eclipse of the Moon at the time of her full on the 21st of May, in the morning, invisible in America.

IV. There will be an Eclipse of the Sun at the time of New Moon on the 30th of October, in the evening invisible in America. Visible in Australia and New-Zealand. This Eclipse will be central and annular on the meridian in longitude 172° 42' east from Greenwich, and latitude 75° 33' south.

V. There will be an Eclipse of the Moon on Thursday, November 13th, in the evening, visible.

	Boston.	New-York.	Baltimore.	Kaleigh.	Charleston.	Cincinnati.	N. Orleans.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Beginning.....	6 26	6 14	6 3	5 55	5 50	5 32	5 10
Middle.....	8 5	7 53	7 42	7 34	7 29	7 11	6 49
End.....	9 44	9 32	9 21	9 13	9 8	8 50	8 28

Duration of the Eclipse, 3h. 18m. Magnitude, 11.028 digits on the northern limb.

## POPULATION OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

[illegible]

CENSUS OF INDIANS RESIDING WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THE U. STATES.

## POPULATION OF THE WORLD.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR THE  
YEAR ENDING SEPT. 30, 1844.

EXPENSES.

To have a respect for ourselves, guides our morals; and to have a deference for others, our manners.



| Moon's Place.

DAILY RECORD

## DAILY RECORD

Circumcision.	K.M.	H.M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Battle at Iyention, 1777.	7 32	4 36	morn.	4 9	7 27	4 41	morn.	1 0	2 22	7 23	4 43	morn.	7 5	5 3	morn.	ev. 9	58	58	58
Princeton Battle, 1777.	7 32	4 37	1 2	4 58	7 27	4 43	1 0	3 22	7 23	4 46	0 58	7 5	5 4	0 51	0 58	1 56	1 58	1 58	1 58
2d Sunday aft. Christmas.	7 32	4 38	2 12	5 58	7 27	4 43	2 9	4 32	7 23	4 47	0 7	7 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 13	3 13	3 13	3 13
Ephraim Benjamin [Franklin born, 1706.]	7 32	4 40	4 34	8 29	7 27	4 45	4 30	5 53	7 23	4 48	3 17	7 5	5 6	4 10	4 29	5 41	5 41	5 41	5 41
Battle N. Orleans, 1815.	7 32	4 42	5 40	9 41	7 27	4 46	5 35	7 5	7 23	4 50	5 32	7 6	5 7	6 5	8 15	6 41	6 41	6 41	6 41
Aleebawan South 9.	7 32	4 43	sets.	11 35	7 27	4 48	sets.	8 59	7 23	4 52	sets.	7 6	5 10	7 7	8 25	7 35	7 35	7 35	7 35
Dr. at Charleston, 1816.	7 32	4 44	6 50	morn.	7 26	4 49	6 54	9 49	7 23	4 53	6 57	7 6	5 11	8 14	9 11	8 25	8 25	8 25	8 25
First at Charleston, 1817.	7 31	4 45	8 3	0 25	7 26	4 50	8 5	10 35	7 22	4 54	8 7	7 6	5 11	8 14	9 11	8 25	8 25	8 25	8 25
Dr. Dwight died, 1817.	7 31	4 46	9 13	1 11	7 26	4 51	9 14	11 20	7 22	4 55	9 15	7 5	5 12	9 17	9 56	9 17	9 17	9 17	9 17
1st Sund. after Ephraim.	7 31	4 47	10 19	1 56	7 26	4 52	10 19	morn.	7 22	4 56	10 19	7 5	5 13	10 18	10 38	10 18	10 18	10 18	10 18
Steamboat Lexington	7 30	4 48	11 24	2 38	7 25	4 53	11 23	0 27	7 22	4 57	11 22	7 5	5 13	11 17	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20	11 20
[burnt, 1840.]	7 30	4 49	morn.	3 20	7 25	4 54	morn.	0 44	7 21	4 58	morn.	7 5	5 14	morn.	morn.	morn.	morn.	morn.	morn.
Charleston burnt, 1778.	7 29	4 51	0 26	4 1	7 25	4 55	0 24	1 25	7 21	4 59	0 22	7 5	5 15	0 10	0 44	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1
Battle of Coruna, 1809.	7 29	4 52	1 27	4 44	7 24	4 57	1 24	2 8	7 21	5 0	1 21	7 4	5 16	1 14	0 44	1 36	1 36	1 36	1 36
Sirius South 10 49.	7 28	4 53	2 25	5 36	7 24	4 58	2 21	3 0	7 20	5 1	2 18	7 4	5 17	2 5	1 36	2 47	2 47	2 47	2 47
Ell-and-yard South 9 34.	7 28	4 54	3 21	6 47	7 23	4 59	3 17	4 11	7 19	5 4	4 4	5 7	4 5	19	3 49	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0
Septuagesima.	7 27	4 55	4 14	8 0	7 23	5 0	4 4	5 24	7 19	5 4	4 5	7 4	4 5	18	3 49	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0
T. Howard died, 1790.	7 27	4 57	5 2	9 15	7 22	5 1	4 57	6 39	7 19	5 4	4 53	7 3	5 20	4 37	5 15	5 15	5 15	5 15	5 15
Louis XVI. beheaded.	7 26	4 58	5 45	10 15	7 21	5 3	5 41	7 39	7 18	5 6	5 38	7 3	5 21	5 22	6 13	6 13	6 13	6 13	6 13
(1793.)	7 25	4 59	6 24	11 0	7 21	5 4	6 21	8 24	7 17	5 7	6 17	7 3	5 22	6 4	7 0	7 0	7 0	7 0	7 0
William Pitt died, 1806.	7 24	5	rises.	11 37	7 20	5	rises.	9 1	7 17	5 8	rises.	7 2	5 23	rises.	7 37	8 12	8 12	8 12	8 12
Fred. the Gr. born, 1712.	7 24	5	2	6 34	ev. 12	7 19	5	6 37	9										
Conversion of St. Paul.	7 23	5	3	7 37	0 47	7 19	5	7 39	10										
Septuagesima. Escape of	7 22	5	4	8 41	1 19	7 18	5	8 42	10										
Bona. from Elia, 1815.	7 21	5	6	9 46	1 51	7 17	5	9 46	11										
Peter the Great died, 1725.	7 20	5	6	10 52	2 26	7 16	5	10 51	11										
George II. died, 1820.	7 19	5	8	12 0	3 27	7 15	5	11 58	ev. 26										
Charles I. beheaded, 1643.	7 18	5	10	morn.	3 41	7 14	5	11 56	7										
Sirius South 9 54.	7 17	5	11	1 10	4 27	7 13	5	1 6	1 51										

MOON'S PHASES.

	Boston.	N. York.		Baltimore	Charleston	D.	H.	M.	S.
	H. M.	H. M.	D.	H. M.	H. M.				
New Moon.....	6 1 51 ev.	1 39 ev.	6	1 28 ev.	1 15 ev.	9	0	13	57
First Quarter.....	14 0 16 mo.	0 4 mo.	13	11 53 ev.	11 40 ev.	17	0	14	32
Full Moon.....	22 2 2 mo.	1 50 mo.	22	1 39 mo.	1 26 mo.	25	0	13	16

1	Sa	16	59	D. M.	Sun's declination South.
2	Se	16	42		
3	M	16	24	Day of Month.	
4	Th	16	6		
5	W	15	48	Day of Week.	
6	Th	15	30		
7	F	15	11	Moon's Place.	
8	Sa	14	52		
9	Se	14	33	Moon's Place.	
10	M	14	13		
11	Th	13	53	Moon's Place.	
12	W	13	33		
13	Th	13	13	Moon's Place.	
14	F	12	53		
15	Sa	12	32	Moon's Place.	
16	Se	12	12		
17	M	11	51	Moon's Place.	
18	Th	11	29		
19	W	11	8	Moon's Place.	
20	Th	10	47		
21	F	10	25	Moon's Place.	
22	Sa	10	3		
23	Se	9	41	Moon's Place.	
24	M	9	19		
25	W	8	57	Moon's Place.	
26	Th	8	34		
27	Th	8	12	Moon's Place.	
28	F	7	49		

## DAILY RECORD.

February is so called from *Februus* (derived from *Februus*, to purify), when a feast was held by the Romans. The weather in this month is generally subject to great changes.

<i>Quinquagesima.</i> <i>Candle-</i> <i>Gen. Peace of Paris, 1783,</i> <i>Pr., G.B., U.S., Spain, &amp;c.</i> <i>Ash Wednesday.</i> <i>Alliance formed between the</i> <i>U. S. and France, 1780.</i> <i>Earthq. at London, 1780.</i> <i>1st Sunday in Lent.</i> <i>De Witt Clinton died, 1838.</i> <i>Capt. Cook killed at Owhy-</i> <i>Hee, 1779.</i> <i>St. Urs South 8 55.</i> <i>2d Sunday in Lent.</i> <i>Peace with England reti-</i> <i>[fied, 1815.</i> <i>Valentine born, 1694.</i> <i>George Washington born,</i> <i>3d Sunday in Lent.</i> <i>St. Matthias. Peacock crn.</i> <i>[by Horne], 1814.</i> <i>Procyon South 9 4.</i> <i>Elus Hells died, 1830.</i> <i>[Pistolozzi died, 1827.</i>	<i>[mas Day.</i> <i>7 16 5 12</i> <i>7 15 5 14</i> <i>7 14 5 15</i> <i>7 13 5 16</i> <i>7 12 5 18</i> <i>7 11 5 19</i> <i>7 10 5 20</i> <i>7 8 5 22</i> <i>7 6 5 23</i> <i>7 4 5 24</i> <i>7 2 5 25</i> <i>7 0 5 26</i> <i>7 5 5 27</i> <i>7 3 5 28</i> <i>7 1 5 29</i> <i>7 5 5 30</i> <i>7 3 5 31</i> <i>7 1 5 32</i> <i>7 5 5 33</i> <i>7 3 5 34</i> <i>7 1 5 35</i> <i>7 5 5 36</i> <i>7 3 5 37</i> <i>7 1 5 38</i> <i>7 5 5 39</i> <i>7 3 5 40</i> <i>7 1 5 41</i> <i>7 5 5 42</i> <i>7 3 5 43</i> <i>7 1 5 44</i> <i>7 5 5 45</i> <i>7 3 5 46</i> <i>7 1 5 47</i> <i>7 5 5 48</i> <i>7 3 5 49</i> <i>7 1 5 50</i> <i>7 5 5 51</i> <i>7 3 5 52</i> <i>7 1 5 53</i> <i>7 5 5 54</i> <i>7 3 5 55</i> <i>7 1 5 56</i> <i>7 5 5 57</i> <i>7 3 5 58</i> <i>7 1 5 59</i> <i>7 5 5 60</i> <i>7 3 5 61</i> <i>7 1 5 62</i> <i>7 5 5 63</i> <i>7 3 5 64</i> <i>7 1 5 65</i> <i>7 5 5 66</i> <i>7 3 5 67</i> <i>7 1 5 68</i> <i>7 5 5 69</i> <i>7 3 5 70</i> <i>7 1 5 71</i> <i>7 5 5 72</i> <i>7 3 5 73</i> <i>7 1 5 74</i> <i>7 5 5 75</i> <i>7 3 5 76</i> <i>7 1 5 77</i> <i>7 5 5 78</i> <i>7 3 5 79</i> <i>7 1 5 80</i> <i>7 5 5 81</i> <i>7 3 5 82</i> <i>7 1 5 83</i> <i>7 5 5 84</i> <i>7 3 5 85</i> <i>7 1 5 86</i> <i>7 5 5 87</i> <i>7 3 5 88</i> <i>7 1 5 89</i> <i>7 5 5 90</i> <i>7 3 5 91</i> <i>7 1 5 92</i> <i>7 5 5 93</i> <i>7 3 5 94</i> <i>7 1 5 95</i> <i>7 5 5 96</i> <i>7 3 5 97</i> <i>7 1 5 98</i> <i>7 5 5 99</i> <i>7 3 5 100</i>	<i>2 18</i> <i>3 24</i> <i>4 24</i> <i>5 16</i> <i>6 18</i> <i>7 11</i> <i>8 16</i> <i>9 58</i> <i>9 5</i> <i>10 10</i> <i>11 13</i> <i>12 13</i> <i>13 24</i> <i>14 29</i> <i>15 31</i> <i>16 48</i> <i>17 58</i> <i>18 5</i> <i>19 10</i> <i>20 11</i> <i>21 13</i> <i>22 13</i> <i>23 17</i> <i>24 11</i> <i>25 11</i> <i>26 16</i> <i>27 20</i> <i>28 24</i> <i>29 28</i> <i>30 32</i> <i>31 36</i> <i>32 40</i> <i>33 44</i> <i>34 48</i> <i>35 52</i> <i>36 56</i> <i>37 60</i> <i>38 64</i> <i>39 68</i> <i>40 72</i> <i>41 76</i> <i>42 80</i> <i>43 84</i> <i>44 88</i> <i>45 92</i> <i>46 96</i> <i>47 100</i> <i>48 104</i> <i>49 108</i> <i>50 112</i> <i>51 116</i> <i>52 120</i> <i>53 124</i> <i>54 128</i> <i>55 132</i> <i>56 136</i> <i>57 140</i> <i>58 144</i> <i>59 148</i> <i>60 152</i> <i>61 156</i> <i>62 160</i> <i>63 164</i> <i>64 168</i> <i>65 172</i> <i>66 176</i> <i>67 180</i> <i>68 184</i> <i>69 188</i> <i>70 192</i> <i>71 196</i> <i>72 200</i> <i>73 204</i> <i>74 208</i> <i>75 212</i> <i>76 216</i> <i>77 220</i> <i>78 224</i> <i>79 228</i> <i>80 232</i> <i>81 236</i> <i>82 240</i> <i>83 244</i> <i>84 248</i> <i>85 252</i> <i>86 256</i> <i>87 260</i> <i>88 264</i> <i>89 268</i> <i>90 272</i> <i>91 276</i> <i>92 280</i> <i>93 284</i> <i>94 288</i> <i>95 292</i> <i>96 296</i> <i>97 300</i> <i>98 304</i> <i>99 308</i> <i>100 312</i>	<i>5 21</i> <i>6 39</i> <i>8 7</i> <i>9 31</i> <i>10 35</i> <i>11 26</i> <i>12 5</i> <i>13 12</i> <i>14 22</i> <i>15 34</i> <i>16 47</i> <i>17 61</i> <i>18 75</i> <i>19 89</i> <i>20 103</i> <i>21 117</i> <i>22 131</i> <i>23 145</i> <i>24 159</i> <i>25 173</i> <i>26 187</i> <i>27 201</i> <i>28 215</i> <i>29 229</i> <i>30 243</i> <i>31 257</i> <i>32 271</i> <i>33 285</i> <i>34 299</i> <i>35 313</i> <i>36 327</i> <i>37 341</i> <i>38 355</i> <i>39 369</i> <i>40 383</i> <i>41 397</i> <i>42 411</i> <i>43 425</i> <i>44 439</i> <i>45 453</i> <i>46 467</i> <i>47 481</i> <i>48 495</i> <i>49 509</i> <i>50 523</i> <i>51 537</i> <i>52 551</i> <i>53 565</i> <i>54 579</i> <i>55 593</i> <i>56 607</i> <i>57 621</i> <i>58 635</i> <i>59 649</i> <i>60 663</i> <i>61 677</i> <i>62 691</i> <i>63 705</i> <i>64 719</i> <i>65 733</i> <i>66 747</i> <i>67 761</i> <i>68 775</i> <i>69 789</i> <i>70 803</i> <i>71 817</i> <i>72 831</i> <i>73 845</i> <i>74 859</i> <i>75 873</i> <i>76 887</i> <i>77 901</i> <i>78 915</i> <i>79 929</i> <i>80 943</i> <i>81 957</i> <i>82 971</i> <i>83 985</i> <i>84 999</i> <i>85 1013</i> <i>86 1027</i> <i>87 1041</i> <i>88 1055</i> <i>89 1069</i> <i>90 1083</i> <i>91 1097</i> <i>92 1111</i> <i>93 1125</i> <i>94 1139</i> <i>95 1153</i> <i>96 1167</i> <i>97 11</i>
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MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New-York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Mer
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
Third Quarter.....	1	5 30 morn.	5 18 morn.	5 7 morn.	4 54 morn.	1 0 12 32
New Moon.....	8	1 52 morn.	1 40 morn.	1 29 morn.	1 16 morn.	9 0 10 41
First Quarter.....	15	9 9 even.	8 57 even.	8 46 even.	8 33 even.	17 0 8 28
Full Moon.....	23	3 35 even.	3 23 even.	3 12 even.	2 59 even.	25 0 6 2
Third Quarter.....	30	0 16 even.	0 4 even.	11 53 morn.	11 40 morn.	
		21 Fr	20 Th	19 Tu	18 Mo	Day of Month.
		22 Sa	21 Fr	20 Th	19 Tu	Day of Week.
		23 Su	22 Sa	21 Fr	20 Th	Sun's decl. S.
		24 M	23 Th	22 Sa	21 Fr	Moon's Place.
		25 Tu	24 M	23 Th	22 Sa	
		26 W	25 Tu	24 M	23 Th	
		27 Th	26 W	25 Tu	24 M	
		28 Fr	27 Th	26 W	25 Tu	
		29 Sa	28 Fr	27 Th	26 W	
		30 Su	29 Sa	28 Fr	27 Th	
		31 M	30 Su	29 Sa	28 Fr	

March takes its name from Mars, the god of war. It is a rude and boisterous month. Yet it gives the first announcement of spring, and is therefore less disliked than the preceding month.

Calendar for		Calendar for		Calendar for		Calendar for	
Boston;		New-York City;		Baltimore;		Charleston;	
New-England,		Connecticut, N. Jersey,		Virginia, Ken-		North Carolina, Ten-	
New-York State,		Pennsylvania, Ohio,		tucky & Mis-		nessee, Georgia, Ala-	
Wisconsin & Iowa.		Indiana & Illinois.		sour.		Mississippi & La.	
Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun
Mo	Mo	Mo	Mo	Mo	Mo	Mo	Mo
Th	Th	Th	Th	Th	Th	Th	Th
Fr	Fr	Fr	Fr	Fr	Fr	Fr	Fr
Sa	Sa	Sa	Sa	Sa	Sa	Sa	Sa
Su	Su	Su	Su	Su	Su	Su	Su
Ch	Ch	Ch	Ch	Ch	Ch	Ch	Ch

DAILY RECORD.

Procyon South 8 52.	6 38 5 48	H. M.	1 15	4 4	6 36 5 50	H. M.	1 10	1 28	6 35 5 51	H. M.	1 7	6 30 5 56	H. M.	0 51	ev.	4
4th Sunday in Lent	6 36 5 50	2 15	5 3	6 34 5 52	3 5	2 11	2 27	6 33 5 52	3 2	7 6 28 5 57	1 51	1 3	2 46	2 24	3	
James Madison born, 1757.	6 34 5 51	3 9	6 24	6 33 5 52	3 5	3 52	5 21	6 30 5 54	3 49	6 26 5 58	3 36	3 57	3 22	4 20	5	
Col. Crockett killed at the	6 33 5 52	3 56	7 57	6 31 5 53	3 52	5 21	6 30 5 54	3 49	6 26 5 58	3 36	3 57	3 22	4 20	5	2	
[Alamo, 1836.	6 31 5 53	4 36	9 22	6 30 5 54	4 33	6 46	6 29 5 55	4 31	6 25 5 59	4 20	5 22	5 38	7 13	8 33	9	
Boston Massacre, 1770.	6 29 5 54	5 11	10 22	6 28 5 55	5 42	8 37	6 26 5 57	5 42	8 22 6 1	5 38	7 13	8 33	9 33	10 44	11	
5th Sunday in Lent.	6 28 5 56	5 43	11 13	6 27 5 55	5 42	9 19	6 24 5 58	5 58	6 21 6 1	5 38	7 13	8 33	9 33	10 44	11	
Regulus South 10 45.	6 26 5 57	sets.	11 55	6 25 5 58	sets.	9 19	6 24 5 58	sets.	6 21 6 1	5 38	7 13	8 33	9 33	10 44	11	
Election in N. Hampshire.	6 23 5 58	7 51	0 33	6 22 6 0	8 54	10 33	6 23 6 0	8 52	6 18 6 3	8 44	9 9	10 44	11 29	12 29	13	
Planet Herschel discov- [red, 1781.	6 21 6 0	9 58	1 9	6 20 6 1	9 55	11 8	6 20 6 1	9 53	6 17 6 4	10 37	10 19	11 29	12 29	13	14	
Andar-Jackson born, 1767.	6 19 6 3	11 54	2 19	6 17 6 3	11 50	0 15	6 15 6 5	0 38	6 12 6 7	1 26	6 11 6 7	1 10	0 59	1 54	2 12	
Palm Sunday. Nathaniel [Borchlich died, 1838.	6 16 6 6	4 0 46	3 29	6 14 6 5	0 42	0 35	6 13 6 6	0 38	6 12 6 7	1 26	6 11 6 7	1 10	0 59	1 54	2 12	
Stamp Act repealed, 1766.	6 12 6 6	1 34	4 11	6 12 6 6	1 29	1 35	6 12 6 6	1 26	6 11 6 7	1 26	6 11 6 7	1 10	0 59	1 54	2 12	
Regulus South 10 6.	6 10 6 6	2 16	4 59	6 10 6 6	2 12	2 23	6 10 6 8	2 9	6 9 6 8	1 54	2 12	3 48	4 57	5 58	6 14	
Good Friday.	6 7 6 10	3 29	7 40	6 7 6 10	3 26	5 46	6 7 6 10	3 23	6 7 6 10	3 23	6 7 6 10	3 23	6 7 6 10	3 23	6 7 6 10	
First of New Orleans, 1788.	6 5 6 11	4 0	8 57	6 5 6 11	3 58	6 21 6 5	6 11 3 56	6 4 6 11	4 23 6 33	4 57	5 58	6 14	8 33	8 27	9 39	
Easter Sunday.	6 3 6 12	4 29	9 57	6 4 6 12	4 28	7 21	6 4 6 12	4 27	6 4 6 12	4 27	6 4 6 12	4 27	6 4 6 12	4 27	6 4 6 12	
Queen Elizabeth died, [1603.	6 0 6 14	rises.	11 17	6 0 6 14	rises.	8 41	6 1 6 13	rises.	6 2 6 12	rises.	7 17	8 27	9 39	10 44	11 29	
First Printing in Eng- land, 1471.	5 58 6 15	7 38	11 50	5 59 6 15	7 36	9 14	5 59 6 15	8 43	5 59 6 15	8 43	5 59 6 15	8 43	5 59 6 15	8 43	5 59 6 15	
Raphael born, 1483. [1792.	5 56 6 16	8 49	ev. 27	5 57 6 16	8 46	9 51	5 57 6 16	8 43	5 57 6 16	8 43	5 57 6 16	8 43	5 57 6 16	8 43	5 57 6 16	
Gutenberg III. Cassas' d. Low Sunday.	5 53 6 18	9 59	1 40	5 55 6 17	9 55	10 58	5 56 6 17	10 59	5 56 6 15	10 44	9 44	10 51	11 45	12 29	13	
Earthquake at Lisbon	5 50 6 21	0 10	3 56	5 52 6 19	11 45	11 45	5 53 6 18	10 52	5 53 6 18	10 52	5 53 6 18	10 52	5 53 6 18	10 52	5 53 6 18	
	5 48 6 22	1 5	3 56	5 49 6 20	0 5	ev. 29	5 51 6 19	0 1	5 54 6 17	10 51	11 45	12 29	13	14	15	
	5 46 6 23	1 54	4 56	5 47 6 22	1 50	2 20	5 48 6 21	1 47	5 51 6 18	1 33	ev. 56					





5th Month,

MAY, 1845.

31 Days.

## MOON'S PHASES.

	D.
New Moon	6
First Quarter	14
Full Moon	21
Third Quarter	28

## Boston.

H. M.
5 14 morn.
9 25 morn.
11 14 morn.
1 41 morn.

## New-York.

H. M.
5 2 morn.
9 13 morn.
2 morn.
1 29 morn.

## Baltimore.

H. M.
4 51 morn.
9 2 morn.
10 51 morn.
1 18 morn.

## Charleston.

H. M.
4 38 morn.
8 49 morn.
10 38 morn.
1 5 morn.

## Sun on Mer.

D. H. M. S.
1 11 56 55
9 11 56 14
17 11 56 8
25 11 56 38

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. N.	Moon's Place.
1 Th	D. M.		
2 Fr	15 11		
3 Sa	15 29		
4 Su	15 46		
5 M	16 4		
6 Tu	16 38		
7 W	16 55		
8 Th	17 11		
9 Fr	17 27		
10 Sa	17 43		
11 Su	17 58		
12 M	18 13		
13 Tu	18 28		
14 W	18 43		
15 Th	18 57		
16 Fr	19 11		
17 Sa	19 24		
18 Su	19 38		
19 M	19 51		
20 Tu	20 3		
21 W	20 15		
22 Th	20 27		
23 Fr	20 39		
24 Sa	20 50		
25 Su	21 1		
26 M	21 11		
27 Tu	21 31		
28 W	21 51		
29 Th	21 41		
30 Fr	21 50		
31 Sa	21 58		

## DAILY RECORD.

May—From *Maria*, the mother of Mercury, to whom the Romans offered sacrifice on the first of that month. In this month the plants generally begin to flower, and the orchards display their highest beauty, in the delicate bloom of the apple-blossom.

*St. Philip and James. As-*  
*Battle of Lutzen, 1813.*  
*Sunday after Ascension.*  
*Napoleon died, 1821.*  
*Battle of Prague, 1757.*  
*of Mercury visible, 1845.*  
*Gibson born, 1737. Transit*  
*Burning of the Ben Sher-*  
*rod, 1837: 175 lives lost.*  
*Whitsunday. America dis-*  
*covered, 1492.*  
*Landing at Jamestown,*  
*1607.*  
*Condens. S. C. burnt, 1781.*  
*Spica in South 9 38.*  
*Revolution in Venice, 1797.*  
*Trinity Sunday.*  
*Payette died, 1834.*  
*Columbus died, 1506. La*  
*Spica in South 9 18.*  
*Philadelphia, 1787.*  
*Federal Convention met at*  
*Queen Victoria born, 1819.*  
*1st Sunday after Trinity.*  
*John Calver died, 1564.*  
*Wm. Pitt born, 1759. 1813.*  
*Attack on Sachett's Harbor*  
*Alexander Pope died, 1744.*  
*Voltaire died, 1778.*

Calendar for Boston; New-England, New-York State, Mich. Wisconsin & Iowa.					Calendar for New-York City; Connecticut, N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana & Illinois.					Calendar for Baltimore; Virginia, Kentucky & Miss.					Calendar for Charleston; North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama Mississippi & La.				
Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	H. m.	Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	H. m.	Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	H. m.	Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	H. m.
rises sets.	rises sets.	rises.	Both.	rises.	rises sets.	rises.	rises.	N. Y.	rises sets.	rises sets.	rises.	rises.	rises.	rises.	rises sets.	rises.	rises.	Ch. n.	rises.
4 57	6 58	2 16	7 26	5 0	6 54	2 16	4 50	5 3	6 51	2 15	5 14	6 40	2 13	3 26	4 57	6 56	2 13	3 26	4 57
4 56	6 59	2 14	8 37	4 59	6 55	2 16	6 1	5 2	6 52	2 16	5 13	6 41	2 14	4 37	4 56	6 57	2 14	4 37	4 56
4 54	7 0	3 14	9 35	4 58	6 56	3 15	6 59	5 1	6 53	3 17	5 12	6 41	3 21	5 35	4 55	6 58	3 21	5 35	4 55
4 53	7 1	3 43	10 22	4 57	6 57	3 46	7 46	4 59	6 54	3 48	5 12	6 42	3 56	6 22	4 54	6 59	3 56	6 22	4 54
4 52	7 2	4 15	11 6	4 56	6 58	4 19	8 30	4 58	6 55	4 22	5 11	6 43	4 32	7 6	4 53	6 58	4 32	7 6	4 53
4 51	7 3	sets.	11 44	4 54	6 59	sets.	9 8	4 57	6 56	sets.	5 10	6 44	sets.	7 4	4 52	6 57	sets.	7 4	4 52
4 49	7 4	8 29	12 21	4 53	7 1	8 24	9 45	4 56	6 57	8 21	5 9	6 44	8 21	8 21	4 51	6 56	8 21	8 21	8 21
4 47	7 5	9 20	0 21	4 52	7 10	9 16	10 20	4 55	6 58	9 12	5 8	6 45	8 56	8 56	4 50	6 55	8 56	8 56	8 56
4 47	7 6	10 6	0 56	4 51	7 21	10 51	10 51	4 54	6 59	9 58	5 7	6 46	9 43	9 27	4 49	6 56	9 43	9 27	4 49
4 46	7 7	10 48	1 27	4 50	7 31	10 44	11 26	4 53	7 10	10 40	5 6	6 46	10 26	10 2	4 48	6 55	10 26	10 2	4 48
4 45	7 8	11 24	2 2	4 49	7 41	11 21	12 1	4 52	7 11	11 18	5 6	6 47	11 11	10 38	4 47	6 54	11 11	10 38	4 47
4 44	7 9	11 57	2 38	4 48	7 51	11 55	0 2	4 51	7 21	11 52	5 5	6 48	11 42	11 16	4 46	6 53	11 42	11 16	4 46
4 42	7 10	morn.	3 16	4 47	7 6	morn.	0 40	4 50	7 3	morn.	5 46	6 48	morn.	morn.	4 45	6 52	5 46	6 48	morn.
4 40	7 11	0 27	4 2	4 46	7 7	0 25	1 26	4 49	7 4	0 24	5 36	6 49	0 17	0 3	4 44	6 51	5 36	6 49	0 17
4 39	7 12	1 23	5 58	4 45	7 8	0 55	2 17	4 48	7 5	0 54	5 36	6 50	0 50	0 53	4 43	6 50	5 36	6 50	0 50
4 38	7 13	1 23	5 58	4 44	7 9	1 23	3 22	4 47	7 5	1 24	5 26	6 51	1 23	1 58	4 42	6 49	5 37	6 51	1 23
4 38	7 14	1 52	7 8	4 43	7 10	1 53	4 32	4 46	7 6	1 54	5 15	6 51	1 56	3 8	4 41	6 48	5 38	6 52	1 56
4 37	7 15	2 22	8 11	4 42	7 11	2 24	5 35	4 46	7 7	2 56	5 16	6 52	2 32	4 11	4 40	6 47	5 39	6 53	2 32
4 37	7 16	2 56	9 10	4 41	7 12	3 0	6 34	4 45	7 8	3 25	0 6	6 53	3 12	5 10	4 39	6 46	5 40	6 54	3 12
4 36	7 17	3 36	10 0	4 40	7 13	3 40	7 24	4 44	7 9	3 44	4 59	6 54	3 57	6 0	4 38	6 45	5 41	6 55	3 57
4 35	7 18	rises.	10 50	4 40	7 13	rises.	8 14	4 43	7 10	rises.	4 59	6 54	rises.	6 50	4 37	6 44	5 42	6 56	4 37
4 34	7 19	8 45	11 34	4 39	7 14	8 40	8 58	4 42	7 11	8 37	4 58	6 55	8 21	7 34	4 36	6 43	5 43	6 57	8 21
4 33	7 20	9 42	ev. 22	4 38	7 15	9 38	9 46	4 42	7 12	9 35	4 58	6 55	9 20	8 22	4 35	6 42	5 44	6 58	9 20
4 32	7 21	10 31	1 10	4 37	7 16	10 28	10 34	4 41	7 13	10 25	4 57	6 56	10 12	9 10	4 34	6 41	5 45	6 59	10 12
4 32	7 22	11 32	1 59	4 37	7 17	11 10	11 23	4 40	7 13	11 7	4 57	6 56	10 57	9 59	4 33	6 40	5 46	6 59	10 57
4 31	7 23	11 48	2 48	4 36	7 18	11 46	ev. 12	4 40	7 14	11 45	4 56	6 57	11 38	10 48	4 32	6 39	5 47	6 59	11 38
4 30	7 24	morn.	3 41	4 35	7 19	morn.	1 54	4 39	7 15	morn.	4 56	6 58	morn.	11 41	4 31	6 38	5 48	6 59	11 41
4 30	7 25	0 19	4 39	4 35	7 19	0 19	2 3	4 39	7 16	0 18	4 56	6 58	0 15	ev. 39	4 30	6 37	5 49	6 59	0 15
4 29	7 25	0 49	5 43	4 34	7 20	0 49	3 2	4 38	7 16	0 50	4 56	6 59	0 50	1 43	4 29	6 36	5 50	6 59	0 50
4 29	7 26	1 17	6 54	4 34	7 21	1 19	4 18	4 38	7 17	1 20	4 57	6 59	1 23	2 54	4 28	6 35	5 51	6 59	1 23
4 28	7 27	1 46	7 56	4 33	7 22	1 49	5 20	4 37	7 18	1 51	4 57	6 59	1 58	3 56	4 27	6 34	5 52	6 59	1 58

6th Month,

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.
New Moon.....	4
First Quarter.....	12
Full Moon.....	19
Third Quarter.....	26

Boston.

H. M.
8 24 even.
10 59 even.
6 34 even.
10 43 morn.

New-York.

H. M.
8 12 even.
10 47 even.
6 22 even.
10 31 morn.

Baltimore.

H. M.
8 1 even.
10 36 even.
6 11 even.
10 20 morn.

Charleston.

H. M.
7 48 even.
10 23 even.
5 58 even.
10 7 morn.

Sun on Mer.

D. H. M. S.
1 11 57 31
9 11 58 55
17 ev. 0 33
25 0 2 16

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. North.	Moon's Place.
1 E	D. M.	29 6	☾
2 M	22 14		☾
3 T	22 22		☾
4 W	22 29		☾
5 Th	22 36		☾
6 Fr	22 42		☾
7 Sa	22 48		☾
8 M	22 53		☾
9 M	22 58		☾
10 Tu	23 3		☾
11 W	23 7		☾
12 Th	23 11		☾
13 Fr	23 15		☾
14 Sa	23 18		☾
15 M	23 20		☾
16 M	23 22		☾
17 Tu	23 24		☾
18 W	23 26		☾
19 Th	23 27		☾
20 Fr	23 27		☾
21 Sa	23 27		☾
22 M	23 27		☾
23 M	23 27		☾
24 Tu	23 25		☾
25 W	23 24		☾
26 Th	23 22		☾
27 Fr	23 20		☾
28 Sa	23 17		☾
29 M	23 14		☾
30 M	23 10		☾

DAILY RECORD.											
<p>June—From Year—Given by Astruc in honor of the youth of Rome. It is said by some to derive its name from Juno. It is a pleasing month, when, according to the poet, "Heaven descends in universal beauty."</p>											
<p>2d Sunday after Trinity. Peace between France and England, 1814. Grattan died, 1830. Arcturus South 9 11. Patrick Henry died, 1799. [vica, 1832. Cholera broke out in America. Samuel L. Southard born, 1787. [1665. St. Barnabas. New-York City incorp'd. Martin Luther's circumcisi. [eated by the Pope, 1530. 4th Sunday after Trinity. Battle of Bunker Hill, '75. War declared with Great Britain, 1812. William IV. died, 1838.— [Victoria proc. Queen. 5th Sunday after Trinity. Alenxide died, 1772. St. John Baptist. Antares South 10 4. S. L. Southard died, 1842. Monmouth Battle, 1778. James Madison died, 1836. St. Peter. 6th Sunday af. [er Trinity.</p>											
<p>Calendar for Boston; New-England, New-York State, Michigan, Wisconsin &amp; Iowa.</p>											
<p>Calendar for New-York City; Connecticut, N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana &amp; Illinois.</p>											
<p>Calendar for Baltimore; Virginia, Ken- tucky &amp; Mis- sour.</p>											
<p>Calendar for Charleston; North Carolina, Ten- nessee, Georgia, Ala- bama, Mississippi &amp; La.</p>											
Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun
ris.	sets.	ris.	sets.	ris.	sets.	ris.	sets.	ris.	sets.	ris.	sets.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
4 28 7 23	9 17	8 58	4 33 7 22	2 21	6 22	4 37 7 18	2 23	4 54 7 1	2 33	4 58	
4 27 7 28	9 51	9 56	4 32 7 23	2 55	7 20	4 36 7 19	2 59	4 54 7 1	3 11	5 56	
4 27 7 29	3 28	10 42	4 32 7 24	3 33	8 6	4 36 7 20	3 37	4 54 7 2	3 52	6 42	
4 26 7 30	sets.	11 24	4 32 7 25	7 59	9 24	4 35 7 21	7 55	4 53 7 3	7 40	8 0	
4 26 7 31	8 46	morn.	4 31 7 26	9 21	10 34	4 35 7 22	8 39	4 53 7 4	8 24	8 35	
4 25 7 32	9 25	1 10	4 31 7 27	9 56	11 8	4 35 7 23	9 18	4 53 7 4	9 42	9 10	
4 25 7 33	10 29	2 18	4 30 7 28	10 27	11 42	4 35 7 23	10 25	4 53 7 5	10 17	10 18	
4 25 7 34	10 58	3 14	4 30 7 29	11 25	0 20	4 34 7 24	11 56	4 53 7 5	10 50	10 56	
4 25 7 35	11 53	3 35	4 30 7 30	morn.	1 44	4 34 7 25	11 54	4 53 7 6	11 55	morn.	
4 24 7 36	0 21	5 13	4 30 7 30	0 23	2 37	4 34 7 26	0 24	4 53 7 7	1 5	2 16	
4 24 7 37	1 28	6 16	4 30 7 31	1 32	4 45	4 34 7 26	1 35	4 53 7 8	1 46	3 21	
4 24 7 37	2 10	7 21	4 30 7 31	2 15	5 48	4 34 7 27	2 19	4 53 7 8	3 27	5 26	
4 24 7 37	3 0	8 24	4 30 7 31	3 6	6 50	4 34 7 27	3 10	4 53 7 8	4 24	6 23	
4 24 7 38	3 9	9 26	4 30 7 32	ris.	7 47	4 35 7 27	ris.	4 53 7 9	ris.	6 23	
4 25 7 38	8 20	10 23	4 30 7 32	ris.	8 40	4 35 7 28	8 13	4 54 7 9	7 59	7 16	
4 25 7 38	9 46	11 16	4 30 7 32	8 16	9 34	4 35 7 28	9 14	4 54 7 9	8 49	8 10	
4 25 7 38	9 46	12 10	4 30 7 32	9 44	10 25	4 35 7 28	10 18	4 54 7 9	9 10	9 48	
4 25 7 38	10 51	1 48	4 31 7 33	10 19	11 12	4 35 7 28	11 44	4 54 7 9	10 10	10 38	
4 26 7 38	11 51	2 38	4 31 7 33	11 22	0 51	4 36 7 28	11 23	4 55 7 10	11 25	11 27	
4 26 7 38	11 50	3 27	4 32 7 33	11 29	0 51	4 36 7 28	11 54	4 55 7 10	11 59	11 17	
4 27 7 38	morn.	4 17	4 32 7 33	11 52	1 41	4 36 7 28	12 11	4 55 7 10	morn.	1 9	
4 27 7 38	0 21	5 8	4 32 7 33	0 24	3 32	4 37 28	0 26	4 56 7 10	0 35	2 14	
4 28 7 38	0 53	7 14	4 33 7 33	0 57	4 38	4 37 28	1 0	4 56 7 10	1 12	3 18	
4 28 7 38	1 29	8 20	4 34 7 33	1 34	5 44	4 38 7 28	1 38	4 56 7 10	1 51	4 20	



MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New-York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Mer		
	D.	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		D. H. M. S.		
New Moon.....	4	11 46 morn.		11 34 morn.		11 23 morn.		11 10 morn.		1 0 3 29		
First Quarter.....	12	9 38 morn.		9 26 morn.		9 15 morn.		9 2 morn.		9 0 4 52		
Full Moon.....	19	1 19 morn.		1 7 morn.		0 56 morn.		0 43 morn.		17 0 5 48		
Third Quarter.....	25	10 36 even.		10 24 even.		10 13 even.		10 0 even.		25 0 6 10		

Day of Month.		Day of Week.		Sun's decl. N.		Moon's Place.	
	D. M.						
1	Tu	23	6				
2	W	23	2				
3	Th	23	57				
4	Fr	23	52				
5	Sa	23	47				
6	Me	23	41				
7	Th	23	34				
8	Tu	23	28				
9	W	23	21				
10	Th	23	13				
11	Fr	23	5				
12	Sa	21	57				
13	Me	21	48				
14	Th	21	39				
15	Tu	21	30				
16	W	21	20				
17	Th	21	10				
18	Fr	21	0				
19	Sa	20	49				
20	Me	20	30				
21	Th	20	26				
22	Tu	20	14				
23	W	20	2				
24	Th	19	50				
25	Fr	19	37				
26	Sa	19	24				
27	Me	19	10				
28	Th	18	56				
29	W	18	42				
30	Tu	18	28				
31	Th	18	13				

## DAILY RECORD.

The word July is derived from the Latin word Julus, the family name of Cæsar, the Dictator, who was born in it. This is usually the hottest month in the year, when the luxury of cooling shades is peculiarly grateful.

Calendar for Boston; New-England, New-York State, Wisconsin & Iowa.		Calendar for New-York City; Connecticut, N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana & Illinois.		Calendar for Baltimore; Virginia, Kentucky & Missouri.		Calendar for Charleston; North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama & Mississippi.	
Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun
sets.	moons.	sets.	moons.	sets.	moons.	sets.	moons.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
4 29	7 38	4 29	7 38	4 29	7 38	4 29	7 38
2 9	9 26	2 9	9 26	2 9	9 26	2 9	9 26
4 29	7 38	4 29	7 38	4 29	7 38	4 29	7 38
2 54	10 18	2 54	10 18	2 54	10 18	2 54	10 18
4 30	7 38	4 30	7 38	4 30	7 38	4 30	7 38
3 43	11 2	3 43	11 2	3 43	11 2	3 43	11 2
4 30	7 38	4 30	7 38	4 30	7 38	4 30	7 38
sets.	11 43	sets.	11 43	sets.	11 43	sets.	11 43
4 31	7 37	4 31	7 37	4 31	7 37	4 31	7 37
8 1	12 1	8 1	12 1	8 1	12 1	8 1	12 1
4 31	7 37	4 31	7 37	4 31	7 37	4 31	7 37
8 33	0 19	8 33	0 19	8 33	0 19	8 33	0 19
4 32	7 37	4 32	7 37	4 32	7 37	4 32	7 37
9 2	0 54	9 2	0 54	9 2	0 54	9 2	0 54
4 33	7 36	4 33	7 36	4 33	7 36	4 33	7 36
9 30	1 27	9 30	1 27	9 30	1 27	9 30	1 27
4 33	7 36	4 33	7 36	4 33	7 36	4 33	7 36
9 57	1 59	9 57	1 59	9 57	1 59	9 57	1 59
4 34	7 35	4 34	7 35	4 34	7 35	4 34	7 35
10 24	2 32	10 24	2 32	10 24	2 32	10 24	2 32
4 35	7 35	4 35	7 35	4 35	7 35	4 35	7 35
10 53	3 9	10 53	3 9	10 53	3 9	10 53	3 9
4 36	7 34	4 36	7 34	4 36	7 34	4 36	7 34
11 26	3 51	11 26	3 51	11 26	3 51	11 26	3 51
4 37	7 33	4 37	7 33	4 37	7 33	4 37	7 33
0 3	5 30	0 3	5 30	0 3	5 30	0 3	5 30
4 38	7 33	4 38	7 33	4 38	7 33	4 38	7 33
0 48	6 38	0 48	6 38	0 48	6 38	0 48	6 38
4 39	7 32	4 39	7 32	4 39	7 32	4 39	7 32
1 41	7 50	1 41	7 50	1 41	7 50	1 41	7 50
4 40	7 31	4 40	7 31	4 40	7 31	4 40	7 31
2 43	9 4	2 43	9 4	2 43	9 4	2 43	9 4
4 41	7 31	4 41	7 31	4 41	7 31	4 41	7 31
3 54	10 10	3 54	10 10	3 54	10 10	3 54	10 10
4 42	7 29	4 42	7 29	4 42	7 29	4 42	7 29
8 17	11 58	8 17	11 58	8 17	11 58	8 17	11 58
4 43	7 28	4 43	7 28	4 43	7 28	4 43	7 28
9 50	ev. 48	9 50	ev. 48	9 50	ev. 48	9 50	ev. 48
4 44	7 28	4 44	7 28	4 44	7 28	4 44	7 28
9 21	1 33	9 21	1 33	9 21	1 33	9 21	1 33
4 45	7 27	4 45	7 27	4 45	7 27	4 45	7 27
9 52	2 18	9 52	2 18	9 52	2 18	9 52	2 18
4 46	7 26	4 46	7 26	4 46	7 26	4 46	7 26
10 23	3 4	10 23	3 4	10 23	3 4	10 23	3 4
4 47	7 25	4 47	7 25	4 47	7 25	4 47	7 25
10 55	4 4	10 55	4 4	10 55	4 4	10 55	4 4
4 48	7 24	4 48	7 24	4 48	7 24	4 48	7 24
11 30	4 31	11 30	4 31	11 30	4 31	11 30	4 31
4 49	7 23	4 49	7 23	4 49	7 23	4 49	7 23
moorn.	5 21	moorn.	5 21	moorn.	5 21	moorn.	5 21
4 50	7 22	4 50	7 22	4 50	7 22	4 50	7 22
9 9	6 27	9 9	6 27	9 9	6 27	9 9	6 27
4 51	7 21	4 51	7 21	4 51	7 21	4 51	7 21
0 52	7 38	0 52	7 38	0 52	7 38	0 52	7 38
1 39	8 53	1 39	8 53	1 39	8 53	1 39	8 53
4 52	7 20	4 52	7 20	4 52	7 20	4 52	7 20
2 31	9 58	2 31	9 58	2 31	9 58	2 31	9 58
4 53	7 19	4 53	7 19	4 53	7 19	4 53	7 19

*Massacre at Wyoming.*  
*Sun in Apogee.*  
*Fort Erie taken, 1814.*  
*Independ. 1776. Adams & Jefferson, 1826. Monroe, 1831.*  
*7th Sunday after Trinity.*  
*ELFECTION IN L.A. 1845.*  
*Edmund Burke died, 1797.*  
*Bradlock defeated, 1775.*  
*Columbus born, 1447.*  
*John Q. Adams born, 1767.*  
*Alca. Hamilton killed in a duel by Aaron Burr, 1804.*  
*French Revolu. com. 1789.*  
*Geo. Clinton born, 1739.*  
*Stoney Point taken, 1779.*  
*Bishop White died, 1836.*

*Mars South 2 31.*  
*9th Sunday after Trinity.*  
*Robert Burns died, 1796.*  
*[ish. 1704.]*  
*Simon Bolivar born, 1783.*  
*Gibraltar taken by the Brits.*  
*Bottle of Aboukir, 1799.*  
*10th Sunday after Trinity.*  
*Raspaiere full d. 1794.*  
*Revolution of 1830 in Fr. [triumphant.]*  
*Mars South 1 41.*

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston.		New-York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Mer.	
		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		H. M.		D. H. M. S.	
New Moon.....	3		2 41 morn.		2 29 morn.		2 18 morn.		2 5 morn.	1 0 6 0	
First Quarter.....	10		5 57 even.		5 45 even.		5 34 even.		5 21 even.	9 0 5 12	
Full Moon.....	17		8 33 morn.		8 21 morn.		8 10 morn.		7 57 morn.	17 0 3 47	
Third Quarter.....	24		1 43 even.		1 31 even.		1 20 even.		1 7 even.	25 0 1 49	

Day of Month.		Day of Week.		Sun's decl. N.		Moon's Place.	
31	Fr	D. M.	56	17 58	56	Saturn South 0 37.	
30	Sa		55	17 42	55	Mars South 1 32.	
29	Fr		54	17 27	54	A. Burr's <i>trial</i> com. 1807.	
28	Th		53	17 11	53	ELECTION IN KY.	
27	W		52	16 55	52	[IND. ILL. MO. and	
26	Tu		51	16 38	51	ELECTION IN N. C.	
25	Mo		50	16 21	50	[AND TENN. 1845.	
24	Fr		49	16 4	49	12th Sunday after Trinity.	
23	Th		48	15 47	48	George IV. born, 1762.	
22	W		47	15 30	47	Battle of Queensdown, 1814.	
21	Tu		46	15 12	46	John Fletcher died, 1785.	
20	Mo		45	14 54	45	Napoleon Bonaparte born	
19	Fr		44	14 36	44	[at Arzac, 1769.	
18	Th		43	14 17	43	13th Sunday after Trinity.	
17	W		42	13 59	42	Saturn South 11 21.	
16	Tu		41	13 40	41	Guereyre fr. capt. 1812.	
15	Mo		40	13 20	40	Mars South 0 6.	
14	Fr		39	13 0	39	William IV. born, 1765.	
13	Th		38	12 42	38	[the British, 1814.	
12	W		37	12 22	37	Washington city taken by	
11	Tu		36	12 2	36	14th Sunday after Trinity.	
10	Mo		35	11 42	35	[1832.	
9	Fr		34	11 21	34	Dr. Adams Clarke died,	
8	Th		33	10 40	33	Dr. Herschel died, 1822.	
7	W		32	10 19	32	Saturn South 10 39.	
6	Tu		31	9 58	31	St. John Baptist celebrated.	
5	Mo		30	9 37	30	Paley born, 1743.	
4	Fr		29	9 16	29	15th Sunday after Trinity.	
3	Th		28	8 54	28		
2	W		27	8 33	27		

## DAILY RECORD.

August was dedicated to the honor of Augustus Cæsar. In this month, the heart of the former rejoices at seeing the fruits and products of the earth ripened and gathered for future use.

Calendar for Boston; New-England, New-York State, Mich. Wisconsin & Iowa.		Calendar for New-York City; Connecticut, N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana & Illinois.		Calendar for Baltimore; Virginia, Kentucky & Missouri.		Calendar for Charleston; North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Ala. Mississippi & La.	
Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun	Sun
risers	sets.	risers	sets.	risers	sets.	risers	sets.
4 54	7 18	4 54	7 18	4 54	7 18	4 54	7 18
4 55	7 16	4 55	7 16	4 55	7 16	4 55	7 16
4 56	7 15	4 56	7 15	4 56	7 15	4 56	7 15
4 57	7 14	4 57	7 14	4 57	7 14	4 57	7 14
4 58	7 13	4 58	7 13	4 58	7 13	4 58	7 13
4 59	7 12	4 59	7 12	4 59	7 12	4 59	7 12
5 0	7 10	5 0	7 10	5 0	7 10	5 0	7 10
5 1	9 28	5 1	9 28	5 1	9 28	5 1	9 28
5 2	8 10	5 2	8 10	5 2	8 10	5 2	8 10
5 3	6 10	5 3	6 10	5 3	6 10	5 3	6 10
5 4	5 11	5 4	5 11	5 4	5 11	5 4	5 11
5 5	4 3	5 5	4 3	5 5	4 3	5 5	4 3
5 6	3 5	5 6	3 5	5 6	3 5	5 6	3 5
5 7	2 0	5 7	2 0	5 7	2 0	5 7	2 0
5 8	1 33	5 8	1 33	5 8	1 33	5 8	1 33
5 9	2 43	5 9	2 43	5 9	2 43	5 9	2 43
5 10	3 58	5 10	3 58	5 10	3 58	5 10	3 58
5 11	6 55	5 11	6 55	5 11	6 55	5 11	6 55
5 12	7 19	5 12	7 19	5 12	7 19	5 12	7 19
5 13	6 52	5 13	6 52	5 13	6 52	5 13	6 52
5 14	5 50	5 14	5 50	5 14	5 50	5 14	5 50
5 15	4 49	5 15	4 49	5 15	4 49	5 15	4 49
5 16	3 47	5 16	3 47	5 16	3 47	5 16	3 47
5 17	2 45	5 17	2 45	5 17	2 45	5 17	2 45
5 18	1 43	5 18	1 43	5 18	1 43	5 18	1 43
5 19	0 41	5 19	0 41	5 19	0 41	5 19	0 41
5 20	5 20	5 20	5 20	5 20	5 20	5 20	5 20
5 21	6 41	5 21	6 41	5 21	6 41	5 21	6 41
5 22	7 18	5 22	7 18	5 22	7 18	5 22	7 18
5 23	8 22	5 23	8 22	5 23	8 22	5 23	8 22
5 24	9 25	5 24	9 25	5 24	9 25	5 24	9 25
5 25	10 26	5 25	10 26	5 25	10 26	5 25	10 26
5 26	11 25	5 26	11 25	5 26	11 25	5 26	11 25
5 27	12 22	5 27	12 22	5 27	12 22	5 27	12 22
5 28	1 18	5 28	1 18	5 28	1 18	5 28	1 18
5 29	2 11	5 29	2 11	5 29	2 11	5 29	2 11
5 30	3 0	5 30	3 0	5 30	3 0	5 30	3 0
5 31	3 51	5 31	3 51	5 31	3 51	5 31	3 51
5 32	4 36	5 32	4 36	5 32	4 36	5 32	4 36
5 33	5 15	5 33	5 15	5 33	5 15	5 33	5 15
5 34	5 49	5 34	5 49	5 34	5 49	5 34	5 49
5 35	6 18	5 35	6 18	5 35	6 18	5 35	6 18
5 36	6 43	5 36	6 43	5 36	6 43	5 36	6 43
5 37	7 03	5 37	7 03	5 37	7 03	5 37	7 03
5 38	7 18	5 38	7 18	5 38	7 18	5 38	7 18
5 39	7 28	5 39	7 28	5 39	7 28	5 39	7 28
5 40	7 33	5 40	7 33	5 40	7 33	5 40	7 33
5 41	7 39	5 41	7 39	5 41	7 39	5 41	7 39
5 42	7 45	5 42	7 45	5 42	7 45	5 42	7 45
5 43	7 51	5 43	7 51	5 43	7 51	5 43	7 51
5 44	7 57	5 44	7 57	5 44	7 57	5 44	7 57
5 45	8 03	5 45	8 03	5 45	8 03	5 45	8 03
5 46	8 09	5 46	8 09	5 46	8 09	5 46	8 09
5 47	8 15	5 47	8 15	5 47	8 15	5 47	8 15
5 48	8 21	5 48	8 21	5 48	8 21	5 48	8 21
5 49	8 27	5 49	8 27	5 49	8 27	5 49	8 27
5 50	8 33	5 50	8 33	5 50	8 33	5 50	8 33
5 51	8 39	5 51	8 39	5 51	8 39	5 51	8 39
5 52	8 45	5 52	8 45	5 52	8 45	5 52	8 45
5 53	8 51	5 53	8 51	5 53	8 51	5 53	8 51
5 54	8 57	5 54	8 57	5 54	8 57	5 54	8 57
5 55	9 03	5 55	9 03	5 55	9 03	5 55	9 03
5 56	9 09	5 56	9 09	5 56	9 09	5 56	9 09
5 57	9 15	5 57	9 15	5 57	9 15	5 57	9 15
5 58	9 21	5 58	9 21	5 58	9 21	5 58	9 21
5 59	9 27	5 59	9 27	5 59	9 27	5 59	9 27
5 60	9 33	5 60	9 33	5 60	9 33	5 60	9 33
5 61	9 39	5 61	9 39	5 61	9 39	5 61	9 39
5 62	9 45	5 62	9 45	5 62	9 45	5 62	9 45
5 63	9 51	5 63	9 51	5 63	9 51	5 63	9 51
5 64	9 57	5 64	9 57	5 64	9 57	5 64	9 57
5 65	10 03	5 65	10 03	5 65	10 03	5 65	10 03
5 66	10 09	5 66	10 09	5 66	10 09	5 66	10 09
5 67	10 15	5 67	10 15	5 67	10 15	5 67	10 15
5 68	10 21	5 68	10 21	5 68	10 21	5 68	10 21
5 69	10 27	5 69	10 27	5 69	10 27	5 69	10 27
5 70	10 33	5 70	10 33	5 70	10 33	5 70	10 33
5 71	10 39	5 71	10 39	5 71	10 39	5 71	10 39
5 72	10 45	5 72	10 45	5 72	10 45	5 72	10 45
5 73	10 51	5 73	10 51	5 73	10 51	5 73	10 51
5 74	10 57	5 74	10 57	5 74	10 57	5 74	10 57
5 75	11 03	5 75	11 03	5 75	11 03	5 75	11 03
5 76	11 09	5 76	11 09	5 76	11 09	5 76	11 09
5 77	11 15	5 77	11 15	5 77	11 15	5 77	11 15
5 78	11 21	5 78	11 21	5 78	11 21	5 78	11 21
5 79	11 27	5 79	11 27	5 79	11 27	5 79	11 27
5 80	11 33	5 80	11 33	5 80	11 33	5 80	11 33
5 81	11 39	5 81	11 39	5 81	11 39	5 81	11 39
5 82	11 45	5 82	11 45	5 82	11 45	5 82	11 45
5 83	11 51	5 83	11 51	5 83	11 51	5 83	11 51
5 84	11 57	5 84	11 57	5 84	11 57	5 84	11 57
5 85	12 03	5 85	12 03	5 85	12 03	5 85	12 03
5 86	12 09	5 86	12 09	5 86	12 09	5 86	12 09
5 87	12 15	5 87	12 15	5 87	12 15	5 87	12 15
5 88	12 21	5 88	12 21	5 88	12 21	5 88	12 21
5 89	12 27	5 89	12 27	5 89	12 27	5 89	12 27
5 90	12 33	5 90	12 33	5 90	12 33	5 90	12 33
5 91	12 39	5 91	12 39	5 91	12 39	5 91	12 39
5 92	12 45	5 92	12 45	5 92	12 45	5 92	12 45
5 93	12 51	5 93	12 51	5 93	12 51	5 93	12 51
5 94	12 57	5 94	12 57	5 94	12 57	5 94	12 57
5 95	1 03	5 95	1 03	5 95	1 03	5 95	1 03
5 96	1 09	5 96	1 09	5 96	1 09	5 96	1 09
5 97	1 15	5 97	1 15	5 97	1 15	5 97	1 15
5 98	1 21	5 98	1 21	5 98	1 21	5 98	1 21
5 99	1 27	5 99	1 27	5 99	1 27	5 99	1 27
5 100	1 33	5 100	1 33	5 100	1 33	5 100	1 33



## MOON'S PHASES.

	D.
New-Moon	1
First Quarter	9
Full Moon	15
Third Quarter	23

## Boston.

H. M.
4 51 even.
0 40 morn.
5 29 even.
7 42 morn.

## New-York.

H. M.
4 39 even.
0 28 morn.
5 17 even.
7 30 morn.

## Baltimore.

H. M.
4 28 even.
0 17 morn.
5 6 even.
7 19 morn.

## Charleston.

H. M.
4 15 even.
0 4 morn.
4 53 even.
7 6 morn.

## Sun on Mer

D. H. M. S.
1 11 59 46
9 11 57 8
17 11 54 20
25 11 51 33

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. N.	Moon's Place.
1 M	7 49	8 11	Jupiter South 3 54.
2 Tu	7 49	7 49	ELECTION IN VT. 1845.
3 We	7 49	7 27	Mars South 10 52.
4 Th	7 49	7 5	Saturn South 10 10.
5 Fr	6 43	5 4	
6 Sa	6 20	6 20	<i>La Fayette born, 1757.</i>
7 E	5 58	5 58	<i>Hannibal More died, 1833.</i>
8 M	5 35	5 35	ELECTION IN ME. 1845.
9 Tu	5 12	5 12	<i>Perry's vic. on L. Erie, [1813.]</i>
10 We	4 50	4 50	<i>McDonough's victory, 1814.</i>
11 Th	4 27	4 27	<i>held, 1781.</i>
12 Fr	4 4	4 4	
13 Sa	3 41	3 41	<i>N. London burnt by Ar-</i>
14 E	3 18	3 18	<i>17th Sunday after Trinity.</i>
15 M	2 55	2 55	<i>N. York taken by Howe, [1776.]</i>
16 Tu	2 32	2 32	
17 We	2 8	2 8	Mars South 9 51.
18 Th	1 45	1 45	
19 Fr	1 22	1 22	<i>Battle of Poitiers, 1355.</i>
20 Sa	0 59	0 59	Jupiter South 2 37.
21 E	0 35	0 35	St. Matthew.
22 M	N. 12	N. 12	Saturn South 8 55.
23 Tu	0 12	0 12	
24 We	0 35	0 35	<i>[of discovery, 1492.]</i>
25 Th	0 58	0 58	<i>Columbus sailed on his voy. [1477.]</i>
26 Fr	1 22	1 22	
27 Sa	1 45	1 45	<i>Earthquake at Mexico, 1717.</i>
28 E	2 9	2 9	19th Sunday after Trinity.
29 M	2 32	2 32	Michaelmas day.
30 Tu	2 55	2 55	Fomalhaut South 10 10.

## DAILY RECORD.

September takes its name from *septimus*, seventh, being the seventh month from March, once regarded as the first month in the year. This is a very pleasant month, the softness and serenity of Autumn prevailing through great part of it.

Calendar for Boston;				Calendar for New-York City;				Calendar for Baltimore;				Calendar for Charleston;			
New-England, New-York State, Wisconsin & Iowa.				Connecticut, N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana & Illinois.				Virginia, Kentucky & Missouri.				North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama & La.			
Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. v. Bostn.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. v. N. Y.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. v. M.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Moon rises.	H. v. Ch'n.
5 27	6 31	5 12	11 32	5 29	6 31	5 14	9 30	5 30	6 28	5 16	5 36	6 23	5 20	7 32	
5 27	6 31	5 12	11 32	5 29	6 31	5 14	9 30	5 30	6 28	5 16	5 36	6 23	5 20	7 32	
5 28	6 28	7 2	0 6	5 30	6 28	7 4	10 1	5 31	6 26	7 37	5 37	6 21	7 9	8 37	
5 29	6 28	7 33	0 37	5 31	6 26	7 35	10 33	5 32	6 25	7 37	5 38	6 20	7 45	9 9	
5 29	6 26	8 6	1 42	5 32	6 24	8 10	11 6	5 33	6 23	8 13	5 38	6 18	8 23	9 42	
5 31	6 24	8 45	1 42	5 33	6 23	8 50	11 41	5 34	6 22	8 53	5 39	6 17	9 7	10 17	
5 33	6 22	9 30	2 17	5 34	6 21	9 35	12 1	5 35	6 20	9 39	5 40	6 16	9 55	10 56	
5 34	6 21	10 22	2 56	5 35	6 19	10 28	1 20	5 36	6 18	10 32	5 40	6 14	10 49	11 39	
5 35	6 19	11 22	3 39	5 36	6 18	11 27	1 3	5 37	6 17	11 32	5 41	6 13	11 49	12 33	
5 36	6 17	morn.	4 34	5 37	6 16	morn.	1 58	5 38	6 15	morn.	5 41	6 12	morn.	0 33	
5 37	6 15	0 28	5 47	5 38	6 14	9 33	3 11	5 39	6 14	0 37	5 42	6 10	0 58	1 47	
5 38	6 14	1 29	7 18	5 39	6 13	1 43	4 42	5 39	6 12	1 46	5 43	6 9	1 59	3 18	
5 39	6 12	2 51	8 44	5 40	6 11	2 54	6 8	5 40	6 10	2 57	5 43	6 8	3 7	4 44	
5 40	6 10	4 4	9 49	5 41	6 9	4 6	7 13	5 41	6 9	4 8	5 44	6 6	4 14	5 49	
5 41	6 8	5 46	10 40	5 42	6 8	5 46	8 4	5 42	6 7	5 49	5 45	6 5	4 26	6 40	
5 42	6 7	6 19	11 28	5 43	6 6	6 21	8 52	5 43	6 6	6 22	5 45	6 4	4 26	7 23	
5 43	6 5	6 52	ev.	5 44	6 4	6 54	9 32	5 44	6 4	6 56	5 46	6 2	7 43	8 8	
5 44	6 3	7 26	0 47	5 45	6 3	7 30	10 11	5 45	6 2	7 33	5 47	6 1	7 43	8 8	
5 45	6 1	8 3	1 25	5 46	6 1	8 10	10 49	5 46	6 1	8 11	5 47	6 0	8 24	9 22	
5 46	0 8 44	2 1	5 47	5 47	5 59	8 40	11 25	5 48	5 58	8 53	5 48	5 58	9 8	10 1	
5 47	5 58	9 29	2 38	5 48	5 56	9 35	ev.	5 49	5 56	9 39	5 49	5 57	9 55	10 38	
5 48	5 56	10 18	3 16	5 49	5 58	10 23	0 40	5 49	5 56	10 27	5 49	5 55	10 43	11 16	
5 50	5 54	11 10	4 0	5 50	5 54	11 15	1 24	5 50	5 54	11 19	5 50	5 54	11 34	12 0	
5 51	5 52	morn.	4 53	5 51	5 53	morn.	2 17	5 51	5 53	morn.	5 51	5 53	morn.	ev.	
5 52	5 51	0 5	6 9	5 52	5 51	0 10	3 33	5 52	5 51	0 13	5 52	5 50	1 21	3 33	
5 53	5 49	1 2	7 32	5 53	5 49	1 6	4 56	5 53	5 49	1 9	5 52	5 50	1 21	3 33	
5 54	5 47	2 1	8 46	5 54	5 47	2 4	6 10	5 54	5 46	2 6	5 53	5 49	2 15	4 46	
5 55	5 45	3 1	9 44	5 55	5 46	3 3	7 8	5 54	5 46	3 5	5 53	5 47	3 10	5 44	
5 56	5 44	4 2	10 24	5 56	5 44	4 3	7 48	5 54	5 44	4 4	5 54	5 46	4 7	6 24	
5 57	5 42	5 5	11 0	5 57	5 42	5 5	8 24	5 55	5 43	5 5	5 55	5 45	5 4	7 0	





MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New-York.	Baltimore.	Charleston.	Sun on Me
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D. H. M. S.
First Quarter.....	6	1 31 even.	1 19 even.	1 8 even.	0 55 even.	1 11 43 43
Full Moon.....	13	8 11 even.	7 59 even.	7 48 even.	7 35 even.	9 11 44 1
Third Quarter.....	21	11 42 even.	11 30 even.	11 19 even.	11 6 even.	17 11 45 12
New Moon.....	29	6 57 morn.	6 45 morn.	6 34 morn.	6 21 morn.	25 11 47 1

	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.	Moon's Place.
1	Sa	14 33	7 4	All Saints.
2	Su	14 52	7 4	24th Sunday after Trinity.
3	M	15 11	7 4	E. in MICH. & MISS. 1845.
4	Tu	15 30	7 4	ELEC. IN N. Y. 1845.
5	W	15 48	7 4	Jupiter South 11 6.
6	Th	16 6	7 4	Mars South 7 21.
7	Fr	16 24	7 4	25th Sunday after Trinity.
8	Sa	16 41	7 4	ELEC. IN MASS. 1845.
9	Su	16 59	7 4	ELEC. IN DEL. 1845.
10	M	17 16	7 4	[omitted], 1775.
11	Tu	17 32	7 4	Montred taken by Mont-
12	W	17 48	7 4	Jupiter South 10 27.
13	Th	18 5	7 4	C. Carroll died, 1832.
14	Fr	18 20	7 4	26th Sunday after Trinity.
15	Sa	18 36	7 4	Jupiter South 10 27.
16	Su	18 51	7 4	Boston Riot, 1741.
17	M	19 5	7 4	Emp. of M. Elha. 1832.
18	Tu	19 20	7 4	Jay's Treaty with Eng-
19	W	19 37	7 4	land signed, 1794.
20	Th	19 54	7 4	G. Fred. Cooke, tragedian.
21	Fr	20 1	7 4	[died, 1810.
22	Sa	20 16	7 4	27th Sunday after Trinity.
23	Su	20 31	7 4	Jupiter South 9 47.
24	M	20 38	7 4	Execution of N. Y. by
25	Tu	20 50	7 4	(the British, 1783.
26	W	21 1	7 4	Great fire in Boston, 1676.
27	Th	21 13	7 4	Dense fog at London, 1840.
28	Fr	21 23	7 4	Cardinal Wolsey at 1530.
29	Sa	21 34	7 4	Advent Sun. St. Andrew.
30	Su	21 43	7 4	

November takes its name from *novem*, nine, being the ninth month in the year. This month, being distinguished by its decaying appearance and the fall of the leaf, has acquired the name of the gloomy month of November.

## DAILY RECORD.

Calendar for				Calendar for				Calendar for				Calendar for			
Boston;				New-York City;				Baltimore;				Charleston;			
New-England,				Connecticut, N. Jersey,				Virginia, Ken-				North Carolina, Ten-			
York State,				Pennsylvania, Ohio,				tucky & Mis-				nesses, Georgia, Ala-			
Wisconsin & Iowa.				Indiana & Illinois.				sour.				Mississippi & La.			
Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.	Sun	Sun	Moon	H. w.
rises	sets.	sets.	Boston	rises	sets.	sets.	N. Y.	rises	sets.	sets.		rises	sets.	sets.	Ch'n.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
6 35	4 52	6 12	morn.	6 32	4 55	6 18	9 42	6 30	4 57	6 22	8 18	6 38	4 58	6 38	8 18
6 37	4 50	7 9	0 18	6 33	4 54	7 15	10 24	6 31	4 56	7 19	8 20	6 35	4 57	7 36	9 0
6 38	4 49	8 12	1 0	6 35	4 52	8 18	11 6	6 32	4 55	8 22	8 21	6 38	4 59	8 38	9 43
6 39	4 48	9 20	1 42	6 36	4 51	9 25	11 53	6 33	4 54	9 29	8 22	6 40	4 58	9 43	10 29
6 40	4 47	10 30	2 29	6 37	4 50	10 34	morn.	6 34	4 53	10 38	8 23	6 42	4 57	10 49	11 20
6 42	4 45	11 40	3 20	6 38	4 49	11 43	0 44	6 35	4 52	11 46	8 24	6 45	4 56	11 54	morn.
6 43	4 44	morn.	4 18	6 39	4 48	morn.	1 42	6 37	4 51	morn.	8 25	6 48	4 55	12 04	0 18
6 44	4 43	0 49	5 30	6 41	4 47	0 51	2 54	6 38	4 50	0 53	8 26	6 51	4 54	1 0	0 57
6 45	4 42	1 57	6 50	6 42	4 46	1 58	4 14	6 39	4 49	1 59	8 27	6 54	4 53	2 0	1 30
6 47	4 41	3 4	8 4	6 43	4 45	3 4	5 28	6 40	4 48	3 3	8 28	6 57	4 52	3 1	2 50
6 48	4 40	4 10	9 9	6 44	4 44	4 8	6 33	6 41	4 47	4 7	8 29	7 0	4 51	4 2	3 40
6 49	4 39	5 14	10 9	6 45	4 43	5 12	7 25	6 42	4 46	5 10	8 30	7 3	4 50	5 3	4 10
6 51	4 38	rises.	10 45	6 47	4 42	rises.	8 9	6 44	4 45	6 10	8 31	7 6	4 49	6 4	4 40
6 52	4 37	5 15	11 25	6 48	4 41	5 20	8 49	6 45	4 44	5 25	8 32	7 9	4 48	7 5	5 1
6 53	4 36	6 2	ev. 5	6 49	4 40	6 7	9 29	6 46	4 43	6 11	8 33	7 12	4 47	8 6	5 11
6 54	4 35	6 52	0 41	6 50	4 39	6 57	10 5	6 47	4 42	7 1	8 34	7 15	4 46	8 8	5 12
6 56	4 34	7 45	1 15	6 52	4 38	7 50	10 39	6 48	4 41	7 54	8 35	7 18	4 45	8 11	5 13
6 57	4 34	8 40	1 48	6 52	4 38	8 45	11 12	6 49	4 41	8 48	8 36	7 21	4 44	8 14	5 14
6 58	4 33	9 37	2 24	6 54	4 37	9 41	11 48	6 50	4 41	9 44	8 37	7 24	4 43	8 17	5 15
6 59	4 32	10 35	3 2	6 55	4 37	10 38	ev. 26	6 51	4 40	10 40	8 38	7 27	4 42	8 20	5 16
7 1	4 31	11 33	3 45	6 56	4 36	11 35	1 9	6 53	4 39	11 37	8 39	7 30	4 41	8 23	5 17
7 2	4 31	morn.	4 34	6 57	4 35	morn.	1 58	6 54	4 38	morn.	8 40	7 33	4 40	8 26	5 18
7 3	4 30	0 33	5 36	6 58	4 35	0 34	3 0	6 55	4 38	0 35	8 41	7 36	4 39	8 29	5 19
7 4	4 29	1 34	6 48	6 59	4 34	1 34	4 12	6 56	4 38	1 34	8 42	7 39	4 38	8 32	5 20
7 5	4 29	2 37	7 52	7 1	4 34	2 37	5 16	6 57	4 37	2 36	8 43	7 42	4 37	8 35	5 21
7 6	4 28	3 43	8 55	7 2	4 33	3 41	6 19	6 58	4 37	3 40	8 44	7 45	4 36	8 38	5 22
7 7	4 28	4 52	9 46	7 3	4 33	4 49	7 10	6 59	4 36	4 47	8 45	7 48	4 35	8 41	5 23
7 8	4 27	6 1	10 32	7 4	4 32	5 57	7 56	7 1	4 36	5 54	8 46	7 51	4 34	8 44	5 24
7 9	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 5	4 32	sets.	8 41	7 1	4 36	sets.	8 47	7 54	4 33	8 47	5 25
7 10	4 27	5 56	morn.	7 6	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 2	4 35	6 6	8 48	7 57	4 32	8 50	5 26
7 11	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 6	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 2	4 35	6 6	8 49	7 58	4 31	8 53	5 27
7 12	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 7	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 3	4 35	6 6	8 50	7 59	4 30	8 56	5 28
7 13	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 7	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 3	4 35	6 6	8 51	8 0	4 29	8 59	5 29
7 14	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 8	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 4	4 35	6 6	8 52	8 1	4 28	9 0	5 30
7 15	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 8	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 4	4 35	6 6	8 53	8 2	4 27	9 3	5 31
7 16	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 9	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 5	4 35	6 6	8 54	8 3	4 26	9 6	5 32
7 17	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 9	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 5	4 35	6 6	8 55	8 4	4 25	9 9	5 33
7 18	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 10	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 6	4 35	6 6	8 56	8 5	4 24	9 12	5 34
7 19	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 10	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 6	4 35	6 6	8 57	9 0	4 23	9 15	5 35
7 20	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 11	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 7	4 35	6 6	8 58	9 1	4 22	9 18	5 36
7 21	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 11	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 7	4 35	6 6	8 59	9 2	4 21	9 21	5 37
7 22	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 12	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 8	4 35	6 6	9 0	9 3	4 20	9 24	5 38
7 23	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 12	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 8	4 35	6 6	9 1	9 4	4 19	9 27	5 39
7 24	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 13	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 9	4 35	6 6	9 2	9 5	4 18	9 30	5 40
7 25	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 13	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 9	4 35	6 6	9 3	9 6	4 17	9 33	5 41
7 26	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 14	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 10	4 35	6 6	9 4	9 7	4 16	9 36	5 42
7 27	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 14	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 10	4 35	6 6	9 5	9 8	4 15	9 39	5 43
7 28	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 15	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 11	4 35	6 6	9 6	9 9	4 14	9 42	5 44
7 29	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 15	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 11	4 35	6 6	9 7	9 10	4 13	9 45	5 45
7 30	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 16	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 12	4 35	6 6	9 8	9 11	4 12	9 48	5 46
7 31	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 16	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 12	4 35	6 6	9 9	9 12	4 11	9 51	5 47
7 32	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 17	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 13	4 35	6 6	9 10	9 13	4 10	9 54	5 48
7 33	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 17	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 13	4 35	6 6	9 11	9 14	4 09	9 57	5 49
7 34	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 18	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 14	4 35	6 6	9 12	9 15	4 08	10 0	5 50
7 35	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 18	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 14	4 35	6 6	9 13	9 16	4 07	10 3	5 51
7 36	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 19	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 15	4 35	6 6	9 14	9 17	4 06	10 6	5 52
7 37	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 19	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 15	4 35	6 6	9 15	9 18	4 05	10 9	5 53
7 38	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 20	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 16	4 35	6 6	9 16	9 19	4 04	10 12	5 54
7 39	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 20	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 16	4 35	6 6	9 17	9 20	4 03	10 15	5 55
7 40	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 21	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 17	4 35	6 6	9 18	9 21	4 02	10 18	5 56
7 41	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 21	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 17	4 35	6 6	9 19	9 22	4 01	10 21	5 57
7 42	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 22	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 18	4 35	6 6	9 20	9 23	4 00	10 24	5 58
7 43	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 22	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 18	4 35	6 6	9 21	9 24	3 59	10 27	5 59
7 44	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 23	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 19	4 35	6 6	9 22	9 25	3 58	10 30	6 0
7 45	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 23	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 19	4 35	6 6	9 23	9 26	3 57	10 33	6 1
7 46	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 24	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 20	4 35	6 6	9 24	9 27	3 56	10 36	6 2
7 47	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 24	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 20	4 35	6 6	9 25	9 28	3 55	10 39	6 3
7 48	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 25	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 21	4 35	6 6	9 26	9 29	3 54	10 42	6 4
7 49	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 25	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 21	4 35	6 6	9 27	9 30	3 53	10 45	6 5
7 50	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 26	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 22	4 35	6 6	9 28	9 31	3 52	10 48	6 6
7 51	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 26	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 22	4 35	6 6	9 29	9 32	3 51	10 51	6 7
7 52	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 27	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 23	4 35	6 6	9 30	9 33	3 50	10 54	6 8
7 53	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 27	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 23	4 35	6 6	9 31	9 34	3 49	10 57	6 9
7 54	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 28	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 24	4 35	6 6	9 32	9 35	3 48	11 0	6 10
7 55	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 28	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 24	4 35	6 6	9 33	9 36	3 47	11 3	6 11
7 56	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 29	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 25	4 35	6 6	9 34	9 37	3 46	11 6	6 12
7 57	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 29	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 25	4 35	6 6	9 35	9 38	3 45	11 9	6 13
7 58	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 30	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 26	4 35	6 6	9 36	9 39	3 44	11 12	6 14
7 59	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 30	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 26	4 35	6 6	9 37	9 40	3 43	11 15	6 15
7 60	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 31	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 27	4 35	6 6	9 38	9 41	3 42	11 18	6 16
7 61	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 31	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 27	4 35	6 6	9 39	9 42	3 41	11 21	6 17
7 62	4 27	sets.	11 17	7 32	4 32	6 2	9 25	7 28	4 35	6 6	9 40	9 43	3 40	11 24	6 18</

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.			New-York.		Baltimore.		Charleston.		Sun on Mer.			
	D.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	S.
First Quarter.....	5	10	8 even.	9	56 even.	9	45 even.	9	32 even.	1	11	49	23
Full Moon.....	13	1	59 even.	1	47 even.	1	36 even.	1	23 even.	9	11	52	44
Third Quarter.....	21	6	43 even.	6	31 even.	6	20 even.	6	7 even.	17	11	56	32
New Moon.....	28	6	9 even.	5	57 even.	5	46 even.	5	33 even.	25	ev.	0	31

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.
1 M	21	53
2 Tu	22	53
3 W	23	10
4 Th	23	18
5 Fr	23	26
6 Sa	23	33
7 E	23	40
8 M	23	47
9 Tu	23	52
10 W	23	58
11 Th	23	3
12 Fr	23	7
13 Sa	23	12
14 E	23	15
15 M	23	18
16 Tu	23	21
17 W	23	23
18 Th	23	25
19 Fr	23	26
20 Sa	23	27
21 E	23	27
22 M	23	27
23 Tu	23	27
24 W	23	27
25 Th	23	24
26 Fr	23	22
27 Sa	23	20
28 E	23	17
29 M	23	13
30 Tu	23	9
31 W	23	5

Moon's Place.		DAILY RECORD.	
December takes its name from decem, ten. It is one of the most unpleasant months in the whole year. The gloom out of doors is, however, compensated by the enjoyments of the warm fireside.		<i>Alec. of Russia died, 1825.</i>	<i>Van Buren b. 1782. Rhode</i>
		<i>Battle of Ascheritz, 1805.</i>	<i>Island taken 1776.</i>
		<i>Jupiter South 9.</i>	<i>Seven stars South 10 43.</i>
		<i>Jupiter South 10 43.</i>	<i>2d Sunday in Advent.</i>
		<i>Milton born, 1608.</i>	
		<i>Seven stars south 10 20.</i>	
		<i>Gay, the poet, died, 1783.</i>	
		<i>Seven stars South 10 12.</i>	
		<i>Dr. Johnson died, 1784.</i>	
		<i>Washington died, 1799.</i>	
		<i>Jupiter South 8 19.</i>	
		<i>Great fire in N. Y. 1835.</i>	
		<i>Bolivar died, 1830.</i>	
		<i>Louisiana purchased, 1803.</i>	
		<i>Advent.</i>	
		<i>St. Thomas, 4th Sunday in</i>	
		<i>Jupiter South 7 51.</i>	
		<i>Newton born, 1642.</i>	
		<i>Seven stars South 9 24.</i>	
		<i>Christmas.</i>	
		<i>St. Stephen.</i>	
		<i>St. John.</i>	
		<i>Immaculus.</i>	
		<i>The Jews taken, 1812.</i>	
		<i>Seven stars South 8 56.</i>	

Calendar for Boston;		Calendar for New-York City;		Calendar for Baltimore.		Calendar for Charleston;	
Sun	Moon	Sun	Moon	Sun	Moon	Sun	Moon
sets.	sets.	sets.	sets.	sets.	sets.	sets.	sets.
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
7 12 4 26	7 15 0 1	7 12 4 31	7 10 10 11	7 3 4 35	7 12 6 47	7 30 8 47	7 30 8 47
7 13 4 26	8 7 5 0	7 13 4 31	8 21 10 57	7 4 4 35	7 15 6 47	8 38 9 33	8 38 9 33
7 14 4 26	9 29 1 33	7 14 4 31	9 33 11 46	7 5 4 35	7 16 6 48	9 45 10 22	9 45 10 22
7 15 4 26	10 40 2 32	7 15 4 31	10 43 12 51	7 6 4 35	7 17 6 49	10 50 11 13	10 50 11 13
7 16 4 25	11 49 3 13	7 16 4 31	11 51 1 32	7 7 4 35	7 18 6 50	11 54 12 0	11 54 12 0
7 17 4 25	12 56 4 8	7 17 4 31	12 56 1 32	7 8 4 35	7 19 6 51	12 55 1 16	12 55 1 16
7 18 4 25	1 56 5 6	7 18 4 30	1 56 2 30	7 9 4 35	7 20 6 52	1 55 2 15	1 55 2 15
7 19 4 25	2 2 6 15	7 19 4 30	2 4 4 48	7 10 4 35	7 21 6 53	2 54 3 24	2 54 3 24
7 20 4 25	3 6 7 23	7 20 4 31	3 4 4 48	7 11 4 35	7 22 6 54	3 52 4 34	3 52 4 34
7 21 4 25	4 6 8 34	7 21 4 31	4 5 5 58	7 12 4 35	7 23 6 54	4 49 5 35	4 49 5 35
7 22 4 25	5 8 9 35	7 22 4 31	5 5 6 59	7 13 4 35	7 24 6 55	5 43 6 24	5 43 6 24
7 23 4 25	6 5 10 24	7 23 4 31	6 1 8 32	7 14 4 35	7 25 6 56	6 1 7 47	6 1 7 47
7 24 4 26	6 53 11 47	7 24 4 31	5 42 9 11	7 15 4 35	7 26 6 57	6 8 8 25	6 8 8 25
7 25 4 26	6 53 11 47	7 25 4 31	6 36 9 49	7 16 4 36	7 27 6 58	6 10 8 58	6 10 8 58
7 26 4 26	7 23 0 58	7 26 4 32	7 32 10 22	7 17 4 36	7 28 6 59	6 12 9 33	6 12 9 33
7 27 4 27	8 25 1 33	7 27 4 32	8 28 10 57	7 18 4 37	7 29 6 59	6 14 10 7	6 14 10 7
7 28 4 27	9 23 2 7	7 28 4 32	9 25 11 31	7 19 4 38	7 30 6 59	6 16 11 22	6 16 11 22
7 29 4 28	10 21 2 42	7 29 4 33	10 23 11 21	7 20 4 39	7 31 6 59	6 18 11 59	6 18 11 59
7 30 4 28	11 20 3 59	7 30 4 33	11 21 12 0	7 21 4 39	7 32 6 59	6 20 12 40	6 20 12 40
7 31 4 29	12 21 4 44	7 31 4 34	12 21 1 23	7 22 4 40	7 33 6 59	6 22 1 17	6 22 1 17
7 32 4 29	1 24 5 41	7 32 4 35	1 23 2 57	7 23 4 40	7 34 6 59	6 24 2 0	6 24 2 0
7 33 4 29	2 24 6 51	7 33 4 36	2 24 4 0	7 24 4 41	7 35 6 59	6 26 2 53	6 26 2 53
7 34 4 31	3 26 8 0	7 34 4 37	3 26 5 46	7 25 4 41	7 36 6 59	6 28 3 44	6 28 3 44
7 35 4 31	4 29 9 8	7 35 4 38	4 29 7 29	7 26 4 42	7 37 6 59	6 30 4 38	6 30 4 38
7 36 4 32	5 51 10 10	7 36 4 39	5 51 8 20	7 27 4 43	7 38 6 59	6 32 5 31	6 32 5 31
7 37 4 33	6 56 10 56	7 37 4 40	6 56 9 10	7 28 4 44	7 39 6 59	6 34 6 26	6 34 6 26
7 38 4 33	8 10 11 46	7 38 4 41	8 10 10 48	7 29 4 44	7 40 6 59	6 36 7 21	6 36 7 21
7 39 4 34	9 26 12 5	7 39 4 42	9 26 11 10	7 30 4 45	7 41 6 59	6 38 8 16	6 38 8 16
7 40 4 35	10 38 0 38	7 40 4 43	10 38 10 48	7 31 4 46	7 42 6 59	6 40 9 11	6 40 9 11
7 41 4 35	11 49 1 51	7 41 4 44	11 49 11 54	7 32 4 47	7 43 6 59	6 42 10 6	6 42 10 6
7 42 4 35	12 56 2 54	7 42 4 45	12 56 12 55	7 33 4 48	7 44 6 59	6 44 10 51	6 44 10 51
7 43 4 35	1 56 3 57	7 43 4 46	1 56 1 59	7 34 4 49	7 45 6 59	6 46 11 46	6 46 11 46
7 44 4 35	2 57 4 59	7 44 4 47	2 57 3 0	7 35 4 50	7 46 6 59	6 48 12 41	6 48 12 41
7 45 4 35	3 58 6 0	7 45 4 48	3 58 4 0	7 36 4 51	7 47 6 59	6 50 1 36	6 50 1 36
7 46 4 35	4 59 7 1	7 46 4 49	4 59 5 1	7 37 4 52	7 48 6 59	6 52 2 31	6 52 2 31
7 47 4 35	5 59 8 2	7 47 4 50	5 59 6 2	7 38 4 53	7 49 6 59	6 54 3 26	6 54 3 26
7 48 4 35	6 59 9 3	7 48 4 51	6 59 7 3	7 39 4 54	7 50 6 59	6 56 4 21	6 56 4 21
7 49 4 35	7 59 10 4	7 49 4 52	7 59 8 4	7 40 4 55	7 51 6 59	6 58 5 16	6 58 5 16
7 50 4 35	8 59 11 5	7 50 4 53	8 59 9 5	7 41 4 56	7 52 6 59	6 60 6 11	6 60 6 11
7 51 4 35	9 59 12 6	7 51 4 54	9 59 10 6	7 42 4 57	7 53 6 59	6 62 7 6	6 62 7 6
7 52 4 35	10 59 1 7	7 52 4 55	10 59 11 7	7 43 4 58	7 54 6 59	6 64 8 1	6 64 8 1
7 53 4 35	11 59 2 8	7 53 4 56	11 59 12 8	7 44 4 59	7 55 6 59	6 66 8 56	6 66 8 56
7 54 4 35	12 59 3 9	7 54 4 57	12 59 1 9	7 45 4 60	7 56 6 59	6 68 9 51	6 68 9 51
7 55 4 35	1 59 4 10	7 55 4 58	1 59 2 10	7 46 4 61	7 57 6 59	6 70 10 46	6 70 10 46
7 56 4 35	2 59 5 11	7 56 4 59	2 59 3 11	7 47 4 62	7 58 6 59	6 72 11 41	6 72 11 41
7 57 4 35	3 59 6 12	7 57 4 60	3 59 4 12	7 48 4 63	7 59 6 59	6 74 12 36	6 74 12 36
7 58 4 35	4 59 7 13	7 58 4 61	4 59 5 13	7 49 4 64	7 60 6 59	6 76 1 31	6 76 1 31
7 59 4 35	5 59 8 14	7 59 4 62	5 59 6 14	7 50 4 65	7 61 6 59	6 78 2 26	6 78 2 26
7 60 4 35	6 59 9 15	7 60 4 63	6 59 7 15	7 51 4 66	7 62 6 59	6 80 3 21	6 80 3 21
7 61 4 35	7 59 10 16	7 61 4 64	7 59 8 16	7 52 4 67	7 63 6 59	6 82 4 16	6 82 4 16
7 62 4 35	8 59 11 17	7 62 4 65	8 59 9 17	7 53 4 68	7 64 6 59	6 84 5 11	6 84 5 11
7 63 4 35	9 59 12 18	7 63 4 66	9 59 10 18	7 54 4 69	7 65 6 59	6 86 6 6	6 86 6 6
7 64 4 35	10 59 1 19	7 64 4 67	10 59 11 19	7 55 4 70	7 66 6 59	6 88 7 1	6 88 7 1
7 65 4 35	11 59 2 20	7 65 4 68	11 59 12 20	7 56 4 71	7 67 6 59	6 90 8 56	6 90 8 56
7 66 4 35	12 59 3 21	7 66 4 69	12 59 1 21	7 57 4 72	7 68 6 59	6 92 9 51	6 92 9 51
7 67 4 35	1 59 4 22	7 67 4 70	1 59 2 22	7 58 4 73	7 69 6 59	6 94 10 46	6 94 10 46
7 68 4 35	2 59 5 23	7 68 4 71	2 59 3 23	7 59 4 74	7 70 6 59	6 96 11 41	6 96 11 41
7 69 4 35	3 59 6 24	7 69 4 72	3 59 4 24	7 60 4 75	7 71 6 59	6 98 12 36	6 98 12 36
7 70 4 35	4 59 7 25	7 70 4 73	4 59 5 25	7 61 4 76	7 72 6 59	6 100 1 31	6 100 1 31
7 71 4 35	5 59 8 26	7 71 4 74	5 59 6 26	7 62 4 77	7 73 6 59	6 102 2 26	6 102 2 26
7 72 4 35	6 59 9 27	7 72 4 75	6 59 7 27	7 63 4 78	7 74 6 59	6 104 3 21	6 104 3 21
7 73 4 35	7 59 10 28	7 73 4 76	7 59 8 28	7 64 4 79	7 75 6 59	6 106 4 16	6 106 4 16
7 74 4 35	8 59 11 29	7 74 4 77	8 59 9 29	7 65 4 80	7 76 6 59	6 108 5 11	6 108 5 11
7 75 4 35	9 59 12 30	7 75 4 78	9 59 10 30	7 66 4 81	7 77 6 59	6 110 6 6	6 110 6 6
7 76 4 35	10 59 1 31	7 76 4 79	10 59 11 31	7 67 4 82	7 78 6 59	6 112 7 1	6 112 7 1
7 77 4 35	11 59 2 32	7 77 4 80	11 59 12 32	7 68 4 83	7 79 6 59	6 114 8 56	6 114 8 56
7 78 4 35	12 59 3 33	7 78 4 81	12 59 1 33	7 69 4 84	7 80 6 59	6 116 9 51	6 116 9 51
7 79 4 35	1 59 4 34	7 79 4 82	1 59 2 34	7 70 4 85	7 81 6 59	6 118 10 46	6 118 10 46
7 80 4 35	2 59 5 35	7 80 4 83	2 59 3 35	7 71 4 86	7 82 6 59	6 120 11 41	6 120 11 41
7 81 4 35	3 59 6 36	7 81 4 84	3 59 4 36	7 72 4 87	7 83 6 59	6 122 12 36	6 122 12 36
7 82 4 35	4 59 7 37	7 82 4 85	4 59 5 37	7 73 4 88	7 84 6 59	6 124 1 31	6 124 1 31
7 83 4 35	5 59 8 38	7 83 4 86	5 59 6 38	7 74 4 89	7 85 6 59	6 126 2 26	6 126 2 26
7 84 4 35	6 59 9 39	7 84 4 87	6 59 7 39	7 75 4 90	7 86 6 59	6 128 3 21	6 128 3 21
7 85 4 35	7 59 10 40	7 85 4 88	7 59 8 40	7 76 4 91	7 87 6 59	6 130 4 16	6 130 4 16
7 86 4 35	8 59 11 41	7 86 4 89	8 59 9 41	7 77 4 92	7 88 6 59	6 132 5 11	6 132 5 11
7 87 4 35	9 59 12 42	7 87 4 90	9 59 10 42	7 78 4 93	7 89 6 59	6 134 6 6	6 134 6 6
7 88 4 35	10 59 1 43	7 88 4 91	10 59 11 43	7 79 4 94	7 90 6 59	6 136 7 1	6 136 7 1
7 89 4 35	11 59 2 44	7 89 4 92	11 59 12 44	7 80 4 95	7 91 6 59	6 138 8 56	6



## THE PAST AND THE FUTURE.

THE year 1844, just ended, has witnessed one of the most extraordinary Political contests that ever occurred. So nice and equal a balance of parties, so universal and intense an interest, so desperate and protracted a struggle, are entirely without parallel. The result, though showing a large preponderance of Electoral Votes for the victorious party, exhibits no corresponding disparity of moral or numerical strength. James K. Polk is chosen President by less than an absolute majority of the People's Votes. Allow him Fifty Thousand more than Clay, in a Vote of Three Millions, and there are still to be considered the Sixty-odd Thousand votes thrown away on the Birney or Abolition ticket—every one opposed to Polk's views on the Texas Question, and nine-tenths of them in favor of the Protection of Home Industry, and Whigs in every thing but their Political hostility to Slavery. So that, while one party has secured the Offices and the Executive power, there is a clear popular majority for the Principles and Measures of its antagonist.

But this is only an item. *James K. Polk* owes his election to the *Birney or Liberty Party*. Had there been no such party, drawing its votes nine-tenths from the Whig ranks, Mr. Clay would have received at least the votes of New-York and Michigan, in addition to those actually cast for him, giving him 146 votes to Polk's 129. To Birney and Co. therefore, is the Country indebted for the election of Polk, and an Annexation, anti-Tariff ascendancy in the Federal Government.

Yet Abolition alone could not have made a sufficient diversion in favor of Loco-Focoism to defeat Mr. Clay. Native Americanism, or the apprehension studiously inculcated by Mr. Polk's partisans that the Whigs, if successful, would abolish or greatly restrict the privilege of becoming citizens now accorded to Immigrants from Foreign Countries, struck us a hard blow. Thousands of Adopted Citizens, heretofore Whigs, were impelled to go

over to the opposite party; thousands were Naturalized expressly to oppose Nativism, and voted the Polk tickets mainly to that end; thousands more, we have good reason to believe, voted that way without being naturalized at all. Mr. Polk on this single question gained more than enough votes in the State of New-York to elect him.

But all the losses sustained by the Whigs through Fraudulent Voting, with the diversions from their ranks by Abolition and repugnance to Nativism, would have been unavailing, had the People been permitted to know what were the main questions in difference between the two great parties, and so to decide intelligently upon them. But this Loco-Focoism resisted and prevented. It could not do otherwise and not be beaten. Therefore, while its public meetings, its speakers, its journals, in the *South*, were open, bold and ardent in their advocacy of the Immediate Annexation of Texas to this Country, regardless of consequences, this question was widely declared at the *North* to be by no means distinctly or decisively in issue. The *Evening Post*, the most respectable and influential Polk paper in this City, repudiated the issue and opposed Annexation. Silas Wright, who had powerfully opposed the Texas Treaty in the Senate, was made the Polk candidate for Governor of New-York, by which nomination the Van Buren anti-Texas men were drawn into the support of Polk, New-York carried for him, and his election secured. Thus while Texas gained for Polk the votes of Georgia and Louisiana, the game was so played as not to lose him a single Northern vote.

On the Tariff question the fraud planned and perpetrated to prevent a clear popular verdict was still more glaring. In the first place, a resolution, which might be interpreted to mean any thing or nothing, was passed at the Convention by which Polk and Dallas were nominated. The Free Traders interpreted it as declaring hostility to all Protective

Legislation. The Tariff men in the party regarded it as meaning practically just nothing at all. Thus both were satisfied. Coming before the People, those of the Cotton States were assured that Mr. Polk was a genuine Free Trader, and his votes and speeches in Congress and on the stump were cited to prove it. At the same time, Pennsylvania and other Tariff States were assured that Polk was for moderate and reasonable Protection to Home Industry, and a letter from him to John K. Kane of Philadelphia (the only avowal of principle he made 'for the public eye' after his nomination) was produced to prove it. This letter was written after the pattern of the Baltimore Resolution aforesaid, and, while it looked toward a Protective Tariff, was cautiously worded so as not to give umbrage to the Free Traders. Thus Georgia and Alabama supported Mr. Polk as the consistent, uncompromising enemy of the Protective Policy, while Pennsylvania and the Wool-growing or Manufacturing sections of New-York and other Free States were assured that he was as favorable to Protection as Mr. Clay! In Pittsburgh and vicinity, he was even commended as *more* favorable to Protection than his great competitor! No expenditure of sophistry or falsehood was deemed too great to cover this weak point of their line of defence. The success was such as ill-deserving often meets in the outset. The apprehensions of the Tariff section of the party were entirely lulled to rest, and Mr. Polk received large majorities in nearly every Iron County of New-York, New-Jersey and Pennsylvania. Let us see the end before we conclude that such iniquity has prospered.

And yet so palpable was the cheat practiced upon the Tariff section of Mr. Polk's supporters that it seemed hardly possible that it should succeed. No intelligent man *could* be deceived by it, and even the ignorant suspected while they yielded to it. But the old prejudices, the old hatreds, the old slanders, against Mr. Clay, were vehemently invoked, and new and grosser calumnies were invented for the occasion, to be credited on the strength of the old ones. Mr. Clay was held

up to the Nation as a gambler, a profane swearer, and a general profligate in morals and life, while those who had through twenty years supported and idolized Crawford and Jackson, each of whom had killed his man in personal encounter, while Jackson had tried hard to kill the two Bentons without even the formalities of a combat, were horrified at Mr. Clay's bloodless and regretted duels! The contest was widely represented as one between a dueling and an anti-dueling candidate, and thousands were on this ground induced to vote against their own views of National Policy and practical beneficence. If an unjust seizure of foreign territory, resulting in war and ten thousand deaths, shall be the result of this squeamishness, on whom will rest the responsibility?

But Calumny and Fraud have done their work, and Mr. Clay is defeated. That is the extent of the verdict. Would that its consequences might extend no farther than their authors intended! The People have not intended to decide against a Protective Tariff nor in favor of the Annexation of Texas; and yet both these are among the probable results of Polk's election. The Sub-Treasury project, if there be any sincerity and consistency in the victors, must also be revived and pressed upon the Country. Mr. Polk stands expressly and publicly committed to it; his chief advisers are Calhoun, Van Buren, Woodbury, &c. Pride of opinion and the taunts of the more reckless Destructives will probably compel 'the party,' however reluctantly, to march up to the line of its former professions. Those, therefore, who hope for a quiet, peaceful, conservative Administration, are doomed to disappointment. Mr. Polk is not the man to rise superior to the circumstances by which he finds himself surrounded. He will submit to be moulded and governed by them. He must carry Proscription down to low water mark, for the hungry pack behind him will have it so. He must press the Annexation of Texas, for those who forced his nomination at Baltimore regard this as the primary consideration, and chose him for his known devotion to their darling scheme. He must do his best



to undermine and overthrow the Protective features of the Tariff, all the time talking smooth generalities and specious clap-trap about 'equalizing the burthens of the Government,' 'equal Protection,' 'correcting the excesses of former legislation,' &c. while sapping the great bulwark of the National well-being. In short, the new Administration will be compelled, by the original sin attending its conception, to war at once upon the Public Interests and the Public Faith.

What, then, is the duty of the Whigs?—Evidently, to stand fast by their Principles and their Country. They should offer no factious opposition to the new dynasty—no opposition for opposition's sake. But they should renew and perfect their organization, be vigilant in the diffusion of facts and arguments bearing on the great questions which must continue to divide the Country, maintain their ascendancy wherever the majority is with them, and strengthen their ranks in Congress so far as possible. To these ends no noisy or vehement effort is requisite. Let them but adhere firmly to their principles and their measures, discarding all solicitations to disband and adopt new names and new purposes. Thus prepared, thus guarded, let them patiently, hopefully bide their time.—The punishment of the temporarily successful frauds and deceptions of 1844 cannot fail to be signal and certain.

#### Were the Whigs beaten by Fraud?

If any man doubts that systematic, enormous, atrocious frauds were perpetrated in our late Election, and that James K. Polk is chosen President by virtue of these frauds, we ask his attention to the following facts:

The total vote of Louisiana in the vehement contest of 1840 was 18,912; in the late Election it was 26,295—an increase of about thirty-five per cent. Accordingly, it will be found by a scrutiny of the Parish returns that the increase averages very nearly that ratio—a little higher in the new and rapidly growing Parishes; a little lower in those that are old and stationary; though the strong Loco-Foco Parishes are apt to swell their vote the most. The single exception is the Loco-Foco strong-

hold *Plaquemines*, an old Parish, not rapidly increasing its population, lying below New-Orleans, toward the mouth of the Mississippi. Here the vote has been swelled after this extraordinary fashion:

1840.	1842.	1843.	1844.
Whig. 40	Loco. 250	Whig. 93	Loco. 179
			36
			310
			37
			1007.

The vote for Polk exceeds the whole number of *white males of all ages* in the Parish in 1840, although Louisiana exacts a Property qualification of her voters! And the excessive majority for Polk over that given for his party at *any* former Election *has given him the vote of the State*. In other words—if *Plaquemines* had given no more than her honest vote, the Electoral Vote of Louisiana would have been cast for Clay.

That this vote of *Plaquemines* was abominably fraudulent rests on no inference or calculation. *John Gibney*, steward of the steamboat *Agnes*, swears that the boat went down from New-Orleans with a full load of passengers, under the charge of Judge Leonard, (the great man of *Plaquemines*;) that he himself, a minor, not residing in *Plaquemines*, being persuaded by the Captain, voted *three times* at different Polls in that Parish—every time for Polk and Dallas. *Dr. J. B. Wilkinson*, a voter of *Plaquemines*, swears that he noticed that the Polls were opened before the legal hour, and were then surrounded by a crowd of strangers, one of whom he ventured to challenge; but, as the Clerk reached out the book, *the Sheriff* pulled it away, declaring that nobody should be sworn! After this the foreign votes went in pell-mell. *Alfred Vail*, a passenger, and *E. Seymour Austin*, pilot of the *Agnes*, swear to a state of facts within their knowledge similar to that sworn to by *John Gibney*. *Albert Savage*, Engineer of the steamboat *Planter*, swears that his boat went down with one hundred and forty Loco-Focos from New-Orleans, who voted after the fashion above described; but when he offered a vote—it being a *Clay* one—it was refused, the Sheriff saying he would swear him! *Paul Corman* testifies that he went with other Whigs to vote, but were deterred by seeing Charles Bruland driven out of the voting room, wounded, bloody, and without his hat, having been beaten by the Sheriff for offering a Whig vote. There being a large Loco-Foco mob around the Polls, excited, swearing and threatening, the few Whigs were obliged to leave without voting.

This is the way *one* State was carried for Polk and Dallas. Had we room, we could satisfy any candid mind that New-York was carried by means equally foul and flagitious.—Can such victories profit the winners?

# VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.

PRESIDENT.		VICE PRESIDENT.*		PRESIDENT.		VICE PRESIDENT.	
1788	Geo. Washington. 69 (Unanimous.)	John Adams. .... 34 (Scattering.)	35	1824	Andrew Jackson. 99 John Q. Adams. 84	John C. Calhoun. .... 182 Five others. .... 78	
1792	Geo. Washington 132 (Unanimous.)	John Adams. .... 50 George Clinton. .... 1	51		W. H. Crawford 41 Henry Clay. .... 37	[J. Q. Adams elected Pre- sident by House of Rep.]	
1796	John Adams. .... 71 Thos. Jefferson. .... 68	T. Jefferson & Burr. .... 1 Thomas Pinckney. .... 50	51	1828	Andrew Jackson 178 John Q. Adams. 83	John C. Calhoun. .... 178 Richard Rush. .... 83	
1800	Thos. Jefferson. .... 73 John Adams. .... 64	Aaron Burr. .... 50 Thomas Pinckney. .... 73	73		Andrew Jackson 219 Henry Clay. .... 49	Martin Van Buren. .... 189 John Sergeant. .... 49	
1804	Thos. Jefferson. .... 162 Chas. C. Pinckney 14	Aaron Burr. .... 50 Thomas Pinckney. .... 60	60	1832	John Floyd. .... 11 William Wirt. .... 7	William Wilkins. .... 30 Henry Lee. .... 11	
1808	James Madison. .... 152 Chas. C. Pinckney 45	George Clinton. .... 14 Rufus King. .... 118	118		Martin Van B'n. 170 W. H. Harrison. 73	Amos Ellmaker. .... Richard M. Johnson. .... 147	
1812	James Madison. .... 127 De Witt Clinton. .... 69	Rufus King. .... 47 Elbridge Ger y. .... 128	128	1836	Hugh L. White. 26 Daniel Webster. .... 14	Francis Granger. .... 77 John Tyler. .... 47	
1816	James Monroe. .... 183 Rufus King. .... 34	Jared Ingersoll. .... 58 Daniel D. Tompkins. .... 183	183	**	W. P. Mangum. .... 11 W. H. Harrison. 234	William Smith. .... 23 John Tyler. .... 234	
1820	James Monroe. .... 218 (No opp. but 1 vote!)	(Opposition scattering) Daniel D. Tompkins. .... 218	218	1840	Martin Van B'n. 60 Har. 19 Sts. W. B'n 7	Richard M. Johnson. .... 48 Polk I. Tazewell. .... 11	
		(Opposition scattering)		1844	James K. Polk. .... 170 Henry Clay. .... 105	George M. Dallas. .... 170 Theo. Frelinghuysen. .... 105	

\* At the four first elections, no discrimination was made between votes for President and Vice President; each elector voting for two candidates, and the highest on the poll being President and the next Vice President.

† Under the Constitution as it then stood, there was no choice for President; the votes for Jefferson and Burr, the Democratic candidates, being equal. The House, after a protracted and most exciting struggle, elected Mr. Jefferson President; whereupon Burr became Vice President.

‡ Mr. Ingersoll received only the Federal votes; Mr. Clinton those of New-York in addition.

§ Gov. Wm. Plumer, of N. H., voted for J. Q. Adams, who was not a candidate.

¶ In the House of Representatives, Adams received the votes of 13 States, Jackson of 7, Crawford of 4.

‡ South Carolina voted for Ex-Gov. Floyd of Virginia, and H. Lee of Boston. Pennsylvania voted for Jackson, but eschewed Van Buren, and cast her vote for Wilkins. Vermont voted for Wirt and Ellmaker, (Anti-Masonic.)

\*\* Tennessee and Georgia voted for White and Tyler; Maryland for Harrison and Tyler; South Carolina for Mangum and Tyler; Massachusetts for Webster and Granger. Virginia for Martin Van Buren and Judge Smith of Alabama. Col. R. M. Johnson having just half the votes for Vice-President, the Senate proceeded to elect; whereupon Col. Johnson received 33 votes and Francis Granger 16.

## VOTES OF NEW-YORK FOR PRESIDENT.

1822—Andrew Jackson. .... 168,497	Clay and Wirt. .... 154,896
1826—Martin Van Buren. .... 168,815	William H. Harrison. .... 138,543
1840—William H. Harrison. .... 225,817	Martin Van Buren. .... 212,627
James G. Birney. .... 2,808	
1844—James K. Polk. .... 237,588	Henry Clay. .... 232,482
	James G. Birney. .... 15,812

## NEW-YORK ELECTIONS SINCE 1789.

Statement of Votes cast in this State for Governor, at the several Elections of Chief Magistrate, since the adoption of the Federal Constitution.

Year.	Candidates.	Votes.	Majority.	Year.	Candidates.	Votes.	Majority.
1789	George Clinton. ....	6,391		1824	De Witt Clinton. ....	103,452	
	Robert Yates. ....	5,962	429		Samuel Young. ....	87,093	16,359
1792	George Clinton. ....	8,332*	108	1826	De Witt Clinton. ....	99,785	3,650
	John Jay. ....	13,481			William B. Rochester. ....	95,135	
1795	John Jay. ....	11,892	1,589	1828	Martin Van Buren. ....	136,794	30,350
	Robert Yates. ....	16,012			Smith Thompson. ....	106,444	
1798	John Jay. ....	13,632	2,380		Solomon Southwick. ....	33,345	
	Robert R. Livingston. ....	24,803		1830	Enos T. Throop. ....	128,842	8,481
1801	George Clinton. ....	20,843	3,965		Francis Granger. ....	120,361	
	Stephen Van Rensselaer. ....	30,829			Ezekiel Williams. ....	2,332	
1804	Morgan Lewis. ....	22,139	8,690	1832	William L. Marcy. ....	166,410	9,738
	Aaron Burr. ....	35,074			Francis Granger. ....	156,672	
1807	Daniel D. Tompkins. ....	30,989	4,083	1834	William L. Marcy. ....	181,900	12,892
	Morgan Lewis. ....	43,094			William H. Seward. ....	169,008	
1810	Daniel D. Tompkins. ....	36,484	6,610	1836	William L. Marcy. ....	166,122	29,474
	Jonas Platt. ....	43,324			Jesse Buel. ....	136,648	
1813	Daniel D. Tompkins. ....	39,713	3,606		Isaac S. Smith. ....	3,496	
	Stephen Van Rensselaer. ....	45,412		1838	William H. Seward. ....	192,882	10,421
1816	Daniel D. Tompkins. ....	55,647	6,765		William L. Marcy. ....	182,461	
	Rufus King. ....	43,310		1840	William H. Seward. ....	222,011	5,285
1817	De Witt Clinton. ....	1,417	41,891		William C. Bouck. ....	216,26	
	Peter B. Porter. ....	47,447			Gerrit Smith. ....	2,662	
1820	De Witt Clinton. ....	45,960	1,457	1842	William C. Bouck. ....	208,072	21,981
	Daniel D. Tompkins. ....	128,493			Luther Bradish. ....	186,091	
	(New Constitution.)				Alvan Stewart. ....	7,263	
1822	Joseph C. Yates. ....	2,910	125,583	1844	Silas Wright. ....	241,090	10,033
	Solomon Southwick. ....				Millard Fillmore. ....	231,057	
					Alvan Stewart. ....	15,119	

\* Votes of Otsego and Tioga Counties rejected, which it is said would have reversed the majority.



## INTRODUCTION TO THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

In the Congress of 1776, the great question of American Liberty came first to be discussed. On the 8th of May, Mr. Adams offered a resolution, that the Colonies should adopt governments adequate to the wants of the Country, and independent of Great Britain. The success of this resolution on the 15th was considered as decisive of the question of allegiance to any foreign power. On the 7th of June, Richard Henry Lee, seconded by Mr. Adams, moved in Congress the ever-memorable resolution of American Independence. The debate continued until the 10th, when the consideration of the resolution was postponed until the 1st of July. The next day, Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Roger Sherman and R. R. Livingston, were appointed to prepare a draught of a Declaration of Independence. The two gentlemen first named on this Committee having been deputed a sub-Committee to draw up a Declaration, at the desire of Mr. Adams it was prepared by Mr. Jefferson.

On the 1st of July, the question on the resolution was again resumed, and unanimously agreed to on the second. Mr. Jefferson has told us that "the *Colossus* of that Congress—the great pillar of support to the Declaration of Independence, and its ablest advocate and champion on the floor of the House, was John Adams. In that moment of darkness, of terror, and of consternation, when the election was to be made between an attempt at Liberty and Independence on the one hand, and defeat, subjugation, and death on the other, the courage of Adams, in the true spirit of heroism, rose in proportion to the dangers which pressed around him; and he poured forth that only genuine eloquence, the eloquence of the soul, which, in the language of Mr. Jefferson, 'moved his hearers from their seats.' The objections of his adversaries were seen no longer but in a state of wreck; floating in broken fragments on the billows of the storm, and over breakers and amid ingulphing whirlpools, that every where surrounded him, he brought the gallant ship of the Nation safe into port."\* [\* Wirt.

The Declaration already prepared was taken into consideration on the 4th of July, 1776—a day never to be forgotten—when it received the sanction of the whole Congress.

## DECLARATION.

WHEN in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect for the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these, are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate, that governments long established, should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, according-

ly, all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present King of Great Britain, is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having, in direct object, the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and, when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the

accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature; a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the mean time, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose, obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined, with others, to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment, for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond the seas to be tried for pretended offences;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring Province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our

most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the work of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hand.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes, and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions, we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms. Our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature, to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connexions and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the World for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name, and by the authority, of the good people of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATES; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British



crown, and that all political connexion between them and the State of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as Free and Independent States, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which independent States may of right do. And, for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other, our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

The foregoing Declaration was, by order of Congress, engrossed, and signed by the following members:

## JOHN HANCOCK.

*New Hampshire.*

Josiah Bartlett,  
William Whipple,  
Matthew Thornton.

*Massachusetts Bay.*

Samuel Adams,  
John Adams,  
Robert Treat Paine,  
Elbridge Gerry.

*Rhode Island.*

Stephen Hopkins,  
William Ellery.

*Connecticut.*

Roger Sherman,  
Samuel Huntington,  
William Williams,  
Oliver Wolcott.

*New-York.*

William Floyd,  
Philip Livingston,  
Francis Lewis,  
Lewis Morris.

*New-Jersey.*

Richard Stockton,  
John Witherspoon,  
Francis Hopkinson,  
John Hart,  
Abraham Clark.

*Pennsylvania.*

Robert Morris,  
Benjamin Rush,  
Benjamin Franklin,  
John Morton,  
George Clymer,

James Smith,  
George Taylor,  
James Wilson,  
George Ress.

*Delaware.*

Cesar Rodney,  
George Read,  
Thomas M<sup>c</sup>Kean.

*Maryland.*

Samuel Chase,  
William Paca,  
Thomas Stone,  
Charles Carroll, of Car-  
rollton.

*Virginia.*

George Wythe,  
Richard Henry Lee,

Thomas Jefferson,  
Benjamin Harrison,  
Thomas Nelson, Jr.  
Francis Lightfoot Lee,  
Carter Braxton.

*North Carolina.*

William Hooper,  
Joseph Hewes,  
John Penn.

*South Carolina.*

Edward Rutledge,  
Thomas Heyward, Jr.  
Thomas Lynch, Jr.  
Arthur Middleton.

*Georgia.*

Button Gwinnett,  
Lyman Hall,  
George Walton.

# CONSTITUTION

## OF THE

# UNITED STATES.

WE, the People of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, ensure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of Liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution of the United States of America:

## ARTICLE I.—CONGRESS.

## SECTION I.—Legislative Powers.

1. ALL Legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

## SECTION II.—House of Representatives.

1. The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States, and the Electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for Electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature.

*Qualification of Members—Apportionment.*

2. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each State shall have at least one Re-

presentative: and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of *New-Hampshire* shall be entitled to choose three, *Massachusetts* eight, *Rhode Island* and *Providence Plantations* one, *Connecticut* five, *New-York* six, *New-Jersey* four, *Pennsylvania* eight, *Delaware* one, *Maryland* six, *Virginia* ten, *North Carolina* five, *South Carolina* five, and *Georgia* three.

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any State, the Executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election.

5. The House of Representatives shall choose their Speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

## SECTION III.—Senate.

1. The Senate of the United State shall be composed of two Senators from each State, chosen by the Legislature thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first Election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the Legislature of any State, the Executive thereof may make temporary appointments, until the next

meeting of the Legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

3. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State for which he shall be chosen.

4. The Vice-President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

5. The Senate shall choose their own officers, and also a President pro tempore, in the absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

6. The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments; when sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend farther than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

#### SECTION IV.—*Election of Members.*

1. The times, places and manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing Senators.

2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

#### SECTION V.—*Powers of each House.*

1. Each House shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties, as each House may provide.

2. Each House may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

3. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either House on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

4. Neither House, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

#### SECTION VI.—*Compensation, Privileges, &c.*

1. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

#### SECTION VII.—*Bills and Resolutions, &c.*

1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose, or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the House of

Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that House, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

3. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary, (except on a question of adjournment,) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

#### SECTION VIII.—*Powers of Congress.*

1. The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises, shall be uniform throughout the United States.

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes;

4. To establish a uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

7. To establish post offices and post roads;

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court;

10. To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offences against the law of nations;

11. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

12. To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

13. To provide and maintain a navy;

14. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

15. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

16. To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

17. To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular States and the acceptance by Congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the Legislature of the State in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards, and other needful buildings.—And,



13. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

#### SECTION IX.—*Prohibitions and Privileges.*

1. The migration or importation of such persons as of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

2. The privilege of the writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

3. No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

4. No capitation, or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any State.

6. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one State over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

7. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in consequence of appropriation made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

8. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

#### SECTION X.—*State Restrictions, &c.*

1. No State shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

2. No State shall, without the consent of the Congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the nett produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any State on imports and exports, shall be for the use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

3. No State shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty on tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another State, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

### ARTICLE II.—PRESIDENT.

#### SECTION I.—*Election for President.*

1. The Executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the Vice President, chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

2. Each State shall appoint, in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a number of Electors, equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector.

3. The Electors shall meet in their respective States and vote by ballot for the President and Vice President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice President, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, seal-

ed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate; the President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes for President, shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice President shall act as President, as in case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President.

4. The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice President, shall be the Vice President; if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

5. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President, shall be eligible to that of Vice President.

6. The Congress may determine the time of choosing the Electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes, which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

7. No person, except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of President; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

8. In case of removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability both of the President and Vice President, declaring what officer shall then act as President, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

9. The President shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States or any of them.

10. Before he enters on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear, (or affirm,) that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

#### SECTION II.—*Powers of the President.*

1. The President shall be commander-in-chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several States, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the Executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, Judges of the Supreme

Court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the Congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the President alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

3. The President shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

#### SECTION III.—Duties of the President.

1. He shall from time to time give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and, in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

#### SECTION IV.—Impeachment of Officers.

1. The President, Vice President, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

### ARTICLE III.—JUDICIARY.

#### SECTION I.—Courts—Judges.

1. The Judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the Supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

#### SECTION II.—Judicial Powers—Civil—Criminal.

1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and the treaties made, or which shall be made under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more States—between a State and citizens of another State—between citizens of different States—between citizens of the same State claiming lands under grants of different States—and between a State, or the citizens thereof, and foreign States, citizens or subjects.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a State shall be a party, the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the Supreme Court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations, as the Congress shall make.

3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the State where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any State, the trial shall be at such place or places as the Congress may by law have directed.

#### SECTION III.—Treason.

1. Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

2. The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attained.

### ARTICLE IV.—STATE RIGHTS.

#### SECTION I.—Restitution and Privileges.

1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each State

to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other State. And the Congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

#### SECTION II.—Privilege of Citizens.

1. The citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States.

2. A person charged in any State with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another State, shall, on demand of the Executive authority of the State from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the State having jurisdiction of the crime.

3. No person held to service or labor in one State under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

#### SECTION III.—New States.

1. New States may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other State; nor any State be formed by the junction of two or more States, or parts of States, without the consent of the Legislatures of the States concerned, as well as of the Congress.

2. The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

#### SECTION IV.—State Governments—Republican.

1. The United States shall guaranty to every State in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the Legislature, or of the Executive, (when the Legislature cannot be convened,) against domestic violence.

### ARTICLE V.—AMENDMENTS.

1. The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing amendments, which in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three-fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the Congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no State, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the Senate.

### ARTICLE VI.—DEBTS.

1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

2. This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding.

3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several State Legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

### ARTICLE VII.—RATIFICATION.

1. The ratification of the conventions of nine States,



shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the States so ratifying the same.

Done in Convention, by the unanimous consent of the States present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States of America, the Twelfth.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEORGE WASHINGTON, *President,*  
and *Deputy from Virginia.*

## AMENDMENTS.

Articles in addition to, and amendment of, the Constitution of the United States of America, proposed by Congress, and ratified by the Legislatures of the several States, pursuant to the Fifth Article of the original Constitution.

### ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

### ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

### ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

### ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

### ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia when in actual service, in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject, for the same offence, to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

### ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law; and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defence.

### ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

### ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

### ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

### ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.

### ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States, by citizens of another State, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

### ARTICLE XII.

The Electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot for President and Vice President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice President; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate; the President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for President, shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and, if no person have such majority, then, from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But, in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose, shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice President shall act as President, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President.

The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice President, shall be the Vice President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and, if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the Senate shall choose the Vice President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President, shall be eligible to that of Vice President of the United States.

### ARTICLE XIII.

If any citizen of the United States shall accept, claim, receive or retain, any title of nobility or honor, or shall, without the consent of Congress, accept and retain any present, pension, office, or emolument of any kind whatever, from any emperor, king, prince, or foreign power, such person shall cease to be a citizen of the United States, and shall be incapable of holding any office of trust or profit under them, or either of them.

[Note.—The 11th article of the amendments to the Constitution, was proposed at the second session of the third Congress; the 12th article, at the first session of the eighth Congress; and the 13th article, at the second session of the eleventh Congress.]

# WASHINGTON'S FAREWELL ADDRESS.

## FRIENDS AND FELLOW-CITIZENS:

The period for a new election of a Citizen to administer the Executive Government of the United States being not far distant, and the time actually arrived, when your thoughts must be employed in designating the person who is to be clothed with that important trust, it appears to me proper, especially as it may conduce to a more distinct expression of the public voice, that I should now apprize you of the resolution I have formed, to decline being considered among the number of those out of whom a choice is to be made.

I beg you, at the same time, to do me the justice to be assured, that this resolution has not been taken, without a strict regard to all the considerations appertaining to the relation, which binds a dutiful citizen to his Country; and that, in withdrawing the tender of service, which silence in my situation might imply, I am influenced by no diminution of zeal for your future interest; no deficiency of grateful respect for your past kindness; but am supported by a full conviction that the step is compatible with both.

The acceptance of, and continuance hitherto in the office to which your suffrages have twice called me, have been a uniform sacrifice of inclination to the opinion of duty, and to a deference for what appeared to be your desire. I constantly hoped that it would have been much earlier in my power, consistently with motives which I was not at liberty to disregard, to return to that retirement from which I had been reluctantly drawn. The strength of my inclination to do this, previous to the last election, had even led to the preparation of an Address to declare it to you; but mature reflection on the then perplexed and critical posture of our affairs with foreign nations, and the unanimous advice of persons entitled to my confidence, impelled me to abandon the idea.

I rejoice that the state of your concerns, external as well as internal, no longer renders the pursuit of inclinations incompatible with the sentiment of duty or propriety; and am persuaded whatever partiality may be retained for my services, that in the present circumstances of our Country, you will not disapprove of my determination to retire.

The impressions with which I first undertook the arduous trust, were explained on the proper occasion. In the discharge of this trust, I will only say, that I have with good inten-

tions, contributed towards the organization and administration of the Government, the best exertions of which a very fallible judgment was capable. Not unconscious, in the outset, of the inferiority of my qualifications, experience in my own eyes perhaps still more in the eyes of others, has strengthened the motives to diffidence of myself; and every day the increasing weight of years admonishes me more and more, that the shade of retirement is as necessary to me as it will be welcome. Satisfied that if any circumstances have given peculiar value to my services, they were temporary, I have the consolation to believe, that while choice and prudence invite me to quit the political scene, patriotism does not forbid it.

In looking forward to the moment which is to terminate the career of my public life, my feelings do not permit me to suspend the deep acknowledgment of that debt of gratitude which I owe to my beloved Country, for the many honors it has conferred upon me; still more for the steadfast confidence with which it has supported me; and for the opportunities I have thence enjoyed of manifesting my inviolable attachment by services faithful and persevering, though in usefulness unequal to my zeal. If benefits have resulted to our Country from these services, let it always be remembered to your praise, and as an instructive example in our annals, that under circumstances in which the passions, agitated in every direction were liable to mislead, amidst appearances sometimes dubious—vicissitudes of fortune, often discouraging, in situations in which, not unfrequently, want of success has countenanced the spirit of criticism—the constancy of your support was the essential prop of the efforts, and a guaranty of the plans by which they were effected. Profoundly penetrated with this idea, I shall carry it with me to my grave, as a strong incitement to unceasing vows, that Heaven may continue to you the choicest tokens of its beneficence—that your union and brotherly affection may be perpetual—that the free Constitution, which is the work of your hands, may be sacredly maintained—that its administration in every department may be stamped with wisdom and virtue—that, in fine, the happiness of the people of these States, under the auspices of Liberty, may be made complete, by so careful a preservation and so prudent a use of this blessing, as will acquire to them the glory of recommending it to the ap-



plause, the affection and adoption of every nation which is yet a stranger to it.

Here, perhaps, I ought to stop. But solicitude for your welfare, which cannot end but with my life, and the apprehension of danger natural to that solicitude, urge me, on an occasion like the present, to offer to your solemn contemplation, and to recommend to your frequent review, some sentiments which are the result of much reflection, of no inconsiderable observation, and which appears to me all-important to the permanency of your felicity as a people. These will be offered to you with the more freedom, as you can only see in them the disinterested warnings of a parting friend, who can possibly have no personal motive to bias his counsel. Nor can I forget, as an encouragement to it, your indulgent reception of my sentiments on a former and not dissimilar occasion.

Interwoven as is the love of Liberty with every ligament of your hearts, no recommendation of mine is necessary to fortify or confirm the attachment.

The unity of government which constitutes you one people, is also now dear to you. It is justly so; for it is a main pillar in the edifice of your real independence, the support of your tranquility at home, your peace abroad; of your safety; of your prosperity; of that very Liberty which you so highly prize. But, as it is easy to foresee, that from different causes and from different quarters, much pains will be taken, many artifices employed, to weaken in your minds the conviction of this truth; as this is the point in your political fortress, against which the batteries of internal and external enemies will be most constantly and actively (though often covertly and insidiously) directed, it is of infinite moment that you should properly estimate the immense value of your National Union; to your collective and individual happiness; that you should cherish a cordial, habitual and immovable attachment to it; accustoming yourselves to think and speak of it as of the palladium of your political safety and prosperity, watching for its preservation with jealous anxiety; discountenancing whatever may suggest even a suspicion that it can in any event be abandoned; and indignantly frowning upon the first dawning of every attempt to alienate any portion of our country from the rest, or to enfeeble the sacred ties which now link together the various parts.

For this you have every inducement of sympathy and interest. Citizens, by birth or choice, of a common Country, that Country has a right to concentrate your affections. The name of AMERICAN, which belongs to you in your national capacity, must always exalt the just pride of patriotism, more than any appellation derived from local discriminations. With slight shades of difference, you have the same religion, manners, habits and political prin-

ciples. You have in a common cause fought and triumphed together; the independence and liberty you possess are the work of joint councils and joint efforts, of common dangers, sufferings and successes.

But these considerations, however powerfully they address themselves to your sensibility, are greatly outweighed by those which apply more immediately to your interest. Here every portion of our Country finds the most commanding motives for carefully guarding and preserving the union of the whole.

The *North*, in an unrestrained intercourse with the *South*, protected by the equal laws of a common Government, finds in the productions of the latter, great additional resources of maritime and commercial enterprize, and precious materials of manufacturing industry. The *South* in the same intercourse; benefiting by the agency of the *North*, sees its agriculture grow, and its commerce expand. Turning partly into its own channels the seamen of the *North*, it finds its particular navigation invigorated—and while it contributes, in different ways, to nourish and increase the general mass of the national navigation, it looks forward to the protection of a maritime strength, to which itself is unequally adapted. The *East*, in a like intercourse with the *West*, already finds, and in the progressive improvement of interior communication, by land and water, will more and more find a valuable bent for the commodities which it brings from abroad, or manufactures at home. The *West* derives from the *East* supplies requisite to its growth and comfort—and what is perhaps of still greater consequence, it must of necessity owe the secure enjoyment of indispensable outlets for its own productions to the weight, influence, and the future maritime strength of the Atlantic side of the Union, directed by an indissoluble community of interest as *one Nation*. Any other tenure by which the *West* can hold this essential advantage, whether derived from its own separate strength, or from an apostate and unnatural connection with any foreign power, must be intrinsically precarious.

While, then, every part of our Country thus feels an immediate and particular interest in union, all the parts combined cannot fail to find in the united mass of means and efforts, greater strength, greater resource, proportionably greater security from external danger, a less frequent interruption of their peace by foreign nations; and, what is of inestimable value, they must derive from union an exemption from broils and wars between themselves, which so frequently afflict neighboring countries, not tied together by the same government; which their own rivalships alone would be sufficient to produce, but which opposite foreign alliances, attachments and intrigues would stimulate and embitter. Hence, likewise, they will avoid the necessity of those overgrown military es-

tablishments, which under any form of government, are inauspicious to Liberty, and which are to be regarded as particularly hostile to Republican Liberty. In this sense it is, that your Union ought to be considered as a main prop of your Liberty, and that the love of the one ought to endear you to the preservation of the other.

These considerations speak a persuasive language to every reflecting and virtuous mind, and exhibit the continuance of the Union as a primary object of a patriotic desire. Is there a doubt, whether a common Government can embrace so large a sphere? Let experience solve it. To listen to mere speculation in such a case were criminal. We are authorized to hope that a proper organization of the whole, with the auxiliary agency, of governments for the respective subdivisions, will afford a happy issue to the experiment. It is well worth a fair and full experiment. With such powerful and obvious motives to union, affecting all parts of our Country, while experiment shall not have demonstrated its impracticability, there will always be reason to distrust the patriotism of those who, in any quarter, may endeavor to weaken its bands.

In contemplating the causes which may disturb our Union, it occurs as a matter of serious concern that any grounds should have been furnished for characterizing parties, by *geographical discrimination—Northern and Southern Atlantic and Western;* whence designing men may endeavor to excite a belief, that there is a real difference of local interests and views. One of the expedients of party to acquire influence, within particular districts, is to misrepresent the opinions and aims of other districts.—You cannot shield yourselves too much against the jealousies and heart-burnings which spring from these misrepresentations; they tend to render alien to *each other*, those who ought to be bound together by fraternal affection. The inhabitants of our Western country have lately had a useful lesson on this head. They have seen in the negotiation by the Executive, and in the unanimous ratification by the Senate, of the Treaty with Spain, and in the universal satisfaction at the event throughout the United States, a decisive proof how unfounded were the suspicions propagated among them, of a policy in the General Government and in the Atlantic States unfriendly to their interests in regard to the Mississippi; they have been witnesses to the formation of two Treaties, that with Great Britain and that with Spain, which secure to them every thing they could desire, in respect to our foreign relations, towards confirming their prosperity. Will it not be their wisdom to rely for the preservation of these advantages on the Union by which they were procured? Will they not henceforth be deaf to those advisers, if such there are, who would

sever them from their brethren, and connect them with aliens?

To the efficacy and permanency of your Union, a government for the whole is indispensable. No alliances, however strict, between the parts can be an adequate substitute; they must inevitably experience the infractions and interruptions which all alliances in all times have experienced. Sensible of this momentous truth, you have improved upon your first essay, by the adoption of a constitution of government better calculated than your former for an intimate Union, and for the efficacious management of your common concerns. This Government, the offspring of your own choice, uninfluenced and unawed, adopted upon full investigation, and mature deliberation, completely free in its principles, in the distribution of its powers, uniting security with energy, and containing within itself a provision for its own amendment, has a just claim to your confidence and your support. Respect for its authority, compliance with its laws, acquiescence in its measures, are duties enjoined by the fundamental maxims of true Liberty. The basis of our political systems is the right of the people to make and to alter their constitutions of government. But the Constitution which at any time exists, until changed by an explicit and authentic act of the whole people, is sacredly obligatory upon all. The very idea of the power and the right of the people to establish government, pre-supposes the duty of every individual to obey the established Government.

All obstructions to the execution of the laws, all combinations and associations, under whatever plausible character, with the real design to direct, control, counteract or awe the regular deliberation and action of the constituted authorities, are destructive of this fundamental principle, and of fatal tendency. They serve to organize faction—to give it an artificial and extraordinary force—to put in the place of the delegated will of the Nation, the will of a party, often a small but artful and enterprising minority of the community; and, according to the alternate triumphs of different parties, to make the public administration the mirror of the ill-concerted and incongruous projects of faction, rather than the organ of consistent and wholesome plans digested by common councils, and modified by mutual interests.

However combinations or associations of the above description may now and then answer popular ends, they are likely, in the course of time and things, to become potent energies, by which cunning, ambitious and unprincipled men will be enabled to subvert the power of the people, and to usurp for themselves the reins of government; destroying afterwards the very engines which have lifted them to unjust dominion.

Towards the preservation of your Government, and the permanency of your present hap-



py state, it is requisite, not only that you steadily discountenance irregular opposition to its acknowledged authority, but also that you resist with care the spirit of innovation upon its principles, however specious the pretext. One method of assault may be to effect in the forms of the Constitution, alterations which will impair the energy of the system, and thus to undermine what cannot be directly overthrown. In all the changes to which you may be invited, remember that time and habit are at least as necessary to fix the true character of government, as of other human institutions—that experience is the surest standard, by which to test the real tendency of the existing Constitution of a country—that facility in changes upon the credit of mere hypothesis and opinion, exposes to perpetual change, from the endless variety of hypothesis and opinion; and remember, especially, that for the efficient management of your common interests, in a Country so extensive as ours, a Government of as much vigor as is consistent with the perfect security of Liberty, is indispensable. Liberty itself will find in such a Government, with powers properly distributed and adjusted, its surest guardian. It is, indeed, little else than a name, where the Government is too feeble to withstand the enterprises of faction, to confine each member of the society within the limits prescribed by the laws, and to maintain all in the secure and tranquil enjoyment of the rights of person and property.

I have already intimated to you the danger of parties in the State, with particular reference to the founding of them on geographical discriminations. Let me now take a more comprehensive view, and warn you in the most solemn manner against the baneful effects of the spirit of party, generally.

This spirit, unfortunately, is inseparable from our nature, having its root in the strongest passions of the human mind. It exists under different shapes in all Governments, more or less stifled, controlled, or oppressed; but in those of the popular form, it is seen in its greatest rankness, and is truly their worst enemy.

The alternate domination of one faction over another, sharpened by the spirit of revenge, natural to party dissension, which in different ages and countries has perpetrated the most horrid enormities, is itself a frightful despotism. But this leads at length to a more formal and permanent despotism. The disorders and miseries which result, gradually incline the minds of men to seek security and repose in the absolute power of an individual; and, sooner or later, the chief of some prevailing faction, more able or more fortunate than his competitors, turns his disposition to the purposes of his own elevation, on the ruins of public Liberty.

Without looking forward to an extremity of this kind, (which, nevertheless, ought not to be entirely out of sight,) the common and continual mischiefs of the spirit of party, are sufficient to

make it the interest and duty of a wise people to discourage and restrain it.

It serves always to distract the public councils, and enfeeble the public administration. It agitates the community with ill-founded jealousies and false alarms, kindles the animosity of one part against another; foment, occasionally, riot and insurrection. It opens the door to foreign influence and corruption, which find a facilitated access to the Government itself, through the channels of party passions. Thus, the policy and the will of one country are subjected to the policy and will of another.

There is an opinion that parties in free countries are useful checks upon the administration of the Government, and serve to keep alive the spirit of Liberty. This, within certain limits, is probably true; and in governments of a monarchical cast, patriotism may look with indulgence, if not with favor, upon the spirit of party. But in those of a popular character, in governments purely elective, it is a spirit not to be encouraged. From their natural tendency, it is certain there will always be enough of that spirit for every salutary purpose; and there being constant danger of excess, the effort ought to be, by force of public opinion, to mitigate and assuage it. A fire not to be quenched, it demands uniform vigilance to prevent its bursting into a flame, lest, instead of warming, it should consume.

It is important, likewise, that the habits of thinking in a free country, should inspire caution in those entrusted with its administration, to confine themselves within their respective constitutional spheres, avoiding, in the exercise of the powers of one department, to encroach upon another. The spirit of encroachment tends to consolidate the powers of all the departments in one, and thus to create, whatever the form of government, a real despotism. A just estimate of the love of power, and proneness to abuse it, which predominates in the human heart, is sufficient to satisfy us of the truth of this position. The necessity of reciprocal checks in the exercise of political power, by dividing and distributing it into different depositories, and constituting each the guardian of the public weal against invasions by the others, has been evinced by experiments ancient and modern; some of them in our Country, and under our own eyes. To preserve them must be as necessary as to institute them. If, in the opinion of the people, the distribution or modification of the constitutional powers be in any particular wrong, let it be corrected by an amendment in the way which the Constitution designates. But let there be no change by usurpation; for though this, in one instance, may be the instrument of good, it is the customary weapon by which free governments are destroyed. The precedent must always greatly overbalance in permanent evil any par-

tial or transient benefit which the use can at any time yield.

Of all the dispositions and habits which lead to political prosperity, religion and morality are indispensable supports. In vain would that man claim the tribute of patriotism, who would labor to subvert these great pillars of human happiness, these firmest props of the duties of men and citizens. The mere politician, equally with the pious man, ought to respect and to cherish them. A volume could not trace all their connexions with private and public felicity. Let it simply be asked, where is the security for property, for reputation, for life, if the sense of religious obligation desert the oaths which are the instruments of investigation in courts of justice? and let us with caution indulge the supposition, that morality can be maintained without religion. Whatever may be conceded to the influence of refined education on minds of peculiar structure; reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principle.

It is substantially true, that virtue or morality is a necessary spring of popular government.—The rule indeed extends with more or less force to every species of free government. Who that is a sincere friend to it, can look with indifference upon attempts to shake the foundation of the fabric?

Promote, then, as an objects of primary importance, institution for the general diffusions of knowledge. In proportion as the structure of a government gives force to public opinion, it is essential that public opinion should be enlightened.

As a very important source of strength and security, cherish public credit. One method of preserving it is to use it as sparingly as possible; avoiding occasions of expense by cultivating peace, but remembering, also, that timely disbursements to prepare for dangers, frequently prevent much greater disbursements to repel it; avoiding likewise the accumulation of debt, not only by shunning occasions of expense, but by vigorous exertions in time of peace to discharge the debts which unavoidable wars may have occasioned, not ungenerously throwing upon posterity the burthen which we ourselves ought to bear. The execution of these maxims belongs to your representatives, but it is necessary that public opinion should co-operate. To facilitate to them the performance of their duty, it is essential that you should practically bear in mind, that towards the payment of debts there must be revenue. That to have revenue there must be taxes; that no taxes can be devised which are not more or less inconvenient and unpleasant; that the intrinsic embarrassment inseparable from the selection of the proper objects (which is always a choice of difficulties) ought to be a decisive motive for a candid construction of the

conduct of the government in making it, and for a spirit of acquiescence in the measures for obtaining revenue which the public exigencies may at any time dictate.

Observe good faith and justice towards all nations, cultivate peace and harmony with all;—religion and morality enjoin this conduct; and can it be that good policy does not equally enjoin it? It will be worthy of a free, enlightened, and (at no distant period) a great nation, to give to mankind a magnanimous and too novel example of a people always guided by an exalted justice and benevolence. Who can doubt that in the course of time and things, the fruits of such a plan would richly repay any temporal advantages which might be lost by a steady adherence to it? Can it be, that Providence has not connected the permanent felicity of a nation with virtue? The experiment, at least, is recommended by every sentiment which ennobles human nature. Alas! is it rendered impossible by its vices?

In the execution of such a plan, nothing is more essential than that permanent, inveterate antipathies against particular nations, and passionate attachments for others should be excluded, and that in the place of them just amicable feelings towards all should be cultivated.—The nation, which indulges towards another an habitual hatred or an habitual fondness, is in some degree a slave. It is a slave to its animosity, or to its affection either of which is sufficient to lead it astray from its duty and its interest. Antipathy in one nation against another, disposes each more readily to offer insult and injury—to lay hold of slight causes of umbrage, and to be haughty and intractable when accidental or trifling occasions of dispute occur. Hence frequent collisions, obstinate, envenomed and bloody contests. The nation, prompted by ill will and resentment, sometimes impels to war the Government, contrary to the best calculations of policy. The Government sometimes participates in the national propensity, and adopts through passion what reason would reject; at other times it makes the animosity of the nation subservient to projects of hostility instigated by pride, ambition, and other sinister and pernicious motives. The peace often, sometimes, perhaps, the Liberty of nations has been the victim.

So, likewise, a passionate attachment of one nation for another produces a variety of evils. Sympathy for the favorite nation, facilitating the illusion of an imaginary common interest, in cases where no real common interest exists, and infusing into one the enmities of the other, betrays the former into a participation in the quarrels and wars of the latter, without adequate inducement or justification. It leads also to concessions to the favorite nation of privileges denied to others, which is apt doubly to injure the nation making the concessions, by unnecessarily parting with what ought to have



been retained, and by exciting jealousy, ill-will, and a disposition to retaliate, in the parties from whom equal privileges are withheld; and it gives to ambitious, corrupted or deluded citizens (who devote themselves to the favorite nation) facility to betray, or sacrifice the interests of their own country, without odium, sometimes even with popularity; gilding with the appearances of a virtuous sense of obligation a commendable deference for public opinion, or a laudable zeal for public good, the base or foolish compliances of ambition, corruption or infatuation.

As avenues to foreign influence in innumerable ways, such attachments are particularly alarming to the truly enlightened and independent patriot. How many opportunities do they afford to tamper with domestic factions, to practice the arts of seduction, to mislead public opinion, to influence or awe the public councils! Such an attachment of a small or weak, towards a great and powerful nation, dooms the former to be the satellite of the latter.

Against the insidious wiles of foreign influence, (I conjure you to believe me, fellow citizens,) the jealousy of a free people ought to be constantly awake; since history and experience prove that foreign influence is one of the most baneful foes of Republican Government. But that jealousy, to be useful, must be impartial, else it becomes the instrument of the very influence to be avoided, instead of a defence against it. Excessive partiality for one foreign nation, and excessive dislike of another, causes those whom they actuate, to see danger only on one side, and serve to veil and even second the arts of influence on the other. Real patriots, who may resist the intrigues of the favorite, are liable to become suspected and odious, while its tools and dupes usurp the applause and confidence of the people, to surrender their interests.

The great rule of conduct for us, in regard to foreign nations, is in extending our commercial relations, to have with them as little *political* connexion as possible. So far as we have already formed engagements, let them be fulfilled with perfect good faith. Here let us stop.

Europe has a set of primary interests, which to us have none, or a very remote relation.—Hence she must be engaged in frequent controversies, the causes of which are essentially foreign to our concerns. Hence, therefore, it must be unwise in us to implicate ourselves, by artificial ties, in the ordinary vicissitudes of her politics, or the ordinary combinations and collisions of her friendships or enmities.

Our detached and distant situation invites and enables us to pursue a different course. If we remain one people, under an efficient government, the period is not far off, when we may defy material injury from external annoyance; when we may take such an attitude as

will cause the neutrality we may at any time resolve upon, to be scrupulously respected; when belligerent nations, under the impossibility of making acquisitions upon us, will not lightly hazard the giving us provocations; when we may choose peace or war, as our interest, guided by justice, shall counsel.

Why forego the advantages of so peculiar a situation? Why quit our own to stand upon foreign ground? Why, by interweaving our destiny with that of any part of Europe, entangle our peace and prosperity in the toils of European ambition, rivalry, interest, humor or caprice?

It is our true policy to steer clear of permanent alliances with any portion of the foreign world—so far, I mean, as we are now at liberty to do it; for let me not be understood as capable of patronizing infidelity to existing engagements. I hold the maxim no less applicable to public than to private affairs, that honesty is always the best policy. I repeat it, therefore, let those engagements be observed in their genuine sense. But, in my opinion, it is unnecessary, and would be unwise, to extend them.

Taking care alwaos to keep ourselves, by suitable establishments, on a respectable defensive posture, we may safely trust to temporary alliances for extraordinary emergencies

Harmony and a liberal intercourse with all nations are recommended by policy, humanity and interest. But even our commercial policy should hold an equal and impartial hand; neither seeking nor granting exclusive favors or preferences; consulting the natural course of things; diffusing and diversifying by gentle means the streams of commerce, but forcing nothing; establishing, with powers so disposed, in order to give trade a stable course, to define the rights of our merchants, and to enable the government to support them; conventional rules of intercourse, the best that present circumstances and mutual opinion will permit, but temporary, and liable to be from time to time abandoned or varied, as experience and circumstances shall dictate; constantly keeping in view, that it is folly in one nation to look for disinterested favors from another; that it must pay with a portion of its independence for whatever it may accept under that character; that by such acceptance, it may place itself in the condition of having given equivalents for nominal favors, and yet of being reproached with ingratitude for not giving more. There can be no greater error than to expect or calculate upon real favors from nation to nation. 'Tis an illusion which experience must cure, which a just pride ought to discard.

In offering to you, my countrymen, these counsels of an old and affectionate friend, I dare not hope they will make the strong and lasting impression I could wish—that they will control the usual current of the passions, or

prevent our nation from running the course which has hitherto marked the destiny of nations; but if I may even flatter myself that they may be productive of some partial benefit, some occasional good—that they may now and then recur to moderate the fury of party spirit, to warn against the mischiefs of foreign intrigue, to guard against the impostures of pretended patriotism—this hope will be a full recompense for the solicitude for your welfare, by which they have been dictated.

How far, in the discharge of my official duties, I have been guided by the principles which have been delineated, the public records and other evidences of my conduct must witness to you and to the world. To myself, the assurance of my own conscience is, that I have at least believed myself to be guided by them.

In relation to the still subsisting war in Europe, my proclamation of the 22d of April, 1793, is the index to my plan. Sanctioned by your approving voice, and by that of your Representatives in both Houses of Congress, the spirit of that measure has continually governed me, uninfluenced by any attempts to deter or divert me from it.

After deliberate examination, with the aid of the best lights I could obtain, I was well satisfied that our Country, under all the circumstances of the case, had a right to take, and was bound in duty and interest, to take a neutral position. Having taken it, I determined, as far as should depend on me, to maintain it, with moderation, perseverance and firmness.

The considerations which respect the right to hold this conduct, it is not necessary on this occasion to detail. I will only observe, that according to my understanding of the matter, that right, so far from being denied by any of the belligerent powers, has been virtually admitted by all.

The duty of holding a neutral conduct may be inferred, without any thing more, from the

obligation which justice and humanity impose on every nation, in cases in which it is free to free to act to maintain inviolate the relations of peace and amity towards other nations.

The inducements of interest for observing that conduct will best be referred to your own reflections and experience. With me, a predominant motive has been to endeavor to gain time to our Country to settle and mature its yet recent institutions, and to progress, without interruption, to that degree of strength and consistency, which is necessary to give it, humanely speaking, the command of its own fortunes.

Though in reviewing the incidents of my administration, I am unconscious of intentional error, I am nevertheless too sensible of my defects not to think it probable that I may have committed many errors. Whatever they may be, I fervently beseech the Almighty to avert or mitigate the evils to which they may tend. I shall also carry with me the hope that my Country will never cease to view them with indulgence; and that after forty-five years of my life dedicated to its service, with an upright zeal, the faults of incompetent abilities will be consigned to oblivion, as myself must soon be to the mansions of rest.

Relying on its kindness in this as in other things, and actuated by that fervent love towards it, which is so natural to a man who views in it the native soil of himself and his progenitors for several generations, I anticipate, with pleasing expectation, that retreat, in which I promise myself to realize, without alloy, the sweet enjoyment of partaking, in the midst of my fellow citizens, the benign influence of good laws under a free Government—the ever favorite object of my heart, and the happy reward, as I trust, of our mutual cares, labors and dangers.

GEORGE WASHINGTON.

*United States, Sept. 17, 1796.*

### PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS FROM EACH STATE.

States.	No. of Electors in 1844.	States.	No. of Electors in 1844.
<i>Maine</i> .....	9	<i>South Carolina</i> .....	9
<i>New-Hampshire</i> .....	6	<i>Georgia</i> .....	10
<i>Massachusetts</i> .....	12	<i>Alabama</i> .....	9
<i>Rhode Island</i> .....	4	<i>Mississippi</i> .....	6
<i>Connecticut</i> .....	6	<i>Louisiana</i> .....	6
<i>Vermont</i> .....	6	<i>Ohio</i> .....	23
<i>New-York</i> .....	36	<i>Kentucky</i> .....	12
<i>New-Jersey</i> .....	7	<i>Tennessee</i> .....	13
<i>Pennsylvania</i> .....	26	<i>Indiana</i> .....	12
<i>Delaware</i> .....	3	<i>Illinois</i> .....	9
<i>Maryland</i> .....	8	<i>Michigan</i> .....	5
<i>Virginia</i> .....	17	<i>Missouri</i> .....	7
<i>North Carolina</i> .....	11	<i>Arkansas</i> .....	3
Total.....			275

In 1844, the States in *Italics* voted for Polk, giving him 170 votes—the residue for Clay, giving him 105 votes.



# GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

(December 1st, 1844.)

## EXECUTIVE--President and Cabinet :

JOHN TYLER, of Virginia, <i>President</i> .....	Salary \$25,000
JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina, <i>Secretary of State</i> .....	" 6,000
GEO. M. BIBB, of Kentucky, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> .....	" 6,000
WILLIAM WILKINS, of Pennsylvania, <i>Secretary of War</i> .....	" 6,000
JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> .....	" 6,000
JOHN NELSON, of Maryland, <i>Attorney-General</i> .....	" 4,000
CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, of Kentucky, <i>Postmaster-General</i> .....	" 6,000

[There is now no *Vice-President*; John Tyler was elected to that office, but succeeded to the Presidency on the death of Gen. HARRISON, April 4th, 1841, just thirty days after the Inauguration of the latter. In case of the death or removal of Mr. Tyler, the Presidency next devolves on the President of the Senate, which station is now held by Hon. WILLIE P. MANGUM of North Carolina.]

## JUDICIARY--Supreme Court.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, *Chief Justice*. Salary \$5,000.

JOSEPH STORY, of Mass., of New-York,.....	<i>Associate Justice</i> .	JAMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia,.....	<i>Associate Justice</i>
JOHN M'LEAN, of Ohio,.....	" "	JOHN M'KINLEY, of Alabama,.....	" "
_____, of Pennsylvania,.....	" "	WILLIAM CATRON, of Tennessee,.....	" "
		PETER V. DANIEL, of Virginia.....	" "

[Salary of Associate Justices \$4,500.]

*Major-General of the Army*--WINFIELD SCOTT, of New-Jersey.

## XXVIIIth CONGRESS.

Assembled December 4, 1843: Expires March 3d, 1845.

### SENATE.

Hon. WILLIE P. MANGUM, of North Carolina, *President*.

Members.	Term expires.	Members.	Term expires.	Members.	Term expires.
MAINE.		DELAWARE.		TENNESSEE.	
George Evans.....	1847	Richard H. Bayard.....	1845	Ephraim H. Foster.....	1845
John Fairfield.....	1845	Thomas Clayton.....	1847	Spencer Jarnagin.....	1847
NEW-HAMPSHIRE.		MARYLAND.		KENTUCKY.	
Levi Woodbury.....	1847	William D. Merrick.....	1845	James T. Morehead.....	1847
Charles G. Atherton.....	1849	James Alfred Pearce.....	1849	John J. Crittenden.....	1849
VERMONT.		VIRGINIA.		OHIO.	
Samuel S. Phelps.....	1851	William C. Rives.....	1845	Benjamin Tappan.....	1845
William Upham.....	1849	William S. Archer.....	1847	William Allen.....	1849
MASSACHUSETTS.		NORTH CAROLINA.		INDIANA.	
Rufus Choate.....	1845	Willie P. Mangum.....	1847	Albert S. White.....	1845
Isaac C. Bates.....	1847	William H. Haywood, Jr.....	1849	Edward A. Hannegan.....	1849
RHODE ISLAND.		SOUTH CAROLINA.		ILLINOIS.	
William Sprague.....	1845	Daniel E. Huger.....	1847	James Semple.....	1847
James F. Simmons.....	1847	George McDuffie.....	1849	Sidney Brees.....	1849
CONNECTICUT.		GEORGIA.		MISSOURI.	
Jabez W. Huntington.....	1845	John M. Berrien.....	1847	Thomas H. Benton.....	1851
John M. Niles.....	1849	Walter T. Colquitt.....	1849	David R. Atcheson.....	1849
NEW-YORK.		ALABAMA.		ARKANSAS.	
Henry A. Foster.....	1845	Dixon H. Lewis.....	1847	Chester Ashley.....	1847
Daniel S. Dickinson.....	1849	Arthur P. Bagby.....	1849	Ambrose H. Sevier.....	1849
NEW-JERSEY.		MISSISSIPPI.		MICHIGAN.	
William L. Dayton.....	1845	John Henderson.....	1845	Augustus S. Porter.....	1845
Jacob W. Miller.....	1847	Robert J. Walker.....	1847	William Woodbridge.....	1847
PENNSYLVANIA.		LOUISIANA.			
Daniel Sturgeon.....	1845	Alexander Barrow.....	1847	Whigs, in <i>Italics</i> .....	28
James Buchanan.....	1849	Henry Johnson.....	1849	Locos, in Roman.....	28

Messrs. Foster and Dickinson, of New-York, hold temporarily by appointment from the Governors of those States, but will be elected by the Legislatures of these States, or succeeded by Senators of like politics.

To the next Senate, Messrs. Phelps and Benton have already been reelected (for six years from March 4th, 1845), while the Legislative elections ensure that Messrs. Fairfield, Choate, Sprague, Davton, Sturgeon, Bayard, Merrick, Foster and White, will either be reelected or succeeded by Senators of like politics in each case. Ohio has already chosen THOMAS COWWIN Whig, for six years ensuing, in place of Benj. Tappan, LoCo. The result in Virginia is doubtful. Mississippi and Michigan will elect Locos in place of Messrs. Henderson and Porter. The new Senate will therefore either be *tied* or have a Whig majority of *two*, as Virginia shall decide, unless some improbable change should be wrought by death, resignation or otherwise.

# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Hon. JOHN W. JONES, of Virginia, *Speaker*.

## MAINE.

- 1 Joshua Herrick, 4 *Freeman H. Morse*,
- 2 Robert P. Dunlap, 5 Benjamin White,
- 3 *Luther Severance*, 6 Hannibal Hamlin,
- 7 Shepard Carey.

## NEW-HAMPSHIRE.—[General Ticket.]

- \*Edmund Burke, Moses Norris, Jr.  
John P. Hale, \*John R. Reding.

## VERMONT.

- 1 *Solomon Foot*, 3 *George P. Marsh*,
- 2 *Jacob Collamer*, 4 Paul Dillingham, Jr.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 \*Robert C. Winthrop, 6 *Osmyn Baker*,
- 2 *Daniel P. King*, 7 *Julius W. Rockwell*,
- 3 *Amos Abbott*, 8 \*John Quincy Adams,
- 4 \*William Parmenter, 9 Henry Williams,
- 5 \*Charles Hudson, 10 *Joseph Grinnell*.

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 *Henry Y. Cranston*, 2 *Elisha R. Potter*.

## CONNECTICUT.

- 1 Thomas H. Seymour, 3 *George H. Catlin*,†
- 2 John Stewart, 4 Samuel Simons.

## NEW-YORK.

- 1 Selah B. Strong, 18 Preston King,
- 2 Henry C. Murphy, 19 Orville Hungerford,
- 3 *J. Phillips Phœnix*, 20 Levi D. Carpenter,
- 4 William B. Macclay, 21 Jeremiah E. Carey,
- 5 Moses G. Leonard, 22 Smith M. Purdy,
- 6 *Hamilton Fish*, 23 Orville Robinson,
- 7 Joseph H. Anderson, 24 Horace Whenton,
- 8 \*Richard D. Davis, 25 George Rathbun,
- 9 James G. Clinton, 26 Amasa Dana,
- 10 Jeremiah Russell, 27 Byram Green,
- 11 Zadock Pratt, 28 *Thomas J. Patterson*
- 12 David L. Seymour, 29 *Charles H. Carroll*,
- 13 \**Daniel D. Barnard*, 30 William S. Hubbard,
- 14 *Charles Rogers*, 31 *Asher Tyler*,
- 15 Lemuel Stetson, 32 *William A. Moseley*,
- 16 Cheselden Ellis, 33 *Albert Smith*,
- 17 Charles S. Benton, 34 *Washington Hunt*.

## NEW-JERSEY.

- 1 Lucius Q. C. Elmer, 3 Isaac G. Farlee,
- 2 George Sykes, 4 Littleton Kirkpatrick,
- 5 *William Wright*.

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 *Edward J. Morris*, 13 *Jam's Pollock*,
- 2 \**Joseph R. Ingersoll*, 14 *Alexander Ramsey*,
- 3 John T. Smith, 15 *Henry Nes*,
- 4 \*Charles J. Ingersoll, 16 James Black,
- 5 Jacob S. Yost, 17 \**James Irvin*,
- 6 *Michael H. Jenks*, 18 *Andrew Stewart*,
- 7 *Abraham R. McIlvaine*, 19 Henry D. Foster,
- 8 \**Jeremiah Brown*, 20 *John Dicken*,
- 9 John Ritter, 21 *Cornelius Darragh*,
- 10 Richard Brodhead, Jr. 22 Samuel Hays,
- 11 \*Benjamin A. Bidlack, 23 *Charles M. Reed*,
- 12 George Fuller, 24 *Joseph Buffington*.

## DELAWARE.

- \*George B. Rodney.

## MARYLAND.

- 1 John M. S. Canvin, 4 \*John P. Kennedy,
- 2 Francis Brengle, 5 *Jacob A. Preston*
- 3 John Wethered, 6 *Thomas A. Spence*.

## VIRGINIA.

- 1 Archibald Atkinson, 8 *Willoughby Newton*,
- 2 George C. Dromgoole, 9 *Samuel Chilton*,
- 3 \*Walter Coles, 10 William Lucas,
- 4 \*Edmund W. Hubbard, 11 William Taylor,
- 5 \**William L. Goggin*, 12 Augustus A. Chapman,
- 6 \*John W. Jones, 13 \*George W. Hopkins,
- 7 Thomas H. Bay v, 14 \**George W. Summers*,
- 15 \*Lewis Steenrod.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 *Thomas L. Clingman*, 5 \**Romulus M. Saunders*,
- 2 *Daniel M. Barringer*, 6 \**James J. McKay*,
- 3 David S. Reid, 7 *John R. J. Daniel*,
- 4 \**Edmund Deberry*, 8 \**Arch'd H. Arrington*,
- 9 \**Kenneth Rayner*.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 James A. Black, 4 \*John Campbell,
- 2 Richard F. Simpson, 5 Artemus Burt,
- 3 Joseph A. Woodward, 6 Isaac E. Holmes,
- 7 \*R. Barnwell Rhett.

## GEORGIA.—[General Ticket.]

- \*Edward J. Black, Hugh A. Haralson,  
Absalom H. Chappell, a Joseph H. Lumpkin,  
Duncan L. Clinch, Alexander H. Stephens,  
Howell Cobb, William H. Stiles.

## ALABAMA.

- 1 *James Dellet*, 4 \*Winter W. Payne,
- 2 James E. Belser, 5 \*George S. Houston,
- 3 \*William L. Y. ncey, 6 \*Reuben Chapman,
- 7 Felix G. McConnell.

## MISSISSIPPI.—[General Ticket.]

- \*Jacob Thompson, Robert W. Roberts,  
William J. Hammet, Tilghman M. Tucker.

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 John Slidell, 3 \*John B. Dawson,
- 2 Aleece Labranche, 4 Isaac E. Morse.

## OHIO.

- 1 Alexander Duncan, 11 Jacob Brinkerhoff,
- 2 \*John B. Weller, 12 *Samuel F. Vinton*,
- 3 Robert C. Schenck, 13 *Perley B. Johnson*,
- 4 *Joseph Fance*, 14 *Alexander Harper*,
- 5 Emery D. Potter, 15 Joseph Morris,
- 6 Henry St. John, 16 \*James Matthews,
- 7 Joseph J. McDowell, 17 William C. McCauslen,
- 8 *John L. Van Metre*, 18 \*Ezra Dean,
- 9 *Elias Florence*, 19 *Daniel R. Tilden*,
- 10 Alfred P. Stone, 20 \**Josua R. Giddings*,
- 21 *Edward S. Hamlin*.

## KENTUCKY.

- 1 \*Linn Boyd, 6 \**John White*,
- 2 \**Willis Green*, 7 *William F. Thomasson*,
- 3 *Henry Grider*, 8 \**Garret Davis*,
- 4 George A. Caldwell, 9 Richard French,
- 5 James Stone, 10 Joseph W. Tibbatts.

## TENNESSEE.

- 1 Andrew Johnson, 6 \**Aaron V. Brown*,
- 2 *William F. Senter*, 7 *David W. Dickinson*,
- 3 Julius W. Blackwell, 8 *Joseph H. Peyton*,
- 4 Alvan Cullom, 9 \*Cave Johnson,
- 5 George W. Jones, 10 *John B. Ashe*,
- 11 \**Milton Brown*.

## INDIANA.

- 1 Robert Dale Owen, 6 John W. Davis,
- 2 Thomas J. Henley, 7 Joseph A. Wright,
- 3 Thomas Smith, 8 John Pettit,
- 4 *Caleb B. Smith*, 9 *Samuel C. Sample*,
- 5 William J. Brown, 10 \*Andrew Kennedy.

## ILLINOIS.

- 1 Robert Smith, 4 John Wentworth,
- 2 John A. McClelland, 5 Stephen A. Douglass,
- 3 Orlando B. Ficklin, 6 Joseph P. Hoge,
- 7 *John J. Hardin*.

## MISSOURI.—[General Ticket.]

- Gustavus M. Bower, James M. Hughes,  
James B. Bowlin, John Jameson,  
James H. Relfe.

## ARKANSAS.

- \*Edward A. Cross.

## MICHIGAN.

- 1 Robert McClelland, 2 Lucius Lyon,
- 3 James B. Hunt.

## Territories :

- FLORIDA....†David Levy.  
WISCONSIN....†Henry Dodge.  
IOWA....†Augustus C. Dodge.

Whigs in *Italics*, 81—the residue (142) Loco-Focos.

\* Members of the last House.

a Elected as a Whig, but now supports Polk and Dallas because of their opposition to the Tariff.

bIn place of Dixon H. Lewis, now U. S. Senator.



# REGISTER

OF ALL THE OFFICERS AND AGENTS, CIVIL, MILITARY AND NAVAL, IN THE SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE NAME AND FORCE OF ALL SHIPS AND VESSELS BELONGING TO THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH THE COMPENSATION OF ALL PERSONS IN THE EMPLOY OF THE GOVERNMENT.

The following List of United States Officers in the employ of the various Departments of Government, has been compiled chiefly from the "REGISTER" prepared at the Department of State, in pursuance of Resolutions of Congress. This work, usually styled the "Blue Book," is more particularly designed for the use of Government Officers, contains upwards of 800 pages, and is not accessible to the great mass of the People of the Country.

## EXECUTIVE.

	Salary per Year.		Salary per Year.
PRESIDENT UNITED STATES.....	\$25,000	VICE PRESIDENT UNITED STATES.....	\$5,000

## STATE DEPARTMENT.

SECRETARY OF STATE.....	6,000	Secretary of Legation.....	2,000
Chief Clerk.....	\$2,000	Consuls at Riga, Archangel, and Odessa.....	Fees.
<i>Diplomatic Bureau.</i>			
Clerk.....	\$1,000	Do.....	\$1,400
Do.....	1,500	Do.....	900
<i>Consular Bureau.</i>			
Three Clerks, each.....	\$1,400		
<i>Home Bureau.</i>			
Four Clerks, each.....	\$1,400	Packing and filing	
One do.....	1,000	Newspapers.....	800
One Clerk.....	800	Do.....	350
Translator & Lib'n.....	1,600	Sup. of N. E. Exec.	
Disbursing Agent.....	1,450	Building.....	250
Messenger.....	750	Three Watch'n, each	365
<i>PATENT OFFICE.</i>			
COMMISSIONER.....	\$3,000		
Chief Clerk.....	\$1,700	Seven Clerks, emp'd	
Three Clerks, each.....	1,500	irregularly at transcribing.....	
Three do. do.....	1,200	Messenger.....	700
Four do. do.....	1,200	Day Watch in National Gallery.....	600
One do.....	1,150	Night Watch.....	400
One do.....	1,000	Two Laborers, each	300
One do.....	800		
Three do. forevery			
100 words.....	10 cts.		
<i>MINISTERS, CONSULS, AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC AND COMMERCIAL AGENTS OF THE U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</i>			
<i>BRITISH DOMINIONS—ENGLAND.</i>			
Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, (London,).....	\$9,000		
Secretary of Legation.....	2,000		
Consul at London—fees, and.....	2,000		
Consul at Kingston-upon-Hull, at Liverpool, Bristol, Falmouth, Plymouth, and Cowes.....	Fees.		
Scotland—Consuls at Leith, Dundee & Glasgow.....	Fees.		
Ireland—Consuls at Dublin, Belfast, Londonderry, Cork, and Galway.....	Fees.		
East Indies—Consuls at Bombay, Singapore, and Calcutta.....	Fees.		
China—Consul at Hong Kong.....	Fees.		
In and near Europe and Africa—Consuls at Gibraltar, Island of Malta, Cape of Good Hope, St. Helena, Port Louis (Isle of France).....	Fees.		
North America—Consuls at St. John, (N. B.) Halifax, Pictou, and Sidney.....	Fees.		
South America—Consul at Demarara.....	Fees.		
West Indies—Consuls at Bermuda, Nassau, (N. P.) Turks Island, Kingston, Barbadoes, Island of Trinidad, St. Christophers, Antigua.....	Fees.		
Australia—Consul at Sidney.....	Fees.		
Van Dieman's Land—Consul at Hobart Town.....	Fees.		
<i>RUSSIA.</i>			
Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, (St. Petersburg,).....	\$9,000		
<i>FRENCH DOMINIONS.</i>			
Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, (Paris,).....	\$9,000		
Secretary of Legation, (Paris,).....	2,000		
Consuls at Lyons and Sedan.....	Fees.		
Ports on the Atlantic—Consuls at Havre, Nantes, La Rochelle, and Bordeaux.....	Fees.		
On the Mediterranean—Consuls at Marseilles and Cette.....	Fees.		
West Indies—Consuls at Point-a-Pitre, in Guadeloupe, and at St. Pierre, in Martinique.....	Fees.		
<i>AFRICA.</i>			
Consul at Tangiers.....	Fees.		
<i>SPANISH DOMINIONS.</i>			
Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, (Madrid,).....	\$9,000		
Secretary of Legation, (Madrid,).....	2,000		
Consuls at Bilbao, Cadiz, Malaga, Barcelona, and Port Mahon.....	Fees.		
Cuba—Consuls at Havana, Matanzas, Trinidad, St. Jago, Baracoa, Xibara, Neuvinas, Cienfuegos, and Cardenas.....	Fees.		
Puerto Rico—Consuls at Ponce, San Juan, Mayaguez, and Guayama.....	Fees.		
Spanish Islands—Teneriffe, Canary, Manila and Philippine.....	Fees.		
<i>PORTUGUESE DOMINIONS AND ISLANDS.</i>			
Charge d'Affaires, (Lisbon,).....	\$4,500		
Consuls at Lisbon, St. Ubes, Oporto, Fayal, Funchal, Madeira, St. Jago.....	Fees.		
<i>BELGIUM.</i>			
Charge d'Affaires, (Brussels,).....	\$4,500		
Consul at Antwerp.....	Fees.		
<i>NETHERLANDS.</i>			
Charge d'Affaires, (Hague,).....	\$4,500		
Consuls at Amsterdam and Rotterdam.....	Fees.		
Colonies of the Netherlands—Consuls at Paramaribo, Curacao, Batavia, (E. Ind.).....	Fees.		
<i>DANISH DOMINIONS.</i>			
Charge d'Affaires, (Copenhagen,).....	\$4,500		
Consuls at Copenhagen, Colsinsem and Altona.....	Fees.		
West Indies—Consuls at Sainte Croix and St. Thomas.....	Fees.		
<i>SWEDEN AND NORWAY.</i>			
Charge d'Affaires, (Stockholm,).....	\$4,500		
Consuls at Stockholm, Gothenburg and Bergen.....	Fees.		
<i>PRUSSIA.</i>			
Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, (Berlin,).....	\$9,000		
Secretary of Legation.....	2,000		
Consul at Stettin.....	Fees.		
Consuls at Elberfeld.....	Fees.		

## AUSTRIA.

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary	\$9,000
Secretary of Legation	2,000
Consuls at Vienna, Trieste and Venice	Fees.
Saxony—Consuls at Leipzig and Dresden	Fees.
Bavaria—Consul at Munich	Fees.
Wurtemberg—Consul at Stuttgart	Fees.
Grand Duchy of Hesse—Consul at Hesse	Fees.
Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg—Consul at Rostock	Fees.
Hanseatic, or Free States—Consuls at Hamburg, Bremen, and Frankfort on the Maine	Fees.

## SWITZERLAND.

Consuls at Basle and Zurich	Fees.
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## SARDINIAN STATES.

Charge d'Affaires, (Turin)	\$4,500
Consuls at Genoa and Nice	Fees.
Tuscany—Consuls at Leghorn and Florence	Fees.
Pontifical States—Consuls at Rome and Ancona	Fees.

## KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES.

Charge d'Affaires, (Naples)	\$4,500
Consuls at Naples, Palermo, and Messina	Fees.

## TURKISH DOMINIONS.

Minister Resident, (Constantinople)	\$6,000
Dragoman	2,500
Consuls at Constantinople and Smyrna	Fees.
Consuls at Beyrout, Damascus, and Said	500

## EGYPT.

Consul at Alexandria	Fees.
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## GREECE.

Consul at Athens	Fees.
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## BARBARY STATES.

Consul at Tangiers	\$2,000
Consul at Tunis	2,000
Consul at Tripoli	2,000

## MUSCAT.

Consul at Muscat and Island of Zanzibar	Fees.
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## CHINA.

Commissioner	\$9,000
Secretary to the Mission	4,500
Consul at Canton	Fees.

## INDEPENDENT PACIFIC ISLANDS.

Commissioner at Sandwich Islands	\$2,000
Consuls at Woonoo, Otaheite, and Bay of Isl's, Fees.	

## HAYTI, OR SAN DOMINGO.

Commercial Agent at Port Republican, Aux Cayes, and Cape Haytien	Fees.
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## REPUBLIC OF TEXAS.

Charge d'Affaires, (Washington)	\$4,500
Consuls at Galveston, Matagorda, Sabine, Brazoria, and Velasco	Fees.

## MEXICAN REPUBLIC.

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, (Mexico)	\$9,000
Secretary of Legation	2,000
Consuls at Mexico, Santa Fe, Tampico, Vera Cruz, Tobasco, Laguna, Campeche, Merida, Matamoros, Monteroy, Mazatlan, San Blas, San Francisco, Guaymas	Fees.
Central America—Consuls at Guatemala and Grenada	Fees.

## NEW GRANADA.

Charge d'Affaires, (Bogota)	\$4,500
Consuls at Carthagena, Santa Martha, Panama	Fees.

## VENEZUELA.

Charge d'Affaires, (Caracas)	\$4,500
Consuls at Maracaibo, Puerto Cabello, Laguayra	Fees.

## BRAZIL.

Minister Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary	\$9,000
Secretary of Legation	2,000
Consuls at Maranhum, Para, Pernambuco, Rio de Janeiro, Santos, St. Catharine Island, Rio Grande, San Salvador	Fees.
Uruguay—Consul at Montevideo	Fees.
Buenos Ayres—Consul at Buenos Ayres	Fees.

## CHILI.

Charge d'Affaires, (Sant Jago)	Fees.
Consuls at Valparaiso, Talcahuano, Aquimbo	Fees.

## PERU.

Charge d'Affaires, (Lima)	\$9,000
Agent to the Coast of Africa, under act of Congress of 3d of March, 1819—Liberia	\$1,500
Special Agent to Austria, in relation to the Tobacco Trade	3,000

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

## SECRETARY

Chief Clerk	\$2,000	Four do.	1,000
Clerk	1,800	Messenger	700
Four Clerks, each	1,600	Do.	650
Four do.	1,400	Four Watch'n, each	865
Two do.	1,150		

## FIRST COMPTROLLER

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Five do.	1,000
Four Clerks, each	1,400	Messenger	700
Five do.	1,150	Ass't do.	700

## SECOND COMPTROLLER

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Two do.	1,000
Two Clerks, each	1,400	Two do.	800
Three do.	1,150	Messenger	700

## FIRST AUDITOR

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	One do.	800
Two Clerks, each	1,400	Messenger	700
Six do.	1,150	Ass't do.	350
Four do.	1,000		

## SECOND AUDITOR

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Six do.	1,000
Two Clerks, each	1,400	One do.	800
Six do.	1,150	Messenger	700

## THIRD AUDITOR

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Three do.	800
Six Clerks, each	1,400	Messenger	700
Twelve do.	1,150	Ass't do.	350
Eight do.	1,000		

## FOURTH AUDITOR

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Five do. each	1,500
Two Clerks, each	1,400	Five do.	1,000
One do.	1,200	Messenger	700

## FIFTH AUDITOR

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Two do.	1,000
Two Clerks, each	1,400	Tessenger	700
Four do.	1,150		

## TREASURER

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Four Clerks, each	1,000
Two Clerks, each	1,400	Messenger	700
Four do.	1,200		

## REGISTER

Chief Clerk	\$1,700	Three Clerks, each	800
Five Clerks, each	1,400	Messenger	700
Four do.	1,150	Ass't do.	350
Ten do.	1,000		

## COMMISSIONER OF GENERAL LAND OFFICE.

Solicitor	\$2,000	Clerk	1,500
Recorder	2,000	Four Clerks, each	1,400
Principal Clerk Public Lands	1,800	Sixteen do.	1,300
Principal Clerk Surveys	1,800	Twenty do.	1,200
Principal Draughtsman	1,500	Five do.	1,100
Ass't Draughtsman	1,200	Twenty-three do.	1,000
		Two Messengers, e'h	700
		Two Ass't do.	350
		Two Packers,	450

## SOLICITOR

Chief Clerk	\$1,150	Five Clerks, each	1,150
Clerk	1,500	Messenger	500

## AUDITOR OF TREASURY FOR POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT

Chief Clerk	\$2,000	Thirty-two Cl's, e'h	1,000
Four Clerks, each	1,800	Messenger	750
Twelve do.	1,400	Ass't do.	350
Twenty-nine do.	1,200		



State of Maine.

Six Insp. at do. averaging each—some more, some less—about	250
COLLECTOR— <i>Marblehead</i>	264
Surveyor	160
Deputy Col. and Insp.	385
Insp. and Measurer	452
	526
Three other Insp. and Weighers, av. each about	150
COLLECTOR— <i>Salem</i>	2,43
Deputy Col.	1,00
Clerk	92
Naval Officers	872
Surveyor	946
Weighter and Gunner	812
Two Gunners, each about	750
Inspector	1,095
Seven Inspectors, averaging each about	450
Four Insp. Mens. &c.	260
Surveyor— <i>Beverly</i>	241
Inspector	333

COLLECTOR, and Sup. Light Houses

Deputy Col.	1,800
Cashier and Bookkeeper	1,000
Bond Accountant	1,400
Clearance Clerk	1,300
Debuture	1,250
Impost	1,250
Bond	1,250
Marine	1,100
Ten Weighers and Gungers, each	1,100
Six Measurers of Salt and C. al. each	1,090
Thirty-two Inspectors, each	1,090
Two Storekeepers, each	1,090
Marker of Spirits	1,090
Messenger	730
Arranging Custom House Papers	910
Naval Officer	5,000
Dep.	1,500
Two Appraisers, each	1,500
Two Ass't Appraisers, each	1,200
Clerk	1,000
Three Measurers, each	800
Invoice Clerk	760
" Examiner	690
Six Laborers, each	410
Surveyor	5,000
Dep.	1,500
Clerk	900
Inspector of Light Houses	500
Assistant Marker	940

COLLECTOR—Plymouth	\$64
Insp. and Dep. Col.—Scituate	62
" " " Marshfield	16
" " " Duxbury	80
" " " Kingston	30
" " " Plymouth	1,000

Measurer.....	50
COLLECTOR— <i>Fall River</i> .....	1,110
Deputy Collector.....	
Three Inspectors, Weighers and Measurers....	1,120
COLLECTOR— <i>Barnstable</i> .....	1,120
Deputy Collector and Clerk.....	20
Four Inspectors, &c. each about.....	25
Measurer— <i>Sandwich</i> .....	4
Deputy Collector— <i>Chatham</i> .....	5
Inspector.....	5
Deputy Collector— <i>Wellfleet</i> .....	25
Inspector.....	6
Deputy Col. and Insp.— <i>Provincetown</i> .....	35
Deputy Col.— <i>Kalmouth</i> .....	25

Dep. Col two Insp. Meas. and Clerk.....  
 Insp. at *Dartmouth, Mattapoisett, Wareham,*  
*Sippican, Westport and Fairhaven,* salaries  
 each about .....

	COLLECTOR— <i>Edgartown</i> .....	27
	Deputy Col. and Insp.— <i>Holmes Hole</i> .....	50
	<i>Edgartown</i> .....	50
	Inspector— <i>Tarpanlin Cove</i> .....	50
2	COLLECTOR— <i>Nantucket</i> .....	53
4	Inspector.....	63
8	Postmen.....	14

.....

## Rhode Island.

COLLECTOR—Providence.....	\$1,260
Dep. C. I. and Meas. ....	688
Naval Officer.....	564
Surveyor.....	622
Surveyor—Pawtucket.....	200
Eleven Insp. at Providence, two Gunners, one Weigher, one Measurer, two Appraisers— compensation each, from \$1000 downwards,	
Inspector—Pawtucket.....	540
COLLECTOR—Bristol.....	250
Surveyor.....	fees and
Four Insp. one Weigher, one Meas.—\$3 p. day.	
Surveyor, Weigher, Gunner, and three Insp at Warren—fees, or \$3 per day.....	
COLLECTOR—Newport.....	
Naval Officer.....	\$408
Surveyor—Port of Newport.....	362
“ East Greenwich.....	250
“ North Kingston.....	250
“ Taunton.....	200
Twelve Insp. Meas. &c.—compensation from \$100 up to.....	1,000

## Vermont.

COLLECTOR—Burlington—5 mos. services	\$445
Dep. Col. and Insp.—Windmill Point—5 m. ser.	200
“ “ Alburg.....	90
“ “ Swanton.....	90
“ “ Highgate.....	150
“ “ Franklin.....	80
“ “ Berkshire.....	40
“ “ Richford.....	60
“ “ Troy.....	66
“ “ Derby.....	120
“ “ Canaan.....	80
“ “ Burlington.....	102
“ “ Steamboats.....	205
Master of Rev. Boat—Windmill Point.....	115
“ Alburg.....	145
Inspector—St. Albans.....	115
“ Hyde Park.....	98
“ Westfield.....	53
“ Derby.....	186
“ Sutton.....	90
“ Montpelier.....	80

## Connecticut.

COLLECTOR—Middletown.....	\$1,155
Dep. Col. Insp. Weigher and Meas. ....	7 months 627
Surveyor and Keeper of Public Store.....	3 387
Surv. Weigher and Meas.—Saybrook.....	3 305
“ “ Hartford.....	3 163
Inspector.....	5 471
Two Inspectors.....	“
Inspector—Saybrook.....	3 267
Keeper Rev. Boat.....	3 251
Inspector—Middletown.....	5½ 497
Weigher and Meas. do.....	1½ 127
COLLECTOR—New London.....	4 731
Surveyor.....	12 316
Deputy Col.....	12 140
Two Inspectors, one \$500, the other.....	600
Inspector—Norwich.....	4½ months 308
“ East Lyme.....	“
“ Lyme.....	“
COLLECTOR, Sup. Light House, and Agent Marine Hospital—New Haven.....	1,600
Surveyor, &c.....	885
Insp. Weigher and Meas. ....	4½ months 631
Gunner and Weigher....	“ 4½ 338
Three Insp. do. each about.....	470
Inspector—Guilford and Madison.....	60
“ Branford and Sachem's Head.....	72
“ Milford and Derby.....	40
COLLECTOR—Fairfield.....	797
Inspector—Bridgeport.....	172 days 516
“ Stamford.....	3 months 203
“ Norwalk.....	1½ 128
COLLECTOR—Stonington.....	250
Surveyor—Pawcatuck, R. I.....	½ months 106
Inspector—Stonington.....	309
“ Groton.....	144
“ “.....	279

## New-York.

COLLECTOR—Plattsburg.....	\$1,050
Deputy Col. and Insp.—Do. and Steamboat.....	750
“ “ Rouse's Point.....	600
“ “ Fort Covington.....	450
“ “ Champlain.....	500
“ “ Chateaugay.....	400
“ “ Trout River.....	400
“ “ Mooers.....	400
“ “ Hogsburg.....	400
Inspector—Rouse's Point.....	7 months 236
“ Whitehall.....	400
“ Plattsburg.....	250
“ Fort Covington.....	250
COLLECTOR—Ogdensburg.....	1,450
Deputy Col. and Insp.....	900
“ “ Morrisstown.....	708
“ “ Waddington.....	500
“ “ Louisville.....	250
“ “ Massena.....	400
“ “ Ogdensburg.....	400
“ “ Hammond.....	350
COLLECTOR—Cape Vincent.....	4 months 350
Deputy Col. and Insp.....	“
“ “ French Creek.....	3½ mos. 162
“ “ Alex's Bay.....	3½ 159
COLLECTOR—Sackett's Harbor.....	5 300
Deputy Col. and Insp.....	5 300
“ “ Dexter.....	5 152
“ “ Henderson.....	4 183
“ “ Pillar Point.....	“
COLLECTOR—Oswego.....	4 mos. 155
Deputy Col.....	4 125
Two Insp. do. each, for.....	4 260
Inspector—Sodus Bay.....	4 500
“ Little Sodus Bay.....	300
“ Sodus Creek.....	250
“ Unica.....	400
“ Salmon Creek.....	“
Port Ontario.....	3½ mos. 120
COLLECTOR—Lewiston.....	1,359
Deputy Col. and Insp.....	730
“ “ Youngstown.....	400
“ “ Niagara Falls.....	200
“ “ 18 Mile Creek.....	200
“ “ Oak Orchard Creek.....	200
“ “ Port of Lewiston.....	730
COLLECTOR—Buffalo.....	1,354
Deputy Col.....	1,000
Two Inspectors.....	650
Deputy C. I.—Black Rock.....	720
“ “ Black Rock Dam.....	500
“ “ Tonawanda.....	250
Inspector—Schuylers.....	400
Deputy Col.—Silver Creek.....	500
“ “ Dunkirk.....	250
“ “ Portland Harbor.....	250
COLLECTOR—Sag Harbor.....	890
Inspector.....	150
“ “.....	1½ mos. 120
“ “ Greenport.....	5 100
COLLECTOR—District of Genesee.....	784
Deputy Col. and Insp.—Rochester.....	1 month. 75
“ “ Carthage.....	1 75
“ “ Charlotte.....	“
“ “ Putneyville.....	80

## NEW-YORK CITY.

COLLECTOR—New-York.....	\$6,400
Ass't Collector.....	2,700
Four Deputy Col. each.....	1,500
Three Clerks, each.....	1,200
Auditor.....	3,000
Ass't Auditor.....	1,000
Cashier.....	2,200
Ass't Cashier.....	1,325
Naval Officer.....	5,000
Deputy Naval Officer.....	1,500
Auditing Deputy.....	1,250
Surveyor and Inspector.....	4,500
Deputy Inspector.....	1,500
24 Clerks, each.....	1,000
“ “.....	1,100
“ “.....	1,250
“ “.....	1,050
“ “.....	975
“ “.....	900



10 Clerks, each	800	Storekeeper	1,095
" " "	700	Ass't	80
" " "	675	Inspector— <i>Lazaretto</i>	1,095
" " "	600	33 Inspectors— <i>Delaware Wharves</i> —each	1,095
Messenger	1,150	" <i>Chester</i>	1,095
Porter and Messenger	500	" <i>Schuylkill Wharves</i> —each	1,095
83 Inspectors, each	600	" <i>Revenue Barge</i>	1,095
68 Night Inspectors, each	1,095	" <i>Bristol</i>	720
17 Weighers	547	" <i>Custom House</i> —each	1,495
17 Gunners	1,500	" <i>Marcus Hook</i>	1,095
17 Mensurers	1,031	" <i>Richmond</i>	1,095
4 Markers	1,250	1 Night Insp.— <i>Schuylkill Wharves</i>	860
3 Appraisers	1,500	" <i>Delaware</i>	860
4 Ass't Appraisers	2,000	" " each	456
1 Clerk to do	1,500	" <i>Schuylkill</i>	456
3 do do	1,500	" <i>Custom House</i>	550
Storekeeper	1,500	COLLECTOR— <i>Presque Isle (Erie)</i>	376
20 Clerks to Storekeepers, App. Stores, each	1,000	Deputy Col.	8 months. 516
" " "	800	Surveyor and Insp.— <i>Pittsburg</i>	1½ " 43
Porter	500		
Ass't Collector— <i>Jersey City</i>	800	<b>Delaware.</b>	
Deputy Col.— <i>Albany</i>	1,000	COLLECTOR— <i>Wilmington</i>	\$1,420
Inspector	1,000	Inspector	1,095
Deputy Col.— <i>Troy</i>	1,000	" <i>New Castle</i>	1,095
Surveyor— <i>Albany</i>	739	" <i>Port Penn.</i>	1,095
Mensurer— <i>Saugerties</i>	150	" <i>Delaware City</i>	500
	Fees.	" <i>Lewes</i>	500
		Mensurer	500
		" <i>Wilmington</i>	
		Weigher	

**New-Jersey.**

COLLECTOR— <i>Perth Amboy</i>	Fees, and	2 0
Dep. Col. and Insp.		600
Surveyor— <i>New Brunswick</i>		150
Two Inspectors— <i>Perth Amboy</i>	Per day	3
" <i>South Amboy</i>	"	3
" <i>Squam Beach</i>	"	3
" <i>New Brunswick</i>	"	3
" <i>Long Branch</i>	"	3
COLLECTOR— <i>Burlington</i>		162
Deputy Col.— <i>Mount Holly</i>		21
COLLECTOR— <i>Tuckerton (Little Egg Harb.)</i>		338
Dep. Col. and 2 Insp. the 3 in all, about		125
Insp.— <i>Manahawkin</i>		360
COLLECTOR— <i>Egg Harbor</i>		390
Inspector		366
COLLECTOR— <i>Bridgeton</i>		379
Two Deputy Col.	Fees.	
" <i>Cape May</i>	Fees.	
" <i>Port Elizabeth</i>	Fees.	
COLLECTOR— <i>Camden</i>		1,000
COLLECTOR— <i>Newark</i>		2 0
Dep. Col. and Insp.		176
Inspector		3½

**Pennsylvania.**

COLLECTOR— <i>Philadelphia</i>	6½ months.	\$3,573
2 Deputy Col. each		1,500
Naval Officer	10½ months.	2,616
Dep.		1,500
Surveyor		2,778
Dep.		1,000
Weigher		1,500
Deputies and Laborers under Weigher		5,020
Clerk		1,020
2 Clerks, each		1,000
" " "		900
" " "		840
" " "		720
" " "		660
" " "		650
" " "		600
" " "		672
" " "		511
" " "		550
Messenger		51
" " "		422
" " "		54
2 Appraisers, each		1,500
2 Ass't " "		1,200
Clerk		800
" " "		60
2 Laborers, each		47
2 Gunners		73
4 Mensurers Salt, each		1,350
2 Markers		1,500
Laborer to do		46

<b>Maryland.</b>		
COLLECTOR— <i>Baltimore</i>	Fees, and	\$1,259
Deputy Col.		1,500
Clerk		1,400
COLLECTOR		1,200
2 Clerks	each	600
Naval Officer		Fees, and 914
Clerk		600
2 Appraisers	each	1,500
Clerk		1,000
Ass't Appraiser		600
Porter		350
Surv. and Insp.		Fees, and 1,600
Weigher		1,445
Gunner		
Mensurer		1,500
20 Insp.	each	1,095
Storekeeper		1,095
" " "		600
" <i>Lassaretto (near Balt.)</i>		
Marker— <i>Baltimore</i>		862
8 Night Insp. each		456
Surveyor— <i>Harre de Grace</i>		150
" <i>Chestertown</i>		150
COLLECTOR— <i>Annapolis</i>		232
Inspector		1,095
Surveyor— <i>Nottingham</i>	5 months.	62
Inspector— <i>Drum Point</i>	4	64
COLLECTOR— <i>Oxford</i>		250
" <i>Vienna</i>		471
" <i>Snow Hill</i>		420
" <i>St. Mary's</i>		250
Surveyor— <i>Nanjemoy</i>		200
" <i>Lewellensburg</i>		200
Surv. and Col.— <i>Town Creek</i>		150
<b>District of Columbia.</b>		
COLLECTOR— <i>Georgetown</i>		\$716
Deputy Col. and Insp.		800
" <i>Washington City</i>		821
Inspector		200
COLLECTOR— <i>Alexandria</i>	6½ months.	480
Surv. and Insp.		516
3 Insp. each		1,095
Gunner—received during the year, fees.		12
Weigher		
Mensurer		544
<b>Virginia.</b>		
COLLECTOR— <i>Rappahannock</i>		\$545
Dep. Col. and Insp.		300
" Insp.		
Surveyor— <i>Fredericksburg</i>		324
Mensurer		135
Surveyor— <i>Port Royal</i>		282
" <i>Urbanna</i>	3 months.	37
" <i>Carter's Creek</i>		255

Surveyor— <i>Dumfries</i> .....	150
COLLECTOR— <i>Richmond</i> .....	about 1,500
Dep. Col. and Insp. ....	1,000
Ins. Weigher and Meas.— <i>Bermuda Hundred</i> .....	1,035
COLLECTOR— <i>Petersburg</i> .....	1,400
Clerk.....	8 months. 490
Inspector.....	9 " 225
Surveyor— <i>City Point</i> .....	9 " 1,125
Weigher, Meas. and Guager, do.....	9 " 819
Inspector, do.....	9 " 215
Surveyor— <i>Geocomico</i> .....	215
Deputy Insp. ....	150
COLLECTOR— <i>Folly Land'g</i> , (sal. \$200) fees	268
Inspector.....	236
COLLECTOR— <i>East River</i> .....	210
Surveyor.....	300
COLLECTOR— <i>Yorktown</i> .....	300
Deputy Col. ....	130
COLLECTOR— <i>Cherry Stone Dist.</i> ..6½ ins.	350
Deputy Col. ....	1,843
Surveyor— <i>Wheeling</i> .....	454
COLLECTOR— <i>Norfolk</i> .....	690
Sup. of Lights.....	608
Agent for Marine Hospital, do.....	420
Naval Officer, do.....	1,095
Dep. do, do.....	1,035
Surveyor, do.....	219
3 Inspectors, each.....	268
and Keeper, Public Warehouse.....	231
Measur.....	30
2 " each about.....	568
Weigher.....	250
4 Surveyors, each.....	250
<b>North Carolina.</b>	
COLLECTOR— <i>Elizabeth City</i> .....Fees and	\$250
3 Insp. Weigher and Meas.....	250
COLLECTOR— <i>Edenton</i> .....Fees and	200
Surveyor— <i>Hertford</i> .....	200
<i>Murfreesboro'</i> .....	200
3 Insp. and Meas.— <i>Edenton</i> .....	434
COLLECTOR, &c.— <i>Plymouth</i> .....	150
Agent Hospital, and Sup. of Lights, &c.....	150
Surveyor— <i>Windsor</i> .....	150
Insp. Weigher, Meas. &c.....1 month	453
COLLECTOR, &c.— <i>Washington</i> .....	250
Dep.....	725
2 Meas. &c.....	177
COLLECTOR— <i>Newbern</i> .....	22
Dep.....	179
Inspector.....	130
Guager.....	325
Measur.....	Fees.
Surveyor— <i>Savannah</i> .....	663
COLLECTOR— <i>Beaufort</i> .....	586
4 Inspectors.....	600
COLLECTOR— <i>Wilmington</i> .....	673
Naval Officer.....	167
Surveyor.....	181
2 Insp. each.....	175
Temporary Insp.....12 months.	673
2 each.....	167
Weigher and Guager.....	181
<b>South Carolina.</b>	
COLLECTOR— <i>Charleston</i> .....	\$3,175
Debuture Clerk.....	1,300
Bookkeeper.....	1,000
Dep. Col. and Clerk.....	800
Abstract Clerk.....	400
Naval Officer.....	1,788
Ass't.....	626
Surveyor.....	1,238
2 Appraisers, each.....	1,500
Measur Foreign Goods.....	1,095
Storekeeper.....	1,095
Measur.....	1,500
Weigher.....	1,500
Guager.....	455
2 Boarding Officers, each.....	1,045
11 Inspectors, each.....	1,095
9 Temporary Insp. &c. each averaging about.....	850
3 Night Inspectors, each.....	1,095
COLLECTOR— <i>Georgetown</i> .....	250
Dep. Col. and Insp.....	125
COLLECTOR— <i>Beaufort</i> .....	250

**Georgia.**

COLLECTOR— <i>Savannah</i> .....	5½ months \$801
Deputy Col.....	5 " 475
Naval Officer.....	1,054
Survey.....	923
2 Appraisers, each.....	1,500
10 Inspectors, annual salary each.....	1,095
Storekeeper.....	800
Weigher and Guager.....	5 months 350
Dep. Col. and Insp. &c.— <i>Hardwick</i> .....	200
COLLECTOR— <i>Sunbury</i> .....	250
<i>Branswick</i> .....	250
Inspector.....	500
COLLECTOR— <i>St. Mary's</i> .....	708
Inspector— <i>Jefferson</i> .....	200

**Alabama.**

COLLECTOR— <i>Mobile</i> .....	1,500
Dep.....	1,500
Insp. and Imp. Clk.....	1,500
Genl. ".....	1,500
Inspector.....	1,095
Appraiser and Guager.....	209

**Mississippi.**

COLLECTOR— <i>Vicksburg</i> , (returns for 11 m.)	\$458
<i>Pearlington</i> .....	269

**Louisiana.**

COLLECTOR— <i>New Orleans</i> .....	\$6,400
Naval Officer.....	5,000
Surveyor.....	4,500
".....	250
".....	250
".....	250
".....	250
2 Dep. Col.— <i>New Orleans</i> , each.....	1,500
Dep. Naval Officer.....	1,500
Dep. Surveyor.....	1,500
2 Appraisers.....	1,500
Weigher, Meas. and Guager, each.....	1,500
3 Clerks, each.....	1,500
Clerk.....	700
4 Clerks, each.....	1,200
Dep. Weigher and Guager, each.....	1,200
Dep. Measur.....	900
Storekeeper.....	1,095
Dep.....	720
2 Clerks, each.....	1,000
34 Inspectors, each.....	1,095
8 Night Insp.....	Per day. 2
2 Clerks, each.....	1,095
COLLECTOR— <i>Franklin</i> .....	7½ months 487
Dep.....	

**Tennessee.**

Surveyor— <i>Nashville</i> .....	\$400
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**Kentucky.**

Surveyor— <i>Louisville</i> .....	\$262
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**Ohio.**

COLLECTOR— <i>Cleveland, Cuyahoga</i> .....	\$591
Deputy Col. and Insp.— <i>Cleveland</i> .....	475
2 " each.....	400
".....	180
".....	150
".....	180
".....	180
COLLECTOR— <i>Maunder City</i> .....	325
Deputy Col. and Insp.....	200
".....	200
".....	200
".....	81
Surv. and Insp.— <i>Cincinnati</i> —sal. fees and com.	719
COLLECTOR— <i>Sandusky</i> .....	409
Dep.....	300
Inspector— <i>Huron</i> .....	300
".....	200
".....	200
".....	200
".....	200

**Missouri.**

Surveyor and Inspector— <i>St. Louis</i> .....	\$350
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**Michigan.**

COLLECTOR—Detroit.....	9 months.	\$1,213
Dep. ".....	9 "	600
Inspector.....	9 "	270
Deputy Col.—Port Huron.....	9 "	270
Inspector—Chicago.....	9 "	120
Inspector—Detroit.....	9 "	225
Deputy Col.—Spring Wells.....	9 "	180
Deputy Col.—St. Clair.....	9 "	100
Inspector—St. Joseph.....	5 "	60
Inspector—River Rouge.....	3 "	185
Deputy Col.—Nacopet.....	9 "	120
Inspector—Palmer.....	3 "	40
Inspector—Mount Clemens.....	3 "	40
Deputy Col.—Monroe.....	9 "	120
Inspector—Gibraltar.....	9 "	120
" Grass Point.....	3 "	30
" Brest.....	9 "	75
" Ecorse.....	6 "	50
" Grand Marais.....	3 "	25
" Milk River Point.....	3 "	25
" Saginaw.....	3 "	25
and Dep. Col.....	3 "	25
COLLECTOR—Michilimackinac.....	3 "	205
Inspector.....		
Deputy Col. and Insp.—Sault Ste Marie.....		400
Milwaukee.....		

**Florida.**

COLLECTOR—Pensacola.....		\$654
Surveyor—St. Andrews Bay.....		300
Inspector—Pensacola.....		1,095
Jacksonville.....		728
Fernandina.....		300
COLLECTOR—Apalachicola—sal. fees, &c.....		2,150
Dep. ".....		1,095
Weighter, Gauger, and temp. Insp. do. fees, &c.....		1,087
97 days.....		8
4 Temporary Ins. Ac. do. per day.....		1,095
Deputy Col.—St. Joseph.....		500
COLLECTOR—St. Augustine.....		1,095
Deputy Col. and Insp. ".....		1,095
" Port of Tampa.....		1,095
" Cedar Key.....		1,095
COLLECTOR, &c.—Key West.....		2,392
Dep. " and Inspector.....		1,095
Weighters and Appraisers, appointed temporarily as occasion requires.....		Fees.

**OFFICERS OF THE REVENUE CUTTER SERVICE AT DIFFERENT STATIONS.**

30 Captains, each.....	\$1,200	30 2d Lieuts. each.....	860
20 1st Lieuts. ".....	900	21 3d.....	790

**NUMBER AND SALARIES OF KEEPERS OF LIGHT HOUSES AND LIGHT SHIPS.**

<b>Maine.</b>			
21 Keepers, each.....	\$350	1 Keeper.....	600
2 ".....	500	1 ".....	450
4 ".....	400		
<b>New-Hampshire.</b>			
3 Keepers, each.....	\$600	1 Keeper.....	\$350
<b>Massachusetts.</b>			
2 Keepers, each.....	\$450	3 Keepers, each.....	\$900
11 ".....	400	1 Light Ship, K's s.....	650
30 ".....	850		
<b>Rhode Island.</b>			
9 Keepers, each.....			\$350
<b>Vermont.</b>			
1 Keeper.....			\$350
<b>Connecticut.</b>			
20 Keepers, each.....	\$350	1 Light Ship, sal.....	\$500
<b>New-York.</b>			
4 Keepers, each.....	\$200	27 ".....	350
1 ".....	450	2 Light Ships, each.....	700
4 ".....	400		
<b>New-Jersey.</b>			
1 Keeper.....			350
<b>Pennsylvania.</b>			
2 Keepers, each.....			350

**Delaware.**

2 Keepers, each.....	450	2 Light Ships—each.....	\$500
4 ".....	400	1 ".....	700
4 ".....	350		

**Maryland.**

1 Keeper.....	600	9 Keepers, each.....	350
3 ".....	400	1 Light Ship.....	500

**Virginia.**

2 Keepers, each.....	400	3 Light Ships—each.....	\$400
5 ".....	400	5 ".....	500
1 ".....	350		

**North Carolina.**

5 Keepers, each.....	400	9 Light Ships, each.....	500
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**South Carolina.**

1 Keeper.....	600	2 Light Ships, each.....	430
1 Light Ship.....	500	1 ".....	400

**Georgia.**

4 Keepers, each.....	400	1 Light Ship.....	700
1 ".....	500		

**Ohio.**

2 Keepers, each.....	450	8 Keepers, each.....	350
1 ".....	400		

**Louisiana.**

7 Keepers, each.....	600	6 Keepers, each.....	500
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**Florida.**

2 Keepers, each.....	600	2 Keepers, each.....	450
4 ".....	500	2 Light Ships, each.....	700
3 ".....	400		

**Michigan.**

2 Keepers, each.....	400	1 Light Ship.....	500
18 ".....	350		

**Alabama.**

4 Keepers, each.....			500
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**REGISTERS AND RECEIVERS.**

Salary of Registers, \$500 per annum, and 1 per cent. commissions—commissions not to exceed \$2,500 per annum. They are allowed, also, for expense labor, mileage, and for attendance upon sales.

Registers' and Receivers' Offices are located at the following places:

Chillicothe and Upper Sandusky, Ohio. Jeffersonville, Vincennes, Indianapolis, Crawfordsville, Fort Wayne and Winamac, Indiana. Shawneetown, Kaskaskia, Edwardsville, Vandalia, Palestine, Springfield, Danville, Quincy, Dixon and Chicago, Illinois. St. Louis, Fayette, Palmyra, Jackson, Clinton, Springfield and Plattsburg, Missouri. St. Stephens, Cahaba, Huntsville, Tusculocsa, Sparta, Demopolis, Montgomery and Lebanon, Alabama. Washington, Augusta, Jackson, Grenada and Columbus, Mississippi. New Orleans, Opelousas, Ouchita, Baton Rouge and Natchitoches, Louisiana. Detroit, Kalamazoo, Genesee and Ionia, Michigan. Batesville, Little Rock, Washington, Fayetteville, Helena and Johnson C. H. Arkansas. Green Bay, Mineral Point and Milwaukee, Wisconsin Territory. Du Buque and Fairfield, Iowa. Tallahassee, St. Augustine and Newnansville, Florida.

**SURVEYORS.**

SURVEYOR GEN.—Cincinnati, O.....	\$2,000
Chief Clerk.....	1,500
2 Draughtsmen.....	each..... 1,000
4 Clerks, do.....	paid by 100 wds
SURV. GEN.—St. Louis.....	2,000
Chief Clerk.....	1,000
Clerk.....	900
3 Draughtsmen, &c. paid by the piece.....	100 words.....
5 Clerks to do.....	
SURV. GEN.—Florence, Ala.....	2,000
Clerk.....	1,000
Draughtsman.....	1,000
SURV. GEN.—Donaldsville, La.....	2,000
Chief Clerk.....	1,200
Clerk.....	1,000
Draughtsmen and 2 Clerks, paid by 100 words.....	
SURV. GEN.—Jackson, Miss.....	2,000
Chief Clerk.....	1,200
Draughtsman.....	1,000
SURV. GEN.—Little Rock, Ark.....	2,000
2 Clerks at \$600 each, and 1st.....	1,000
2 Clerks, and 1 Draughtsman, by the piece.....	





2 Ass't Black's, ea.	240	2 Blacksm's " ea	480
Farmer, <i>Old Ag F.</i>	600	2 Ass't " "	240
Matron	240	Interp. "	300
3 Laborers, each	240	2 " <i>Comm. Bluffs</i>	300
Sub-Agt. <i>Turkey R.</i>	750	Blacksmith	480
2 Teachers, each	480	Ass't	240
Physician	1,000	Sub-Agent	750
Miller	600	Interpreter	300
Steward	240	Blacksmith	480
Cook	180	Ass't	240
2 Black's, each	480	Miller	600
3 Strikers	240	Sub-Agent, <i>Osage</i>	750
10 Agricultur's, ea.	148	Interpreter	300
Interpreter	500	2 Blacksmiths, each	600
	300	2 Ass't	225
Superin't, <i>St. Louis</i>	1,500	Sub-Agt, <i>Osage R.</i>	750
Clerk	1,200	Interpreter	300
Messenger	150	2 Blacksmiths, each	600
Agt, <i>Pt. Leavenworth</i>	1,500	2 Ass't	225
2 Interp.	ea 300	Sup. <i>Western Ter.</i>	1,000
3 Blacksm's "	ea 480	Clerk	300
2 Ass't "	ea 240	Interpreter	300
Black's h, <i>Delaw's</i>	480	Agent, <i>Choctaw</i>	1,500
2 Ass't "	ea 240	Interpreter	300
Farmer	600	3 Teachers, each	900
Agt, <i>Sioux Country</i>	1,500	4 Blacksmiths, each	600
Interp.	300	3 Ass't	240
Agt, <i>Council Bluffs</i>	1,500	2 Millwrights	600
4 Far's, <i>Pawnee V. ea</i>	600		
Teacher	500		
<i>Cherokee Agency.</i>			
Agent	\$1,500	Wheelwright	600
Interpreter	300	Wagon Maker	600
4 Blacksmiths, each	840		
<i>Chickasaw Agency.</i>			
Agent	\$1,500	5 Ass't Blacksmiths.	240
4 Blacksmiths, each	600		
<i>Creek Agency.</i>			
Agent	\$1,500	4 Ass't Black's, ea.	240
Teacher and Wife	800	2 Wagon Makers, ea	600
Teacher	600	Wheelwright	600
4 Blacksmiths, each	600	Interpreter	300
<i>Neosho Sub-Agency.</i>			
Sub-Agent	\$750	3 Blacksmiths, each	600
2 Interpreters, each	150	3 Ass't	240
Farmer	600	Miller	600
<i>Seminole Sub-Agency.</i>			
Sub-Agent	\$750	Interpreter	300
<i>Logansport, Ia.</i>			
Sub-Agent	\$750	Blacksmith	480
Miller	680	Ass't	240
<i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>			
Sub-Agent	\$750	Interpreter	300
Sub-Agent West of Rocky Mountains	750		
Disbursing Agent—Florida, per day	\$5		
Enrolling " North Carolina, per day	3		
Ass't	4		
2 Com. to settle <i>Cherokees</i> claims, each per ann.	3,000		
Secretary to do	1,500		
Clerk to do	1,000		
2 Commis. to settle with <i>Choctaws</i> , each	2,500		
Secretary to do	1,500		
Interpreter to do	1,500		
Agent to collect testimony for do	2,500		
Clerk to do, per day	5		
Agent to locate lands for <i>Sacs and Foxes</i> , p.d.	6		
Sao. War Dep. Buildings, <i>Washington City</i>	250		
4 Watchmen, each	365		
Clerk Com. Gen's Office, <i>Washington City</i>	1,000		
Messenger	500		
Clerk Adjutant-General's Office	1,300		
4 Clerks	1,000		
1 " "	1,150		
1 " "	800		
Messenger	500		

## ARMY.

## General Officers.

Major General.      Maj. Gen. by Brevet,  
Brigadier General.      Brigadier General

## Adjutant General's Department.

Col. and Adj. G. br. G. br.      4 Br. Capt. &  
2 Br. Maj. & Ass't Adj. G.

## Inspector General's Department.

3 Colonels,      Inspector General.

## Quartermaster's Department.

Brig. G. & Q. M. G. M. G. b.      3 Maj. & Quartermst's.  
2 Col. & Ass't Q. M. Gen.      28 Cpts & Ass't  
2 Lt. Col. & Dep.

## Subsistence Department.

Col. & Brig. G. br. Com. G. S.      2 Maj. & Com. of Sub.  
Lt. Col. Ass't      4 Cpts. &

## Medical Department.

21 Surgeon Generals,      50 Ass't Surg.

## Pay Department.

Paymaster Generals,      2 Military Storekeepers.

## Corps of Engineers.

Colonel,      12 Captains,  
Lieut. Col. Colonel Brev.      12 1st Lieutenants,  
Lieut. Col.      12 2d " "  
4 Majors,      2 Brevet " "

## Topographical Engineers.

Colonel,      10 Captains,  
Lieut. Colonel,      10 1st Lieuts.  
Major Lieut. Col. Brevet,      10 2d " "  
3 Majors,      5 Brevet 2d Lieuts.

## Ordnance Department.

Colonel,      6 1st Lieuts.  
Lieut. Col.      6 2d " "  
4 Majors,      7 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
10 Captains,

## Regiment of Dragoons.

Cosonel,      11 1st Lts. (1 aid to Gen.  
Lieut. Col.      Scott.)  
Major,      10 2d Lieuts.  
5 Captains,      5 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
5 Ass't Quartermasters,

## First Regiment of Artillery.

Colonel,      2 Ass't Q. M.  
Lieut. Col.      20 1st Lieuts.  
Major,      10 2d " "  
4 Cpts. Maj. Brevet,      3 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
4 Capt. Ass't Q. M.

## Second Regiment of Artillery.

Colonel      20 1st Lieuts.  
Lieut. Col. Col. Brevet,      10 2d " "  
Major,      5 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
10 Captains,

## Third Regiment of Artillery.

Col. Brig. Gen. Brevet,      20 1st Lieuts.  
Lieut. Col.      10 2d " "  
Major,      6 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
10 Captains,

## Fourth Regiment of Artillery.

Colonel      20 1st Lieuts.  
Lieut. Col.      10 2d " "  
Major,      4 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
10 Captains,

## First Regiment of Infantry.

Colonel,      10 1st Lieuts.  
Lieut. Col.      10 2d " "  
Major,      5 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
10 Captains,

## Second Regiment of Infantry.

Third " " " } All the same as  
Fourth " " " } 1st Reg't.  
Fifth " " " }  
Sixth " " " }  
Seventh " " " }  
Eighth " " " }

## Regiment of Riflemen.

Colonel,      11 1st Lieuts.  
Lieut. Col.      10 2d " "  
Major,      3 Brevet 2d Lieuts.  
10 Captains,

## 14 Chaplains.

## Military Academy.

Professor Engineering,  
" Natural and Experimental Philosophy,  
" Mathematics,  
" Chemistry, Mineralogy and Geology,  
Chaplain, and Prof. Geography, History and Ethics,  
2 Teachers of French,  
Drawing,  
Instructor of Riding,  
228 Cadets at West Point.

## ARMY LIST—PAY OF THE ARMY.

Rank and Grade.	Per month.....	Rations, per day.	Horses.....	Servants.....	Rank and Grade.	Per month.....	Rations, per day.	Horses.....	Servants.....
Major General.....	\$200	15	7	4	Maj. " " " "	60	4	4	2
Aid-de-Camp, in add. to pay, &c. of					Capt. " " " "	50	4	3	1
Lieut. " " " "	24	12	12	3	Lieuts. (1st & 2d) " " " "	33	4	3	1
Brigadier General.....	104	12	12	3	Adj. of Drag. in add. to pay of Lieut	10			
Aid-de-Camp to do. in add. to pay					Sergeant-Major of Drag. ....	17			
of Lieut. ....	20	12	12	3	Q. M. Sergt. ....	17			
Adjutant General.....	90	6	5	2	Chief Bugler " " " "	17			
Ass't " with rank of Major.	60	4	4	1	First Sergeant .....	16			
Capt. ....	50	4	3	1	Sergeant " " " "	13			
Inspector Gen. ....	90	6	5	2	Corporal " " " "	10			
Quartermaster Gen. ....	104	12	12	3	Bugler " " " "	9			
Ass't " " " "	90	6	5	2	Farrier & Blacks'h " " " "	11			
Dep. " " " "	75	5	4	1	Private " " " "	8			
Quartermaster.....	60	4	4	1	Mast. Arm. Mast. Carriage Maker,				
Ass't " " " "	50	4	3	1	Master Blacksmith of Ordnance...	30			
Paymaster Gen.—\$2,500 per annum..	60	4	4	2	Armorer of Ordnance.....	16			
Paymaster.....	90	6	5	2	Blacksmith " " " "	16			
Commissary Gen. of Subsistence.....	75	5	4	1	Carriage Mak. " " " "	16			
Ass't " " " "	60	4	4	1	Artificer " " " "	13			
Commissary of Sub. with rank of Maj	75	5	4	1	Laborer " " " "	19			
Capt. ....	60	4	4	1	Hosp. Steward of more than 4 Com's.	18			
Ass't do. " " in add. to pay Lt	20				Matron.....	6			
Surgeon Gen.—\$2,500 per annum...	60	8	4	2	<i>Artillery, Infantry and Riflemen.</i>				
Surgeon of 10 years' service.....	60	8	4	2	Colonel.....	75	6	4	2
less than " " " "	50	8	3	1	Lieut. Col. ....	60	5	3	2
Ass't Surgeon of ten years' service...	50	4	3	1	Major.....	50	4	3	2
five " " " "	33	4	3	1	Adjutant, in addition to pay of Lieut	10			
Ass't " less than " " " "	33	4	3	1	Captain.....	40	4	4	1
Prof. Nat. and Exp. Philosophy.....	75	5	4	2	First Lieut. ....	30	4	4	1
Ass't " " " "	50	4	3	1	Second Lieut.....	25	4	4	1
Prof. Mathematics.....	60	4	3	1	Cadet.....	16	2		
Ass't " " " "	58	4	3	1	Sergeant-Major.....	17			
Prof. Engineering.....	60	4	3	1	Quartermaster Sergeant.....	17			
Ass't " " " "	50	4	3	1	Principal Musician of Infantry.....	17			
Prof. Chemistry, Mineralogy & Geol.	50	4	3	1	First Sergeant.....	16			
Ass't " " " "	50	4	3	1	Ordnance Serg. in ad. to pay of Serg.	5			
Chaplain, and Prof. Ethics, &c.....	60	4	3	1	Sergeant.....	12			
Ass't " " " "	50	4	3	1	Corporal.....	9			
Commander Corps Cadets.....	60	4	3	1	Artificer of Artillery.....	11			
Instructor of Cavalry & Art. Tactics.	50	4	3	1	Musician.....	8			
Teacher French Language.....	50	4	3	1	Private.....	7			
Teacher of Drawing.....	50	4	3	1	Officers' subsistence is commuted at 20 cents				
Teacher of French Drawing.....	50	4	3	1	per ration—forage at \$8 per month for each horse—and				
Master of the Sword.....	46	2			for each servant they are entitled to the pay of a private				
Mil. Store's at armories and Ares-					soldier, \$2 50 per month, clothing, and one ration				
enals of Construction, \$1,250 per an-					per day. The Commanding Officer of a Company is				
Do. do. at other Aresnals, \$800 "					entitled to \$10 per month for responsibility of arms				
Chaplain—not to exceed.....	40	4			and clothing.				
Col of Eng. Topog. Eng. Ord. or Drag	90	6	5	2					
Lt. Col. ....	75	5	4	1					

## NAVY DEPARTMENT.

SECRETARY .....	\$6,000	324 Lieutenants.	
Chief Clerk.....	2,000	Lieuts. Command'g.....	\$1,800
Chief of Bureau of Navy Yards and Docks.....	3,500	" on oth. duty.....	1,500
" "			



## 64 Purasers.

Pasers of Ships of the Line.....	\$3,500
" Frigates or Kazees.....	3,000
" Sloops or Steamers of 1st class.....	2,000
" Brigs, Schrs. and Steam's less than do.....	1,500
" Navy Yards at Boston N. York, Norfolk and Pensacola.....	2,500
" " Portsmouth, Philad. and Wash'n.....	2,000
" Receiv. Ships at Bost N. Y. Norfolk.....	2,500
" other places.....	1,500

## 22 Chaplains.

In service.....	\$1,200	On leave.....	800
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## 133 Passed Midshipmen.

On duty.....	\$750	Waiting orders.....	600
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## 410 Midshipmen.

In sea service.....	\$400	On leave.....	300
On other duty.....	300		

## 31 Masters.

Of ship of line at sea.....	\$1,100	On leave.....	750
On other duty.....	1,000		

## 7 Masters' Mates.

On duty.....	\$450	On leave.....	300
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23 Professors of Mathematics, (on duty.).....	\$1,200
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3 Teachers at Naval Schools.....	500
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27 Boatswains.....	Of a ship of the line. 750
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40 Gunners.....	Of a frigate. 500
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23 Carpenters.....	On other duty. 500
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35 Sailmakers.....	On leave. 300
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## Marine Corps.

Colonel Commandant, per month.....	\$75	Rations 12
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Lieut. Colonel.....	60	" 5
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4 Majors.....	50	" 4
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13 Captains.....	40	" 4
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20 First Lieuts.....	30	" 4
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20 Second Lieuts.....	25	" 4
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10 Navy Agents, com. per annum.....	\$2,000
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## Engineers.

Engineer in Chief, per annum.....	\$3,000
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Chief Engineer in actual service.....	1,500
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" waiting orders.....	1,200
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First Ass't Engineer in actual service.....	900
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" waiting orders.....	700
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Second " in actual service.....	700
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" waiting orders.....	500
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Third " in actual service.....	500
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" waiting orders.....	350
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Post MASTER GENERAL.....	\$6,000
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2 Ass't P. M. G. ea.....	\$2,500
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Chief Clerk.....	2,000
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3 Clerks, each.....	1,600
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Topographer.....	1,600
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13 Clerks, each.....	1,400
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Special Agents—usually about six or eight on duty, at a salary ranging from \$1,200 to \$1,600 per annum.	
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NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES IN EACH OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES—GROSS AMOUNT RECEIVED BY THE DEPARTMENT FOR ONE YEAR—AND AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS FOR TWO YEARS:	
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No. of P. Offices.	Gross amt of Paid Contract.	ors for 2 y's.
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Maine.....	574	\$108,366
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N. Hampshire.....	330	64,073
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Vermont.....	333	66,538
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Massachusetts.....	515	342,364
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Rhode Island.....	49	42,331
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Connecticut.....	236	113,203
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New York.....	2001	973,113
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New Jersey.....	209	68,697
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Pennsylvania.....	1415	455,567
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Delaware.....	51	15,493
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Maryland.....	283	137,747
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Dist. Columbia.....	3	42,407
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## VESSELS OF WAR IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

## Ships of the Line.

Guns.		Guns.	
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Pennsylvania.....	120	Delaware.....	74
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Franklin.....	74	Alabama.....	74
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Washington.....	74	Vermont.....	74
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Columbus.....	74	Virginia.....	74
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Ohio.....	74	New-York.....	74
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North Carolina.....	74	Independence, (Kazees). 64
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## Frigates—1st Class.

Guns.		Guns.	
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United States.....	44	Cumberland.....	44
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Constitution.....	44	Savannah.....	44
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Potomac.....	44	Santee.....	44
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Brandywine.....	44	Sabine.....	44
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Hudson.....	44	Raritan.....	44
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Columbia.....	44	St. Lawrence.....	44
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Congress.....	44		
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## Frigates—2d Class.

Guns.		Guns.	
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Constellation.....	36	Macedonian.....	36
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## Sloops of War.

Guns.		Guns.	
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Saratoga.....	20	Plymouth.....	20
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John Adams.....	20	Albany.....	20
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Boston.....	20	German town.....	20
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Vincennes.....	20	St. Mary's.....	20
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Warren.....	20	Jamestown.....	20
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Falmouth.....	20	Ontario.....	20
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Fairfield.....	20	Decatur.....	16
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Vandalia.....	30	Preble.....	16
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St. Louis.....	20	Yorktown.....	16
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Cyane.....	20	Marion.....	16
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Levant.....	20	Dale.....	16
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Portsmouth.....	20		
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## Brigs.

Guns.		Guns.	
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Dolphin.....	10	Perry.....	10
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Porpoise.....	10	Lawrence.....	10
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Somers.....	10	Consort.....	
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Truxton.....	10	Oregon.....	
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Bainbridge.....	10	Chippola.....	
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## Schooners.

Guns.		Guns.	
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Shark.....	10	Flirt.....	
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Enterprise.....	10	Wave.....	
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Boxer.....	10	Phoenix.....	
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Experiment.....		On-ka-ye-e.....	
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## Steamers.

Mississippi (10 Paix. guns.)	Union.....
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Missouri 10 (buried in Mediter.)	Poinsett.....
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Fulton 4 guns.	Princeton.....
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Rehef 6 guns.	Erie, (iron,) Pa... 8 guns.
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Erie 8 guns.	Lexington..... 8 guns.
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## Store Ships.

## POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

States.	No. P. O.	Am't Postage.	Paid Com's.
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Virginia.....	1043	223,973	391,933 13
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N. Carolina.....	633	75,504	291,320 91
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S. Carolina.....	370	116,153	249,273 60
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Georgia.....	524	144,075	367,338 23
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Florida.....	52	21,134	81,678 72
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Alabama.....	414	125,862	467,342 35
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Mississippi.....	244	78,186	217,871 39
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Louisiana.....	116	132,135	65,430 35
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Arkansas.....	163	19,712	119,544 33
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Tennessee.....	584	94,589	194,850 89
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Ohio.....	1285	283,815	362,565 26
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Michigan.....	387	65,970	91,957 71
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Indiana.....	581	77,993	147,288 60
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Kentucky.....	455	121,538	205,022 95
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Illinois.....	593	91,899	274,429 43
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Missouri.....	352	90,511	129,204 18
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Wisconsin.....	106	22,785	32,315 07
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Iowa.....	94	14,055	16,112 20
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IN addition to the above, there was \$79,183 paid to steamboats for carrying the Mails on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers. Also, the sum of \$23,174 to Agents employed to accompany the Mail in Railroad cars and on board of steamboats. Also, the sum of \$55,158 to Agents temporarily employed, fees to Attorneys, witnesses, &c. for the trial and conviction for Mail depredations. Also, \$90,333 47 for printing.			
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# TARIFF OF DUTIES,

## ON ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES.

(ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.)

Passed by Congress in August, 1842.

Absynthe.....gal	60	Bed-quilts, of cotton...	30	and dictionaries....lb	5	Brushes of all kinds...	30
Acid acetous...per ct		Bed-ticking, cotton...	30	do of engravings or		Buckles, gold or silver...	20
do Benzoic.....	20	do flax.....	25	plates.....per ct	20	do copper, brass, steel,	
do citric.....	20	do hemp.....	20	do maps and charts...	20	lead, pewter or tin....	30
do muri. & nitric	20	Beef.....lb	2	do do specially im-		Backrims.....	25
do ox. & pyrolig.	20	Beer, in bottles....gal	20	ported for societies,		Bullion.....	free
do tartaric.....	20	do not in bottles....	15	colleges, academies,		Buntings.....	30
do boracic.....	5	Beeswax.....per ct	15	and schools.....	free	Burgundy pitch.....	20
Adzes.....	30	Bellows, if any leather	35	Books, and personal		Burlaps.....	20
Agates.....	70	Bel metal, manuf. of.	30	household effects of		Burr-stones, unwrt'....	free
Alabaster, or man. of.	30	Bells, new.....	30	citizens dying abroad...	free	do wrought.....	20
do busts or casts of,		do old, & bell metal,		Boots & booties, silk		Butter.....	5
do busts imported....	free	old, & chimies of do....	free	or satin, for women or		Button moulds, per ct	25
Alba canella.....	15	Belts, sword.....	35	men.....pair	75	Buttons, metal, all kds	30
Ale, beer and porter,		do with silk, gold or		do do children.....	25	do all other.....	25
in bottles.....gal	20	silver thread, done w'h		do do for men, of		do exc. in value \$1	
do do do other-		needle.....	40	leather.....	125	per gross, shall be val-	
wise than in bottles...	15	Berries, used for dyeing	free	do do women do...	50	ued at \$1 per gross,	
Allspice.....lb	5	Bergamot, oil or ess. of	25	do do children do...	15	and pay duty accord'y	
Almonds.....	3	Binders' bds, paper....lb	3	do do prunella, and		Cabinet wares.....	30
Alees.....	free	Bindings.....per ct	30	all others.....per ct	50	Cables & cordage, tar, lb	5
Alum.....	15	Birds.....	20	Boot web, flax.....	25	do do untarred....	4 1/2
Amber.....per ct	20	Bismuth.....	20	do hemp.....	20	Cables, iron chains, or	
Ambergris.....	20	Bitumen.....	20	do cotton.....	30	parts thereof.....	2 1/2
Ammoniac, gum.....	20	Black ivory or bone, lb	2 1/2	Bornax, or tincal.....	25	Calaminaris lapis, per ct	10
Anatomical prepara....	free	do lamp.....per ct	20	Botany, specimens in...	free	James.....	7 1/2
Anatto.....	20	Black lead.....	20	Bottles, glass, bl'k and		Camomile flowers.....	20
Anchors & parts of, lb	2 1/2	Blacksmiths' hammers		green, exc. 8 oz. not		Calomet.....	25
Anchovies.....per ct	20	and sledges.....lb	2 1/2	exc a quart.....gross	\$3	Camel's hair, unman.	
Angora goats' wool or		Blacking.....per ct	20	do do exc. a quart....	\$4	and uncleaned.....	10
hair.....lb	1	Bladders.....	20	do do not exc. 3 gal.		do manuf. of.....	20
Angora Gloves, per ct	25	Blankets, woollen, val.		do do exc. 3 gal....	\$4	Camlets, goat or mohr	20
Animal int. for breed...	free	not exc. 75 cts each...	15	do do not exc. 3 gal.		Camphor, crude.....lb	5
do not for breed....	free	do all oth. of wool...	25	do do exc. 3 gal....	50	do refined.....	20
Aniseed.....	20	do do goats or moh'r		Box boards, paper....lb	3	Camwood.....	free
Antimony, regul. s. of.		Blue vitriol.....lb	4	Boxes, shell or paper,		Candles, talow....lb	4
do crude.....	free	Board, planks & staves,		Janned or not, and		do sperin. or wax....	8
Anvils.....lb	2 1/2	rough.....per ct	20	a lancy paper boxes	25	do wax tapers, per c.	30
Apparel, wearing....	free	do planned & wr'ght	30	do Japan, tin or wood	30	Canes, walking.....	30
Apurfortis.....	20	Bobbin.....	30	do gold or silver....	30	Canon, brass.....	30
Arack.....gal	20	Bobbinet lace.....	20	do do iron.....	30	do do iron.....	30
Armenian bole, per ct	20	Bookings and buizes		do do iron.....	30	Canvases, linen, (see	
Arrow root.....	20	per.....sq. yd.	14	Bracelets, gold or silv.	20	Duck).....	25
Artenic.....	20	Bedding.....per ct	20	do do.....	25	do cotton.....	30
Articles, nil, not free,		Belts, copper & rods....lb	4	do hair.....	25	Caps for women, silk	
and not subject to any		Bombazettes.....per ct	30	Braces, or suspenders,		or wool.....	30
other rate of duty....	20	Bombazines.....	30	all materials except		do leather.....	35
Artificial leathers....	25	Bone, whale, of Amer-		India rubber.....	35	do fur.....	35
do flowers.....	25	ican fisheries.....	free	do India rubber, mi-		do other materials....	50
Asphaltes.....	20	Bones, (tips, 5,) other	20	nimum \$2 per doz....	30	Capes, lace, sewed....	40
Asafoetida.....	free	Bone, manuf. of.....	20	Braces and bits, for		do do not do.....	20
Asses skin.....	25	Bonnets, linen or mus.	50	carpenters.....	30	Cards, playing....pack	25
Avs root.....	free	do fur or leather....	35	Brads, not exc. 16 oz.		do visiting.....lb	12
Awls and hafs.....	30	do silk or satin, each	\$2	to the 1,000.....M	5	do blank, for print'g.	12
Axes.....	30	do wool.....per ct	30	do exc. 16 do.....lb	5	do for wool or cot, p.c	30
Bacon.....lb	3	do all oth. rea. made	50	Brandy.....gal	\$1	do do.....	20
Bags made of cot. p.c.		Books, printed in Eng-		Brass, sheet & rolled p.c.		Carpenter, Wil'n, Sax-	
do do hemp.....	20	lish, or of which Eng.		do kettles.....lb	12	ony, Aubusson, and	
do do flax.....	25	forms the text, when		do manuf. of, not		treble ingrain....sq. yd.	65
Bags, gunny.....sq. yd.	5	bound.....lb	30	otherwise spe....per ct	30	do Ven'n & ingrain	
Baizes and bookings...	14	Books, printed in Eng-		do in pigs and bars....	free	do Brussels & Thur'y.	55
Balm of Gilead....p.c.	20	lish, or of which Eng.		do old, fit only for		do all others of wool,	
Balsam of Tolu.....	25	forms the text, when		remanufacture.....	free	hemp, flax or cot....p.c	30
Balsams, other.....	25	in sheets or boards...		Brass screws.....lb	30	do mats or matting...	25
Bamboos, unmanufac.		Books, printed in Latin		Braziers' rods.....	2 1/2	do hearth rugs.....	40
Bananas from W. Ind.	free	or Greek, or of which		do copper....per ct	30	Carpet bindings.....	30
Barilla.....	free	either language forms		Brazilletto.....		Carriages & parts of...	30
Barley.....bush	20	the text, bound....	15	Bricks.....	35	Cascarilla, bark of...	20
do pearl.....lb	2	do do unbound.....	13	Bridles.....	35	Casement rods.....lb	2 1/2
Barites.....per ct	20	do printed in Heb. bd		Bride bits.....	30	Cashmere of Thibet, p.c	20
do sulphate of....lb	1/2	do do unbound.....	8	Brinstone, roll.....	25	do do goats' hair lb	1
Baskets, ozier or wil-		do printed in foreign		do flower of, or sulph.	free	do cloth, part wool, p.c	40
low, grass or straw, p.c		languages, exc. Latin,		Bristol boards.....lb.	12 1/2	Cassimere (See wool's)	40
do wood.....	25	Greek, and Hebrew		Bristles.....	1	Castanas, or chean's lb	1
do palm leaf.....	25	bd or in boards....vol	5	Bronze, busts & casts		Castings, iron, not spe.	
Pay rum, or water....	25	do do in sheets....lb	15	of.....per ct	30	(See iron).....	1
Bayonets.....	30	Book in English lang.		do powder & liquor...	30	Catsup.....per ct	30
Beads.....	25	printed 40 years prior		do manuf. of.....	30	Caulking mallets.....	30
Beans, Vanilla.....	20	to importation.....vol	5	Browns, of grass, ozier		Caustic.....	20
Beans, other kinds....	20	do polyglots, lexicons		and palm leaf.....	30	Cement, Roman.....	20



Chafing dishes, iron or copper.....	30	do twist, yarn, and thread, unbleich and uncol'd, minimum 60 cts per lb.....	25	Filtering stones, per ct	20	Garters.....	30
Chains, iron and oth. exc. gold and silver.....	30	do do bleached or colored, minimum 75 cts per lb.....	25	Fire arms, other than muskets and rifles....	30	Gauze.....	30
do, gold or silver.....	25	do do twist, yarn or thread, all other, on spools or otherwise....	30	Fire crackers and fireworks.....	30	Gelatine.....	30
Chain, or warp of tow.....	25	do lace, exc. couch lace, (See lace).....	20	Fish, for, caught, dried or smoked.....	20	Gems.....	7
Chalk.....	free	do do gloves, mits and stockings.....	30	do do pickled salmon, hbl	\$2	Gentian.....	20
Charts and maps.....	20	do do bagging, s. q. yd	4	do do or salted mackerel or herrings.....	\$1 50	German silver.....	30
Cheese.....	9	Counters, bone, ivory, rice or pearl, per ct.....	20	do do all other.....	\$1	Gilt ware, or im. jew y	25
Chemical preparations not specified.....	per ct	Court plaster.....	30	do do pickled, all other, not spec'd and not in bbls or hf bbls, per ct	20	Gimlets.....	30
China ware.....	30	Cowage or Cowitch.....	20	do do preserved in oil.....	20	Gimps, silk.....	30
Chinese cassia.....	lb 5	Cowries (shells).....	20	Fish, of fisheries of the U. S.....	free	do all other.....	30
Chip hats & bonnets, pc	35	Cranks, mill, of wrot iron.....	4	Fishing lines of hemp, flax or grass.....	6	Gin, 1st & 2d proofs, gal	60
Chisels, all.....	30	Crash, linen.....	25	do do nets or seines, do	7	3d proof.....	60
Chocolate.....	lb 4	Crays.....	25	Fish hooks.....	30	4th do.....	75
Chromate of lead.....	4	do pencils of lead.....	25	Flageolets, of wood.....	30	5th do.....	90
Chromic, yellow, p. c	20	Crocus.....	20	Flannels, of wool or other material except cotton.....	14	above 5th proof.....	30
Chronometers.....	20	Crochables.....	30	do cotton, (minimum 35 cts l.....	30	Gin cases.....	per ct
Cider.....	20	Cubebs.....	30	Flasks, of copper, tin, or Japan.....	20	Ginger, ground.....	lb 2
Cigars.....	lb 40	Cucals, watch, gross	20	do do hom.....	20	do root, not preserved,	25
Cinnamon.....	lb 25	Cuffs or braids.....	30	do do iron.....	30	do in root, pres'd, p. c	20
Clay, unmanuf.....	free	Currants.....	30	Flat irons.....	30	Glasses, hour.....	25
Clocks.....	25	Cutlery, all kinds, not oth. spec.....	30	Flax, unmanuf.....	\$20	Glass, cylinder or broad window, not exc. 8 by 10 inches.....	2
Clothing, ready made.....	50	Cyanide of iodine, zinc, &c.....	1	do all manuf. of, not oth. specified.....	25	do above that and not over 10 by 12 in.....	2 1/2
Cloves.....	lb 8	Dates.....	1	do do manuf. of, net oth. specified.....	25	do above that and not over 14 by 10 in.....	3 1/2
Couch furniture of all descriptions.....	per ct	Delph ware.....	30	Flaxseed or linseed.....	5	do above that and not over 16 by 11 in.....	4
Couches, and parts of	30	Delphine.....	20	Flints & ground flint, free	5	do above that and not over 18 by 12 in.....	5
Coal.....	ton \$1 75	Diamonds.....	7 1/2	Flint cloths, oil, stamped printed or painted.....	35	do above that and not over 14 by 10 in.....	6
Coal hods, iron or copper.....	per ct	do glaziers, when set	25	Floor matings, per ct	25	do above that and not over 16 by 11 in.....	7
Cocaine.....	free	Diapers, linen.....	20	do times, silk.....	lb \$2 50	do above that and not over 18 by 12 in.....	10
Cocoa.....	lb 1	do do hemp.....	30	Flour, wheat.....	70	do all over 18 by 12 in.	10
Cocoa nuts and shells, free	20	Dice, ivory or bone.....	20	do other grain, per ct	20	do polished plate, not silvered, not over 12 by 8 inches.....	5
Coculus indicus.....	20	Down of all kinds.....	25	Floss, silk or tram.....	25	do above that and not over 14 by 10 in.....	7
Coffee, in Am. vessels from place of growth, free	20	Drawers & shirts, silk	40	Flowers, natural.....	free	do above that and not over 22 by 14 p. c.	12
do in foreign vessels, or from other places.....	20	do do worsted.....	30	Fushings.....	40	do all over 22 by 14 p. c. (If silvered, an addition of 20 per cent. shall be made to the duty—if framed, a duty of 30 per ct. ad valorem.)	20
Coffee mills.....	20	Drawings & paintings.....	20	Flutes.....	30	Glass, porcelain, col'd	20
Coins, gold or silver.....	free	Dri lings, linen.....	25	Forks, gold or silver.....	30	Glass, cut, chandeliers, candlesticks, lustres, lenses, lamps, prisms, lb	45
do copper.....	30	do do hemp.....	30	Fossil or crude mineral salt.....	20	do drops, icicles, spangles, & ornaments used for mountings.....	45
Coke or cu m.....	bush 5	Drugs for dyeing, not en do medicine, not en	10	Fossils.....	free	do plain, moulded or pressed, articles weighing over 8 oz.....	10
Colocynthe.....	per ct 20	Duck, sail.....	sq yd 7	Frames for pictures or paintings.....	30	do weigh 8 oz or under, except tumblers.....	12
Colombo root.....	20	Dutch metal in leaf, p. c	30	do or sticks for umbrellas, parasols and sun shades (see felt) for hats (see felt)	30	do plain, moulded or pressed tumblers.....	10
Cologne water.....	25	Dye woods of all kinds in stick.....	free	Fringes, cotton.....	30	do apothecaries' vials, not exc. 6 oz.....	\$1 75
Colored glass.....	30	do ground.....	20	do worsted.....	30	do exc. 6 oz. each.....	\$2 25
Colors, water, for paints	25	Earth, brown, red, blue, or yellow, dry, considered as ochre.....	lb 1	do do mixed with gold or silver.....	per ct 30	do perfumery and incense vials and bottles, uncut, and not exc. 4 oz.....	\$2 50
Combs for the hair.....	2	do ground in oil, do	1 1/2	Fruits, preserved in brandy or sugar.....	25	do exc. 4 oz. each, and not exc. 16 oz.....	\$3 00
Comforters, of wool.....	40	Earthenware.....	per ct 30	do green or ripe, from W. Ind. in bulk.....	free	do bottles and jars, blk or green, over 8 oz.....	\$3 00
Comfits.....	30	Ebony.....	free	do not specified.....	20	Garnets, prec's stones.....	7
Compasses.....	30	do manuf. of.....	30	Frying pans wrought, do cast.....	lb 1 1/2		
Composit'n bolts, nails, rods and spikes.....	30	Embroidery, with gold or silver thread.....	20	Fullers' boards.....	30		
Composition beads.....	30	Emery.....	free	Furniture, coach and harness.....	per ct 30		
Coney wool or hair, unmanuf.....	10	Epaulettes and wings of gold or silver.....	free	do oil cloth on cotton flannel, per sq. yd, 16c	10		
Confectionery not otherwise specified.....	25	do gold or worsted.....	30	do do cloth on cotton flannel, per sq. yd, 16c	10		
Copper, imp. for Mint, in pgs, bars, plates, sheets, and old.....	free	do do plated or gilt.....	25	do other.....	sq yd 10		
do bottoms, cut round and turned up at the edge, and all manuf. of copper not otherwise specified.....	30	Essences, used as perflumes or otherwise.....	25	Furs, undressed, of all kinds, on the skin, p. c	5		
Copperas.....	lb 30	Esterillas, linen.....	25	do do dressed, & all hat- ters' furs, dressed or undressed, not on the skin.....	25		
Copul gum.....	per ct 15	Extracts, not specified.....	25	do do manuf. of, not spe.	free		
Coral.....	20	Fans of all kinds.....	25	Fustic.....	free		
Cordage, untarred.....	lb 4 1/2	Feathers for beds.....	25	Gumbege.....	25		
Cordials, all kinds, gal	30	Felt, adhesive, for ves-	free	Garden seeds.....	free		
Corks.....	per ct 20	sel sheathing.....	30	Garnets, prec's stones.....	7		
Cork, bark of, manuf. free	25	Fiddles.....	30				
do manuf. of.....	25	Flies.....	30				
Corn fans.....	30	Figs.....	lb 2				
Cornelian, or carnelian	25	Filberts.....	1				
Cosmetics.....	25						
Cotton, unmanuf.....	lb 3						
do all manuf. of, or of which cotton shall be a component part, not oth. spec.....	per ct 30						



do exc. 1 qt. ....	\$400	do silk, for men. ....	\$1	iron, scroll iron, or case-		do forks do. ....	30
do demijohns or car-		do for men, women &		ment rods. ....	2½	do do of silver. ....	30
boys, if gal or less ea.	15	children, of palm leaf,		do chain cables, or		Knobs, of metal. ....	30
do fm hi gal to 3 gal.	30	rattan, willow, or any		parts thereof, manuf.		Lac dye. ....	free
do over 3 gal. ....	50	other substance, hair or		in whole or in part. ....	2½	Lace, gold and silver. ....	15
Gloves, .... per ct	30	wholesale. .... per ct	35	do chain, other than		Lace, coach. ....	35
Gloves, Angora, goats'		do linings of cotton. ....	30	chain cables. ....	4	do thread & insertings	15
and other hair. ....	25	Hemlock. ....	20	do all other chains, of		do bobbinet, cotton. ....	20
do leath. for men, doz.	\$125	Hempseed. ....	20	the links of greater		do cotton, quilings &	
do do habit for wom. \$100		Hemp, unmanuf. ....	\$40	length than those in ca-		inserting; called trim-	
do do do for children. ....	50	do Manila, Sunn and		bles, not oth. spec. . p.c		ming laces. ....	20
do do extra and demi		other India. ....	\$25	do scrap and old. ....	\$10	do veils, shades and	
length, for women. ....	\$150	do all manuf. of, exc.		do manuf. or of which		shawls of silk. ....	30
do do do children. ....	75	yarn and cordage, not		iron is a compon't part,		do thread or bobbinet	40
do do linen. .... per ct	20	oth. specified. .... per ct	20	not oth. specified. .... p.c	30	do collars, capes, hdkfs	
do do hemp. ....	20	Henbane. ....	20	Irons, mill, and mill		caps, &c. ....	40
do wool. ....	30	Hessians, hemp. ....	20	cranks of wr't iron. lb	4	do collars, capes, &c.	
do cotton or silk. ....	30	Hides and skins, raw. .	5	Iron, hatters' & tailors'		silk. ....	30
Glue. .... lb	5	Hoes. ....	30	pressing irons, & cast	2½	do of silk generally. ....	30
Goats' hair. ....		1 Hinges, wrought iron,		iron butts or hinges. ....		Lancets. ....	30
do manuf. of per ct	20	brass or copper. ....	30	do wr ught, for ships,		Lant' rns, horn pl'tes for	20
Goats' skins, undress'd		do cast iron butts. .... lb	2½	locomotives and steam		do. ....	30
do tan'd & dress'd, doz	\$250	Hollands, brown. ....	2½	engines, and malleable		Lard. .... per lb	3
do do not dressed. ....	\$100	Hones. ....	20	iron. ....		4 Lasting or pruella, f.r	
Gold leaf. .... per ct	20	Honey & honey water.	20	do steam, gas or water		shoes and buttons, pr ct	5
Gold & silver services,		Hooks, rep'g & sickles	30	tubes or pipes, mnde of		Laudanum. ....	25
vessels and wares. ....	30	Hooks and eyes, except		band or rolled iron. ....	5	Lavender. ....	25
Grain—barley. .... bush		gold or silver. ....	30	do mill saws, & cut		Lawn, cotton. ....	30
do pearl barley. lb	2	Hoops, iron, ready made	30	saws & pitsaws, each	\$1	do linen. ....	25
do maize. .... bush		Hops. ....	30	do tacks, brads and		Lead, all manufactures	
do ry3. ....	15	Horns of all kinds. ....	5	sprrgs, not exc. 16 oz.		of, not otherwise speci-	
do oats. ....	10	Horse hair. ....	10	to the thousand. .... M	5	ified, of which lead is	
do wheat. ....	25	Hosiery, cotton, wool		do do exc. 16 oz. .... lb	5	a component material	30
Other grain. .... per ct		or worsted. ....	30	do for railroads, ton	\$25	do old and scrap, pr lb	
Grapes not dried. ....	20	do silk, exc. shirts and		do can'n shot, weights		do in pigs and bars. ....	1½
Grape vines. .... free		drawers. ....	30	and kentledge. ....	1	Lead. .... pr lb	3
Grass, Manila or oth-		Hose, leather. ....	30	do square wire for um-		Lead types or stere-	
er. .... ton	\$25	Hungary water. ....	25	brellas, in pieces. . p.c	12½	type. .... pr ct	25
do cables or cordage lb	45	Hydrometers, glass. ....	25	do screws, called wood		do pencils, blk or red	25
do cloth. .... per ct	25	Implements, tools of	25	screws. .... lb	12	do red or white, dry or	
do mats or floor cloths		trade, of persons arri-		do all other not speci-		ground in oil. .... lb	4
do hats, bonnets, flats		ving in the U. S. .... free		fied. .... per ct	30	do sugar of. ....	4
or brads. ....	25	India rubber, unmanuf. free		Iron, sulphate of. ....	20	do nitrate of. .... pr ct	20
do bags or bagg'g sq. y		do oil cloth, or other		Ivory, unmanuf. .... free		Leather, sole or bend, lb	6
do baskets. .... per ct	25	manuf. of. ....	30	do manuf. of. .... per ct	20	do upper not otherwise	
Gridirons. ....	30	do es, braces or suspend-		Jack sc'ews. ....	30	specified, (see skins). ....	8
Grindstones. .... free		ers, (min. \$2 per doz.).	50	Jalap. ....	20	Leather, all manufac-	
Guava jelly. ....	30	Indigo. .... lb	5	Japaned wares. ....	30	tures of, not otherwise	
Guernsey frocks. ....	30	Ink & ink powder. p.c	2	Japanica terra. ....	20	specified. ....	35
Guitars. ....	30	Inkstands, earthea and		Jer. .... lb	2	Leeches. .... free	
Gum arabic, do senegal		wedgewood. ....	30	Jerkerd beef. ....	2	Leighorn hats, flnts and	
and do tragacanth. .... free		do wood or metal. ....	30	Jet. .... per ct	20	bon'ts, brads & plaits pc	35
Gums, other, not speci-		Iodine. ....	20	Jewelry of gold, silver		Lemon, oil of. ....	20
fied, crude. ....	15	Ipecacuanha. ....	20	or platina. ....	20	do essence of. ....	25
do do not crude. ....	25	Iron in pigs. ....	30	do gilt, plated or im'n	2	Lime. ....	1
Guns, exc. muskets &		do in bars or bolts, not		Juice, lemon, lime or		do chloride of. .... lb	1
rifles. ....	30	manuf. in whole or in		orange. ....	20	Limes, in cks or bxs ct	20
Hair, unmanuf. ....	10	part by rolling. ....	\$17	Jujube paste. ....	30	do in bulk, from W. I. free	
do of Angora goat. lb	1	do in slabs, blooms,		Juniper berries. ....	20	Linens, bleached and	
do bracelets, ringlets		loops or other form, less		Junk, old. .... free		unbleached. .... pr ct	25
belts, chains, curls and		finished than iron in bars		Kaleidoscopes. ....	30	do or all manuf. of flax	
braids. ....	25	or bolts, and more ad-		Kelp. .... free		not otherwise specified	25
do brooms. ....	30	vanced than pig, exc-		Kendall cottons, made		Linsey Woolsey. ....	40
do gloves. ....	30	castings not rolled. ....	\$17	of wool. .... per ct	40	Liquors or cordials, gal	60
do human, unmanuf.		do bars or bolts, made		Kerseys & Kerseymeres	40	Liquorice. .... pr ct	20
do head dresses. ....	25	wholly or in part by		Kermes. .... free		do extract of. ....	25
Halters, of Sisal grass,		rolling. ....	\$25	Kettles, cast iron, com-		Litharge. .... lb	4
for horses. .... lb	4½	do casting, vessels of,		mon. .... lb	1½	Lozenges. .... per ct	20
do chain. .... per ct	30	not oth. spec. .... lb	1½	do do glazed or tin		Logwood. .... free	
do leather. ....	30	do do malleable. ....	4	hollow ware. ....	2½	Looking Glasses, frm'd	30
Hammers. ....	30	do do all oth. castings		do cast iron, drop han-		Macaroni. ....	30
Hams. .... lb	3	not specified. ....		dles of wrought iron,		Macassar Oil. ....	25
Hardware, not other-		do castings, glazed, or	2½	tianed inside, japaned		Mice. .... lb	50
wise specified. .... per ct	30	tin hollow ware. ....	2½	outside, sheet iron lid,		Machine, mach'ns of, free	
Harps & harpsichords.		do boiler plates. ....	2½	brass knobs. .... per ct	20	Wadd'r & madder root, free	
Harthorn. ....	20	do nail. ....	2½	Keys of iron, so called	20	Diagnosis. .... pr ct	20
Hatchets. ....	30	do round or square, or		Keys, watch, gold or sil	20	Diagnosis, unmanuf. ....	15
Hat bodies of fur, not in		brazers' rods, of 3-16 to		do do gilt or plated. ....	20	do (see cabinet wares)	30
form or trimmed		10-16 inch diameter. ....	2½	do do steel. ....	30	Halt. ....	20
Hat bodies, hats or felts		do nail or spike roes, or		Kirschenwasser. .... gal	60	Manganese. ....	20
of wool. .... each	18	nail plates, slit, rolled		Knitting pins or nee-		Mercer. ....	20
Hats or bonnets of Leg-		or hammered. ....	2½	des. .... per ct	20	Marble, unmanuf. ....	25
horn, chip, straw, or		do in sheets, exc. tag-		Knives, cutting, for hay		do manuf. of, inclu-	
grass. .... per ct	35	gers' iron, hoop iron,		or str. ....	30	ling busts and statuary	30
do fur or leather. ....	35	and iron slit, rolled or		do drawing. ....	30	do busts and statuary	
do silk or satin, for wo-		hammered, for band		do all other of steel or		pecially imported. .... free	
men. .... each	\$2			iron. ....	30	Marmalade. .... pr ct	30



Marrow, grease & other soap stocks and stuffs.	10	do do all other.	20	do rags, waste, or shoddy.	10	Plums, preserved.	25
Mastic, crude.	15	do Harlaem.	20	Parasols and sunshades of silk.	30	Plum, dry.	30
do not crude.	20	seed and rapeseed.	25	do stocks or frames for do wire stretchers for.	30	Plush, worsted.	30
Matches.	20	do whale and other, not sperm, of foreign fisheries.	15	Parchment, vellum and imitations.	25	do silk.	50
Mathematical instruments, of gold, silver, ivory or bone.	20	do castor.	40	Paris white, dry.	10	do cotton, or if any cotton.	30
do of wood, brass, iron or steel.	30	Oils, not specified, pr ct	20	do ground in oil.	15	do hair.	20
Mating or masts, made of flags or oth. material	25	oil cakes.	20	do plaster of unground free	12½	Pocket books, leather.	35
Mattresses, hair or moss	10	do cloth furniture, on cotton flannel.	16	Pasteboard.	10	do paper.	20
do hair or moss for.	10	do all other furniture.	10	Paste, imitation of precious stones.	7½	Pocket lights.	20
Meal, Indian.	112 lb	do silk, linen, and all other.	12½	Paste work, set in gold and silver.	7½	Porcelain ware and porcelain glass.	30
Medals, spe imported, free	5	do stones.	20	Paste, almond.	25	Pork.	2
do not specially imp'd	5	Old brass, copper, pewter, silver or gold.	free	Pearls of all kinds, not set.	7	Porter, in casks.	gal 10
Mercury, or quicksilver, do preparations of.	25	do do not crude.	30	Pearl, manufactures of not specified.	20	Potatoes.	bushel 15
Merino cloth, wool.	30	do do not crude.	30	Pens.	20	Potash, bichromate of	20
do worsted.	30	Olives.	20	Pebble, Brazil, for spectacles, not set.	2	do chromate of	20
do fringe.	20	Onions.	25	Pelmeries, silk.	40	do prussiate of, pr ct	20
Nica, or isinglass.	20	Opium.	75	do lace.	40	Pounce.	20
Milk of Roses.	25	do extract of.	25	Pelts, salted.	5	Poultry, in cases.	25
Millstones (except burr stone unwro't, which are free).	20	Oranges and lemons.	30	Pencils, camels' hair.	20	Powder, bleaching, lb	1
Millinery, made up of all kinds except silk.	40	do in bulk from W. L.	free	Pencils, slate.	25	do gun.	8
do do of silk.	30	Orange, mineral.	20	Pencil cases, gold or silver.	20	do hair & tooth, pr ct	20
Mineral salt, crude.	30	Orchelle, or orchell.	20	do gilt or plated.	25	Printed music.	20
Mitts, wool or worsted	30	Ore, specimens of.	free	Penknives.	20	Prints, on paper.	20
do Angora.	35	do not specimens.	30	Pens, metallic.	25	Printing types.	25
do leather.	30	Organs.	30	do of quills.	2	Prunes.	lb 3
do silk.	1	Ornaments, for head dresses.	20	Pepper, black.	lb 5	Prunella for shoes, buttons, or booties, (in strips or patterns,) pr ct	5
Mohair, unmanuf. lb.	1	Orris or iris root.	20	or Cayenne, African or Chili.	10	do not for do.	30
Molasses, 4½ mills lb.	25	Oxen.	20	Peppers, pickled.	30	Prussian blue.	20
Morphine.	25	Oysters.	20	Pepper sauce.	30	Putty.	lb 1½
Mortars, brass, composition, and wood.	30	Pack Thread.	lb 6	Peru-sian caps.	30	Pyrolignite of lead, pr c	20
Musicals.	30	Padding, linen.	pr ct 40	Perfumery.	25	Quadrants and sextants	30
Mother of pearl.	free	do woolen.	20	Perry.	gal 10	Quality binding.	30
Mouse traps.	35	Painters' colours.	30	Peruvian bark.	free	Queen's ware.	30
Muffs, fur.	35	Paintings on glass.	free	Pewter, all manufactures of, not otherwise specified.	80	Quills, prepared.	25
do silk.	30	Paints, not enumerated.	free	Philosophical apparatus, specially imported free	30	do unmanufactured.	15
Music, engravings, or printed sheets or books	20	Palm leaf, unmanuf.	free	do not specially imported.	30	Rags, waste.	lb 5
Musical instruments.	25	do other manuf. of.	25	Phosphorus.	29	Railroad iron.	ton 25 00
Musk.	25	do oil.	free	Pianofortes.	30	Raisins, in bxs or jar.	30
Muskets per stand.	150	Pans, warming, copper	30	Pickles, capers, and sauces.	30	do (muscateel or bloom) lb	3
do barrels.	pr ct 25	Pantaloons.	35	Pimento.	lb 5	do all other.	2
Mustard.	25	Paper hangings.	17	Pins, package, not exceeding 5000 to the p'k of 12 papers, (& in same proportion for less quantity).	40	Rakes.	pr ct 30
do seed.	5	do folio & quarto post & letter & blank note lb.	17	Pins, package, not exceeding 5000 to the p'k of 12 papers, (& in same proportion for less quantity).	40	Rape seed.	20
Myrrh, gum, crude, lb	25	do foolscap, writing and drawing.	15	Pine apples from West Indies, in bulk.	free	do do oil.	gal 25
do not crude.	25	do antiquarian, demy, medium, imperial, pot.	25	do pre-erved.	25	Rasps and files.	pr ct 30
Nail rods & plates.	lb 3	pith, royal, elephant double eleph. sup. royal	15	Pipes, clay, for smok'g	30	Rattina (a liquor).	gal 60
Nails, iron, cut.	4	do blotting, copperplate, col'd for labels, or colored for needles, marble or fancy col'd	12½	do lead.	lb 4	Rattans, unmanuf.	free
do wrought	4	do col'd copperplate, printing and stainers.	10	do cast iron.	30	Ravens duck.	sq yd 7
do copper and spikes and bolts.	4	do fullers' b'ds, pasteboards and paper makers' boards, binders' boards, boxboards, mill boards, sheathing, wrapping and cartridge.	2	P-stols.	30	Razors.	pr ct 30
do brass or composition.	pr ct 30	do all other, notenum.	15	Plains, of wool.	40	Red chalk.	20
do zinc.	30	do envelopes, plain	30	Plants for hats or bon'ts	35	Red precipitate.	pr ct 25
Nankeens.	30	ornamental, or col'd billet d'oux, or fancy note, of less size than letter paper.	30	Plants, shrubs and trees	free	Reeds, unmanufactured.	20
Napkins, linen.	25	do music, with lines and paper gilt or cov'd with metal other than gold and silver.	25	Plantains, in bulk, from West Indies.	free	do manufactured.	20
do cotton.	30	do for screens.	35	do do not do.	pr ct 20	do weavers.	30
Needles, of all kinds.	20			Plaster of Paris.	free	Resin.	15
Nests, birds.	20			Plane irons and planes	30	Resinous substances & gums, not specified, in a crude state.	15
Nets, silk, as millinery	20			Plated metal in sheets.	30	do not a crude state.	25
Nickel.	free			Plate, silver wares.	30	Rhubarb.	free
Nippers.	pr ct 30			Plated wares of all kind not otherwise specified	30	Ribbons, silk.	lb 2 50
Nitrate of potash.	30			do copper.	30	Rice.	pr ct 20
Nitre, refined.	lb 2			do boiler & nail iron.	2½	Rifles.	each 2 50
do partially refined.	½			Plasma, unmanuf.	free	Rings, brass, jr. or stl.	30
do crude.	free			Ploughs.	pr ct 3	Rivets do do do.	30
Nutmegs.	lb 30			do castings for.	lb 1	Roots, not otherwise spec.	free
Nutria skins.	pr ct 5			Plumes.	pr ct 25	Rose water.	25
Nux vomica.	free					Roses, otto of.	25
Onmeal.	2					Rotten stone.	free
Ochre, ground in oil lb	1½					Rouge.	20
Oil of almonds, sweet.	30					Rubies.	7
do of cloves.	9					Rugs, hearth and horse	40
do of aniseed.	pr ct 20					Rules bone, ivory.	20
do of juniper.	20					do brass, wood, iron, &c	30
do olive, in casks, gal	30					Rum, 1st and second proof.	gal 60
do in bottles.	pr ct 30					do 3d do.	65



do duck.....sq yd	7	do do silk.....	30	do plated, iron, or		for buttons exclusively.	5
Saddlery, japanned &		Shot, lead.....lb.	4	other metal.....	30	do of ivory, unmanuf.	free
tinned.....pr ct	20	do cast iron.....	1	Spunk.....	20	Telescopes.....per ct.	50
do plated, brass and		Shovels and tongs.p.c.	30	Spy glasses.....	30	Tentnagles.....free	
polished steel.....	30	Shrub.....gal.	60	Squares, of iron or steel	30	Thermometers, per ct.	30
Saddles.....	30	Sieves, hair.....per ct.	20	do of brass or wood.....	20	Thin bet shawls &c.	
Sad irons.....lb	2 1/2	do wire.....	30	Starch.....lb.	2	real, made up for use..	40
Saffron.....free		Silk, raw, comprehending		Steel, cast, sheer, and	30	do of wool.....	40
Sago.....pr ct	20	all ingum.....lb.	20	German, in bars, 112lb.	1 50	Thread, linen.....	25
Salt soda.....	20	do bolting cloths.....p.c	20	do all other in bars.....	2 50	do cotton.....	50
Salt, pickled.....bbl.	2 00	do floss, purified from		do manuf. of, not otherwise		Ticking, hemp.....	50
Salt, 8c. pr bu. of 56 lbs		the gum.....	25	specified, or of		do flax.....	25
do fossil or crude mineral.....	20	do manuf. of, not otherwise		which steel is a component		do cotton (see cotton)	50
Saltpetre, crude.....free		specified.....lb.	2 50	part.....per ct.	30	Ticklenburgs.....	10
do partially refined lb		do do and cotton.....p.c	30	Steel yards.....	30	Tiles (except marble)	
do refined.....	2 1/2	do do and wool.....	40	Stereotype plates.....	25	and bricks for paving.	25
Salts, Epsom.....pr ct	2	do do and worsted.....	30	Stockings, cot'n, woolen,		Tin, pigs, bars, blocks.	1
do Glauber.....	20	do do mix'd with gold		en, worsted.....	30	Tin foil, tin in sheets or	
do Rochelle.....	20	or silver.....	30	do Angora.....	30	plates, terne plates and	
do all other, and all		do pongee and plain		do silk, made by hand		inagers' tin.....	2 1/2
preparations of salts not		white silk for printing		in whole or in part.....	30	Tin, all manufactures	
enumerated.....	20	or coloring.....lb.	1 50	do linen.....	25	not otherw. spec'd.	30
Sandal wood.....free		do other articles of,		Stockinetts.....	30	Tinctures, not otherwise	
Sardines and other fish		made up by hand, in		Stone ware.....	30	spec. enumerated.....	25
preserved in oil.....	20	whole or in part, and		Stones, precious, set or		Tips, of bone or horn.....	5
Sarsaparilla.....free		not oth.....pr ct.	30	not set.....per ct.	7	Tobacco, manuf. other	
Sassafras, silk.....lb.	2 50	Silver leaf.....	20	do polishing.....free		than snuff or cigars, lb.	10
Sassafras.....pr ct	20	do manufactures of.....	30	Straw bonnets and		do unmanufactured,	
Satin, silk.....lb.	2 50	do watches and parts.....	7 1/2	hats.....per ct.	35	in leaf.....per ct.	20
Sauces.....pr ct	40	Sisal grass.....ton.	25 00	do carpeting, or Chinese		Tongues and sounds.....	20
Saucepans, copper,		Skim, calf and seal,		matting.....	25	Lucar, or Canary, in	
wrought iron or tin.....	36	tanned & dress'd do.	5 00	do manufactured, for		c's or bottles.....gal.	60
do cast iron, glazed or		do sheep, or skivers.....	2 00	hats and bonnets.....	35	Tools of trade of persons	
tinned.....lb.	2 1/2	do goat or morocco.....	2 50	Strings, for musical		arriving in U.S., free	
Sausages, Bologna, &		do kid or morocco.....	1 50	instruments.....	15	Tooth brushes.....per ct.	30
other.....pr ct	25	do tanned and not		Stuff goods, (worsted)	25	Tortoise shell.....	5
Saw, mill, cross-cut		dressed, goat or sheep.....	1 00	Sublimate, corrosive.....	25	Topaz.....	7
and pit.....each.	1 00	do kid and lamb, tanned		Sugar, brown, in the		Tow.....ton.	30 00
do all other.....pr ct	30	and not dressed.....	75	raw state, syrup of sugar,		Tow cloth of hemp.p.c	20
Saw-liht table tops.....	30	do tanned and dressed		or of-sugar cane, lb.	2 1/2	do of flax.....	25
Saw-beams.....	30	otherwise than in color		do brown, clayed.....	2 1/2	Toys and dolls of every	
Sculpture, specimens of		viz; fawn, kid & lamb,		do all other, advanced		description.....	20
especially imported.....	free	known as chamois.....	1 00	beyond the raw state,		Trace chains, iron.....lb.	4
Scythes.....pr ct	25	do raw or undressed,		by claying, boiling,		Turpentine, sp. of, gal	10
Seating or hair cloth.....	30	dried or salted.....per ct.	5	clarifying, or otherwise		Turmeric.....free	
Sending wax.....	25	do pickled & in casks,		and not yet refined.....	4	Turtles.....per ct.	20
Seed, anise, coriander		not specified.....	20	do refined, whether		Twine, tarred.....lb.	5
rummin, and canary.....	7	Slates of all kinds.....	25	loaf, lump, crushed,		do untar, or cleaned.....	6
Seneca root.....pr ct	20	Smaltz.....per ct.	12	pulv, or adulterated &		Twist mohair or silk &	
Senna.....	20	Snuff.....lb.	12	on sugar candy.....	6	mohair.....	2 00
Sepia.....	20	Snuff boxes, paper, japanned		do syrup of.....	2 1/2	do cotton (see cot).p.c	30
Serge, woolen.....	40	or not jap.p.c.	25	Sulph. of quin'e.oz. av.	40	Umbrellas and parasols	
Sewing silk or twist.....	40	Soap, perfumed or		do of copper, or blue		do stretchers of iron	
average.....lb.	2 00	Windsor of all kinds.....	30	vitriol.....lb.	4	or steel, square wire.....	12 1/2
Shawls, merino of		do all others.....lb.	4	do of magnesia.pr.ct.	20	Valencias of wool.....	40
wool.....per ct.	40	do soft.....bbl.	54	Sulphuric acid.....lb.	1	do of worsted, or silk	
do of worsted.....do.	40	Sap stocks and soap		Sumac.....free		and worsted.....	30
do of silk.....do.	30	stuffs.....per ct.	10	Sweetmeats of all kinds		Varnishes of all kinds.....	20
do of cotton (see Cotton)		Soda ash.....	5	preserved in molasses,		Vegetables, used principally	
),.....per ct.	40	do all carbonates of,		sugar or brandy.....pr ct	25	in dyeing.....free	
do of all kinds, made		except soda ash, carilla		Swords and blades.....	30	of all kinds, not	
ready for use.....per ct.	40	and kelp.....	20	Syrup of sugar cane, lb.	2 1/2	used in dyeing, and not	
Sheet brass.....do.	30	do powders.....	30	Tacks, tinned.....per ct.	30	enumerated.....per ct.	20
do iron.....lb.	2 1/2	Spades.....	30	Taggers' iron.....	5	Veils, lace, made up.....	50
Shells (exc. pearl) p.c.		Spanish brown, dry, lb.	1	Tailors' irons.....lb.	2 1/2	Velvet, silk.....lb.	2 50
do manuf. of.....do	20	do ground in oil.....	1 1/2	Talc.....per ct.	20	do cotton, (minimum	
do Shell or fancy boxes,		Spanish flies.....free		Tallow.....lb.	1	35 cts. sq. yd.).....pr.c	30
not otherwise spec.p.c		Spar and alabaster ornaments		Tamarinds.....per ct.	25	Venison, hams.....lb.	3
Shoes, India rub.....do	25	.....per ct.	30	Tapers, wax.....	30	do silver or plated.p.c	20
do and pumps, men's		Spectacles, gold, silver		Tapes, linen.....	25	do brass or copper.....	20
of leather.....pair	30	or shell, mounted.p.c.	30	do cotton.....	30	do cap or bonnet, covered	
do do do, soled pumps		do others.....	20	do Tapioca.....	25	with silk.....lb.	12
and welts, women's pr		do glasses or pebbles,		Tar.....	15	Verdigris.....per ct.	20
do or slippers, wom's		when not set.....gross.	2 00	Tarred cordage and		Vermicelli, and all similar	
(exc-pt silk).....pair	25	Spelter.....per ct.	10	cables.....lb.	5	prep's, not spec'd.....	30
do children's boots and		Spermaceti oil, of foreign		Tartar, crude & cream, free		Vermilion.....	20
bottoes.....pair	15	fisheries.....gal.	25	do emetic.....per ct.	20	Vesels of copper.....	30
do women's or men's		Spikes, iron.....	3	Tens imported from		do of cast iron, common	
silk or satin, and ship		Spirits, dist. lled from		China, or other places,		.....lb.	1 1/2
pers.....pair	30	grain or oth. materials		where grown, in American		do of silv. or g'd, lb.p.c	30
do children's do, do.....	15	1st and 2d proof.....gal	60	vessels.....free		Vices.....	30
Shoes for horses, iron.		3d proof.....	65	do from other places,		Vinegar.....gal	8
Shoe binding, wool.....	30	4th do.....	70	or in for'n. vessels.p.c.	20	Vitriol, white.....pr.ct.	20
do do leather.....	35	5th do.....	75	Teazles.....	20	Volatile and essential	
		above 5th proof.....	80	Teeth, elephants', and		oils, not oth. spec.p.c.	20
		Sponges.....per ct.	25	other animals, not manufactured,		Wafers.....	25
		Spoons, silver or gold.	30	suitable			



Wagon boxes .....lb.	1	do Port in casks.....	15	tria, Prussia, Sardinia		value whereof at the	
Wares of all kinds, of		do Burg'y. in casks.....	15	and of Portugal and its		port of export'n. shall	
gold or silver, not oth-		do Ten'fe, in c. or b.	20	poss'ns. when in bot's.	65	not exceed 7 c. per lb.	5
erwise specified.....	30	do Claret, in casks....	6	do do when in casks.	25	do all other descrip's.	
Watches, and parts of		do White, not enum. of		Wire, iron or steel, not		of, a duty of the three	
watches, & watch ma-		Fr'ce, Austria, Prussia,		exceeding No. 14...lb.	5	cents per pound, and.	38
terials, not oth. spec....	7½	Sard'a, P'tug'l, & pos.	7½	do do over No. 14 &		do all manuf. of, ex-	
Water Colors.....	20	do do in bottles.....	20	not exceeding No. 25...	8	cept carpetings, flan-	
Wax, shoemakers'.....	15	do red, not enumer-		do do over No. 25....	11	nels, bookings, baizes,	
Wax, amber, or com-		ated, of same countries		do do cotton thread...	8	blankets, worsted stuff	
position leads.....	free	in casks, 6 cts. per gal.		do do square for umbrel-		goods, ready-made	
Weld.....		in bottles.....	20	las.....pr.c.12½	1	clothing, hos'y, mitts,	
Whalebone, of foreign		do white and red, of		Wood, or pastel...lb.		caps, gloves and bind-	
fisheries.....	12½	Spain, Germany & the		Wood, all manuf. of,		ings, (which see).....	40
Wheat.....bush.	25	Mediterran'n. in c'ks.12½		not othw. specified, p.c	30	Woolen yarn.....	30
Whips.....per ct.	35	do do in bottles.....	20	do unmanuf'd. of all		Worsted yarn.....	30
Whiting.....lb.	1	do Sicily Madeira, or		kinds, not oth'w. spec. do		do do or stuff goods,	30
Wigs.....per ct.	25	Marsala, in c'ks. or b.	25	do rose, satin, mahog-		Yams.....	20
Wine, Mad, Sherry, San		do other win's of Si-		any and cedar...per ct.	15	Yarn, woolen.....	30
Lucear, or Canary. gal.	40	chy, in casks or bot...	15	do for fuel, and timber		do flax.....lb.	6
do Champagne.....	60	do all other, not enu-		ber for b'ld'g wharves,		Zinc, in sheets.....p. c.	10
do Port, Burgundy &		nerated, & other than		and lumber, in rough...	20	do manufactures of..	30
Claret, in bottles.....	35	those of France, Aus-		Wool, unmanuf'd. the			

### KENTUCKY—HENRY CLAY.

The Kentucky Electors for President and Vice President met at Frankfort on the 4th day of December, 1844; and after closing their official business, appointed a Committee to prepare an address and to wait upon Mr. Clay the next day at Ashland. Upon reaching the door of Mr. Clay's dwelling, Mr. UNDERWOOD on behalf of the Committee, read the address and was replied to by Mr. Clay as follows:—

#### MR. CLAY'S REPLY.

I am greatly obliged, Gentlemen, by the kindness towards me, which has prompted this visit from the Governor, the Presidential Electors of Kentucky and some of my fellow-citizens in private life. And I thank you, Sir, (Mr. Underwood) their organ, on this occasion, for the feeling and eloquent address which you have just done me the honor to deliver. I am under the greatest obligations to the People of Kentucky. During more than forty years of my life, they have demonstrated their confidence and affection towards me, in every variety of form. This last and crowning evidence of their long and faithful attachment, exhibited in the vote which, in their behalf, you gave yesterday, at the seat of the State Government, at the Electoral College of Kentucky, fills me with overflowing gratitude. But I should fail to express the feelings of my heart, if I did not also offer my profound and grateful acknowledgments to other States, which have united with Kentucky in the endeavor to elect me to the Chief Magistracy of the Union, and to the million and a quarter of freemen, embracing so much virtue, intelligence and patriotism, who, wherever residing, have directed strenuous and enthusiastic exertions to the same object.

Their effort has proved unavailing, and the issue of the election has not corresponded with their anxious hopes and confident expectations. You have, Sir, assigned some of the causes which you suppose have occasioned the result. I will not trust myself to speak of them. My duty is that of perfect submission to an event, which is now irrevocable.

I will not affect indifference to the personal concern which I had in the political contest, just terminated; but, unless I am greatly self-deceived, the principal attraction to me of the office of President of the United States, arose out of the cherished hope that I might be an humble instrument, in the hands of Providence, to accomplish public good. I desired to see the former purity of the General Government restored, and to see dangers and evils, which I sincerely believed encompassed it, averted and remedied. I was anxious that the policy of the country, especially in the great department of its domestic labor and industry should be fixed and stable, that all might know how to regulate and accommodate their conduct. And, fully convinced of the wisdom of the public measures, which you have enumerated, I hoped to live to witness, and to contribute to, their adoption and establishment.

So far as respects any official agency of mine, it has been otherwise decreed, and I bow respectfully to the decree. The future course of the Government is altogether unknown, and wrapt in painful uncertainty. I shall not do the new Administration the injustice of

condemning it in advance. On the contrary, I earnestly desire that, enlightened by its own reflections, and by a deliberate review of all the great interests of the country, or prompted by public opinion, the benefit may be yet secured of the practical execution of those principles and measures, for which we have honestly contended, that peace and honor may be preserved, and that this young but great nation may be rendered harmonious, prosperous, and powerful.

We are not without consolations under the event which has happened. The Whig party has fully and fairly exhibited to the country the principles and measures which it believed best adapted to secure our liberties and promote the common welfare. It has made, in their support, constant and urgent appeals to the reason and judgment of the people. For myself, I have the high satisfaction to know that I have escaped a great and fearful responsibility; and that, during the whole canvass, I have done nothing inconsistent with the dictates of the purest honor. No mortal man is authorized to say that I held out to him the promise of any office or appointment whatever.

What now is the duty of the Whig party? I venture to express my opinion with the greatest diffidence.—The future is enveloped in a veil impenetrable by human eyes. I cannot contemplate it without feelings of great discouragement. But I know of only one safe rule in all the vicissitudes of human life, public and private, and that is conscientiously to satisfy ourselves of what is right, and firmly and undeviatingly to pursue it under all trials and circumstances, confiding in the great Ruler of the Universe for ultimate success.—The Whigs are deliberately convinced of the truth and wisdom of the principles and measures which they have espoused. It seems, therefore, to me, that they should persevere in contending for them; and that, adhering to their separate and distinct organization, they should treat all who have the good of their country in view with respect and sympathy, and invite their co-operation in securing the patriotic objects which it has been their aim and purpose to accomplish.

I heartily thank you, Sir, for your friendly wishes for my happiness, in the retirement, which henceforward best becomes me. Here I hope to enjoy peace and tranquility, seeking faithfully to perform, in the walls of private life, whatever duties may yet appertain to me. And I shall never cease, whilst life remains, to look, with lively interest and deep solicitude, upon the movement and operations of our free system of Government, and to hope that, under the smiles of an all-wise Providence, the Republic may be ever just, honorable, prosperous and great.



BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

1844. PRES'T. 1840.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Barney.	Hart.	V. B.
Arcosbrook	308	907	21	289	480
Cumberland	4483	6867	635	6790	6498
Franklin	1132	1609	392	1848	2068
Hancock	1849	2608	105	2434	2579
Kennebec	5393	3 35	561	6905	8521
Lincoln	4566	5854	461	6286	5188
Oxford	1887	4395	397	2382	4800
Penobscot	3376	4995	695	4333	4145
Piscataquis	1074	1138	228	1275	1134
Somerset	2849	2530	435	3684	2397
Waldo	1836	4661	316	2994	5069
Washington	2329	2805	77	2367	2235
York	3216	5117	453	4785	5723
Total.	34 378	45 719	4 836	46 812	46 290

Total.....	34,378	45,719	4,836	....46,612	46,201
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Polk's majority over Clay, 11,341; over all, 6,505.—

Aggregate vote of 1840 92 812

1840.....	92,818
1844.....	84,902

Decrease in four years	7,911
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1844.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>	<i>Birney.</i>	<i>Harrison.</i>	<i>V. B.</i>
Belknap.....	864	1701	248	1531	2929
Carroll.....	732	1816	293	1494	2450
Cheshire.....	2558	2070	374	3634	2310
Coos.....	348	1364	108	532	1343
Grafton.....	2566	4046	631	3697	4969
Hillsborough.....	3124	4583	675	4086	5031
Merrimack.....	1589	3821	628	2754	5050
Rockingham.....	2830	4007	584	4115	4983
Strafford.....	1702	1808	330	2256	2054
Sullivan.....	1553	1944	380	2098	2229

Total.....	17,866	27,160	4,161.....	26,297	32,801
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Polk over Clay, 9,294; Polk over all, 5,095.

Aggregate vote of 1840.....	59,098
“ “ “ 1841.....	40,833

1841.....	49,248
	<u>2,370</u>

Decrease in four years.....9,870

## 184

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Har'n.	V. B.
Addison	2527	772	312	2806	916
Bennington	1686	1450	18	1796	1422
Caledonia	1762	1730	184	2025	1713
Chittenden	1924	1444	886	2286	1981
Essex	392	331	18	448	309
Franklin	1872	1498	261	2186	1191
Grand Isle	329	165		363	162
Lamoille	485	759	411	907	888
Orange	2076	1910	412	2874	2216
Orleans	1132	833	245	1297	745
Rutland	3584	1578	333	4114	1551
Washington	1650	2085	301	2057	1984
Windham	2642	1703	885	3472	1715
Windsor	4669	1843	538	5517	1821
Total	26,750	18,041	2,954	29,442	18,010

Majority for Clay, 8,729. Harrison's No, 14,424.

PRESIDENT. 1844. GOVERNOR.

PRESIDENT. 1844.			GOVERNOR.			
<i>Co's.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>	<i>Br'n.</i>	<i>Br'g's.</i>	<i>B'n'tl.</i>	<i>S'n.</i>
Suffolk.....	8778	4659	509	8778	4659	608
Esex.....	8415	2659	1837	8670	631	1757
Middlesex.....	9581	9124	1713	9814	9943	1454
Worcester.....	3959	7562	2147	9874	7696	1852
Hampshire.....	3725	1605	626	8828	1676	525
Hampden.....	3416	393	451	5470	3625	413
Franklin.....	2725	2047	423	2796	2107	344
Berkshire.....	2646	2885	401	3607	370	376
Norfolk.....	2217	4287	688	4364	4383	765
Bristol.....	4872	4903	644	4987	5159	555
Plymouth.....	4449	3315	805	4603	3605	703
Barnstable.....	2290	1415	251	2488	142	243
Dukes.....	202	255	24	206	261	27
Nantucket.....	633	237	41	643	256	89

Total . . .	67,418	52,846	10,860	69,038	54,189	9,664
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Clay's majority over Polk 14,572—Majority over both

Brigg's majority over Bancroft 14,849—Majority over

Brigg's majority over Bancroft 14-849—Majority over both Bancroft and Sewall (Ab.) 5, 185.

1844.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Harrison.	V. Buren.
Bristol.....	589	109.....	476	136
Kent.....	589	381.....	669	373
Newport.....	1229	473.....	914	417
Providence.....	3751	3192.....	2481	1711
Washington.....	967	712.....	737	665

Total.....	7,322	4,867	5,277	3,302
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PRESIDENT, Nov. 1844. GOVERNOR, Apr.

I.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Bald.	Cleve.	Ab.
Hartford.....	6259	5624	287....	6006	536	288
Tolland.....	1964	1950	120....	1860	1893	114
Total...	8,223	7,574	407...	7,866	7,249	402

## II.

New-Haven, 5546	4726	229....5065	4650	231
Middlesex ... 2224	2354	180....2124	2282	148

## To

III.					
New-London	4081	3709	304....3539	3564	257

## Wind

Total...	6,701	6,253	667...	5,835	5,984	683
IV.						

Litchfield....	4668	4335	368....	4393	4251	384
Fairfield.....	5368	4599	142....	4865	4400	143

Fairfield.....	3303	4559	142....	4803	4400	143
Total	10 028	8 934	510	9 903	8 681	597

Total..	10,936	8,934	510	9,203	8,681	527
Entire vote.	32,832	29,841	1,943	30,093	28,846	1,980

Clay over Polk: 2,991: over Polk and Birney: 1,048

Baldwin over Cleveland in April, 1,247; Cleveland

and Abolition over Baldwin, 742.

It will be seen that at the Presidential Election there was a Clay majority in each Congressional Dis-

There was a Clay majority in each Congressional District of Connecticut.

## NEW-YORK.

PRESIDENT, 1844. PRESIDENT, 1840.

Counties.	Clav.	Polk.	Brn'y.	Har.	V. B. B.	y.
Albany	7109	6916	124	6372	5944	45
Allegany	2913	3640	45	4132	3382	79
Broome	2661	2508	106	2395	2131	21
Cattaraugus	2743	2624	47	2966	2485	64
Cayuga	4308	5202	376	5164	4864	73
Chautauque	5612	9407	314	5955	3945	23
Chemung	1791	2592	106	1693	2296	9
Chemango	4215	4495	242	4386	2995	25
Clinton	1919	2218	410	2023	1828	31
Columbia	4322	4691	11	4287	4478	5
Cortland	2378	2368	543	2614	2329	44
Delaware	3071	4220	205	2983	3847	42
Dutchess	5767	5627	37	5355	5362	16
Erie	6905	5050	415	5674	3691	36
Essex	2612	1998	143	2617	1789	1
Franklin	1524	1501	93	1440	1110	6
Fulton and Hamilton	2107	2102	100	1964	1645	29
Genesee	3604	2105	238	7057	3809	156
Greene	2968	3488	30	2921	3258	7
Herkimer	2868	4346	68	3118	4350	70
Herkimer	5576	6291	712	6237	5630	59
Kings	5107	4645	77	3233	3157	24
Lewis	1640	2073	154	1718	1755	37
Livingston	3773	2709	210	3916	2634	52
Madison	383	3848	1311	4266	4114	240
Monroe	6873	5611	430	6468	4834	77
Montgomery	2849	3278	85	2928	3298	9
New-York	26385	28296	117	20958	21935	153
Niagara	3100	2589	310	2964	2219	72
Oneida	6983	7717	1144	7156	7768	393
Onondaga	6495	6878	752	6557	6563	105
Ontario	4568	3699	435	4828	3451	152
Orange	4626	3533	57	4371	4815	45
Orleans	2509	2311	276	2606	2027	77
Oswego	3771	4382	851	4192	3907	166
Osage	4743	6030	413	4866	5581	60
Putnam	979	1731	920	1583	1583	9
Queens	2547	2751	25	2522	2550	2
Rensselaer	6360	5618	181	5752	5424	23
Richmond	1049	1063	1	903	851	1
Rockland	794	1679	1	937	1657	1
St. Lawrence	4672	6008	468	4803	4751	41
Saratoga	4550	4200	119	4416	3873	16
Schenectady	1814	1679	31	1752	1577	5
Schoharie	2886	3523	111	2895	3345	26
Seneca	2347	2569	124	2406	2472	13
Steuben	4385	5512	243	4081	4820	42
Suffolk	2487	3375	14	2415	3481	3
Sullivan	1739	1964	30	1475	1679	9
Tioga	1199	2545	90	1945	2180	5
Tompkins	3845	4013	322	3969	3558	32
Warren	4804	4763	12	4451	4250	2
Washington	1337	1791	118	1306	1411	5
Wayne	5024	3270	338	5071	3024	28
Westchester	4258	4412	19	4083	4354	8
Wyoming	3754	2102	442	2072	2057	44
Yates	2056	2110	207	2072	2057	44

Total, 232,482 237,588 15,812...235,817 212,537 2,808

Majority for Polk, 5,106; do. for Harrison, 13,290.

Dist's.	CONGRESS.	1844.	GOVERNOR.
I. Cogswell, Larr'e.	Film'e, Wrt't. Stew't.		
Queens	2506	2744	1
Suffolk	2429	3388	9
Total	4,935	6,132	10

II. *Seaman, Murphy, Whiting.			
Kings	5105	4650	62
Richmond	1059	1036	1
Total	6,164	5,686	63

III. *Miller, Nicoll, Phamiz.			
I. Ward	1246	1026	1
II. "	961	584	5
III. "	1639	960	11
IV. "	1072	1520	3
V. "	1695	1323	11
Total	6,613	5,388	31

## IV. \*Lawrence, Mac'ay, W'm.s.

VI. Ward	853	1624	864	1769	1
VII. "	2251	1895	2057	2222	19
X. "	1793	1711	1664	2020	5
XIII. "	1531	1553	1326	1881	5

Total...6,428 6,783 85...5,911 7,832 20

## V. \*Woodruff, Leonard, Scodes.

VIII. Ward	2487	2189	2377	2475	6
IX. "	2544	2122	2375	2490	2
XIV. "	1183	1698	1172	1821	3

Total...6,214 6,009 273...5,824 6,766 11

## VI. \*Campbell, Moore, Fish.

XI. Ward	1344	2017	1167	2269	1
XII. "	567	764	515	853	1
XV. "	1995	924	2037	1101	6
XVI. "	2014	2131	2018	2366	1
XVII. "	1936	1914	1815	2177	6

Total...7,856 7,750 498...7,542 8,766 14

## VII. Barretto, Anderson, Jay.

Rockland	636	1618	790	1682	1
Westchester	4111	4420	22	4468	18
Total	4,807	6,038	22...5,021	6,151	19

## VIII. Rankin, Wood'h. Knevels.

Dutchess	5736	5601	5698	5735	33
Putnam	974	1739	972	1743	1

Total...6,710 7,340 35...6,670 7,478 33

## IX. Hasbrouck, Niven, Scofield.

Orange	4703	5284	35...4604	5354	24
Sullivan	1771	1878	21...1745	1883	23

Total...6,474 7,162 56...6,349 7,337 57

## X. Gould, Gordon, Wat'y.

Delaware	3314	3828	144...3932	4307	184
Ulster	4807	4817	4787	4839	10

Total...8,121 8,645 144...7,819 9,136 194

## XI. Sanford, Collin.

Columbia	4295	4725	4294	4736	11
Greene	2959	3501	2935	3529	31

Total...7,254 8,226 82...7,229 8,265 42

## XII. Herrick, Seymour, Griffith.

Rensselaer	6,242	5,632	175...6,263	5,756	177
Albany	6,967	7,058	98...7,044	7,019	101

## XIII. Wheaton, Wood, Barker.

Essex	2583	2025	145...2590	2032	148
Washington	4926	3,468	326...4979	3342	327

Total...7,512 5,297 474...7,569 5,374 475

## XIV. Culver, Bishop, Cortiss.

Clinton	1303	2220	42...1864	2262	431
Franklin	1519	1517	86...1518	1521	86

Total...4,750 5,441 606...4,699 5,520 617

## XV. Moore, Russell, Board'n.

Fulton	1971	1941	106...2103	2207	103
Hamilton	150	229	116...4499	4296	120

Total...5,706 7,691 663...5,717 7,714 642

## XVI. Hopkins, King, Mitchell.

Lewis	1654	2079	153...1655	2780	153
St. Lawrence	4641	6066	459...4625	6114	443

Total...6,295 8,145 612...6,280 8,194 596

## XVII. Bradley, Hung'd, Porter.

Jefferson	5,587	6,304	717...5,571	6,341	717
Oneida	7,094	7,617	1,086...6,982	7,893	1,061

## XVIII. White, Jenkins, Allen.

* Natives.					
† Except Long Lake township, included in 15th Dist.					
† Levi D. Carpenter was also elected to serve out the unexpired term of Samuel Beardsley, resigned.					



## NEW-JERSEY-1844.

XXI. Danforth. Goody'r. North.				
Otsego.....	4703	6105	424.....	4703
Schoharie.....	3263	3193	102.....	2,866
Total.....	7,966	9,298	526.....	7,489

XXII. Sweet. Strong. Avery.				
Broome.....	2647	2554	105.....	2649
Chemango.....	4187	4550	238.....	4183
Tioga.....	1984	2524	55.....	1994
Total.....	8,818	9,608	439.....	8,826

XXIII. Ledy'd. Howgh. Brown.				
Madison.....	3701	3714	1404.....	3654
Oswego.....	3725	4414	864.....	3731
Total.....	7,426	8,128	2,268.....	7,985

XXIV. Noxon. Wheat. Sweet.				
Onondaga.....	6,435	6,961	696.....	6,476

XXV. Rich'son. Rath'n. Stayles.				
Cayuga.....	4843	5130	372.....	4956
Cortland.....	2281	2231	549.....	2360
Total.....	7,130	7,511	921.....	7,216

XXVI. Judd. Ells'w'th. Hamlin.				
Chemung.....	1785	2611	97.....	1790
Tompkins.....	3829	4044	317.....	3831
Yates.....	2047	2108	194.....	2034
Total.....	7,662	8,763	608.....	7,655

XXVII. Holley. De Mott. Gaylord.				
Seneca.....	2392	2475	117.....	2316
Wayne.....	3995	4108	517.....	3,970
Total.....	6,387	6,581	634.....	6,286

XXVIII. Holmes. Selden. Sperry.				
Monroe.....	6,807	5,722	395.....	6,831

XXIX. Carroll. Wads'th. Pitts.				
Livingston.....	3768	2754	295.....	3783
Ontario.....	4542	3711	429.....	4560
Total.....	8,310	6,465	634.....	8,343

XXX. Cady. Grover.				
Allegany.....	4370	3533	.....	4098
Steuben.....	4593	5676	.....	4361
Total.....	8,893	9,115	.....	8,469

XXXI. Lewis. Campbell. Allen.				
Cattaraugus.....	2729	1785	.....	2791
Chautauque.....	5570	3446	329.....	5587
Total.....	8,299	3,446	2,114.....	8,378

XXXII. Mosely. Stephens. Phelps.				
Erie.....	6,910	5,081	406.....	6,926

XXXIII. Smith. Chand. Mc Kay.				
Genesee.....	3592	2117	298.....	3590
Wyoming.....	2774	2098	438.....	2,797
Total.....	6,366	4,215	736.....	6,387

XXXIV. Hunt. Piper. Hutch'n.				
Niagara.....	3133	2592	29.....	3129
Orleans.....	2600	2356	253.....	2609
Total.....	5,733	4,948	552.....	5,738

Ent. vote. 234,354 232,430 15,821 231,057 241,690 15,136				
Whig maj. on Congress, 1,921; Wright's maj. 10,033.				

## DELAWARE.

1844. 1840.

PRESIDENT. GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.				
Co's.	Clay.	Polk.	Stock'n.	Thorp. Har'n. V. n.
Kent.....	1572	1416	1498	1487.....1593
Newcastle.....	2816	2678	2840	2675.....2321
Sussex.....	1869	1877	1802	1933.....2053
Total.....	6,258	5,971	6,140	6,095.....5,967

Maj. for Clay, 287; do. for Stockton, 45; do. for Harrison, 1,083.

## CONGRESS.

(W.) 1844. (L.) (W.) 1842. (L.)

Houston. Bidde. Rodney. Jon's.				
Kent.....	1560	1435	.....	1476
Newcastle.....	2803	2720	.....	2224
Sussex.....	1858	1888	.....	1767
Total.....	6,221	6,043	.....	5,467

Majority for Houston, 178; do. for Rodney, 9.

## DIST'S. PRESIDENT. GOVERNOR. CONGRESS.

I. Clay. Polk. Strat'n. Th'n Ham'n. El'r.				
Cape May.....	780	814	750	285.....779
Cumberland.....	1549	1371	1567	1337.....1543
Salem.....	1775	1493	1791	1501.....1780
Atlantic.....	423	848	426	755.....493
Gloucester.....	1411	902	1484	811.....1407
Camden.....	1448	1208	1502	1126.....1438

Total.....7456 6136.....7520 5815.....7440 6053

II. Burlington.....3730 3017.....3675 S. G. Wright. Sykes.				
Monmouth.....	3221	3434	3209	3531.....3252

Total.....6951 6451.....6884 6508.....6919 6503

III. Mercer.....1893 1577.....1830 Runk. Farler.				
Middlesex.....	2321	2023	2320	1962.....2319
Somerset.....	2139	1978	2145	1927.....2143
Hunterdon.....	2544	3386	2545	3251.....2650
Total.....	8887	8964	8840	8733.....9006

IV. Morris.....2903 2466.....2632 Rob'n. Edsall.				
Sussex.....	1295	2490	1294	2421.....1294
Warren.....	1645	2899	1694	2780.....1646
Total.....	5843	8855	5710	8721.....5845

V. Essex.....5471 3655.....5385 W. Wright.				
Hudson.....	1129	703	1102	637.....1073
Passaic.....	1602	1291	1534	1195.....1586
Bergen.....	979	1440	974	1371.....979
Total.....	9181	7089	8995	6814.....9996

## TOTAL IN EACH DISTRICT.

Dist's. Clay. Polk. Strat'n. Th'n W. L.				
I.....	7456	6136	7520	5815
II.....	6951	6451	6884	6508
III.....	8887	8964	8840	8733
IV.....	5843	8855	5710	8721
V.....	9181	7089	8995	6814

Total. 38,318 37,495.....37,499 36,591

Clay's majority, 823—Stratton's do. 1,258—Hampson's (W.) 1,387—S. G. Wright's (W.) 416—Runk's (W.) 144—Edsall's (L.) 2,331. Birney's Vote 131.

## PENNSYLVANIA-1844.

## DIST'S. PRESIDENT. NOV. GOVERNOR. OCT.

I. Cedar W'd. Phil 1177 474 9.....1140				
New Market.....	519	874	5.....	526
Passayunk.....	102	181	.....	117
Southw'k, W 1	516	353	.....	572
" " " "	2 492	331	.....	294
" " " "	3 273	328	.....	521
" " " "	4 503	338	.....	600
" " " "	5 518	315	7.....	175
Moyam'g, W 1	170	350	.....	266
" " " "	2 370	333	.....	264
" " " "	3 284	157	.....	163
" " " "	4 129	96	4.....	89
Total.....	5133	3680	25	5418

II. Up. Del. W'd. 464 474 19.....479				
Low.....	646	366	12.....	635
High-st.....	410	255	7.....	417
Chestnut-st.....	346	208	.....	338
Walnut.....	284	175	3.....	295
Dock.....	519	263	6.....	511
Pine.....	459	257	4.....	468
N. Murb.....	865	527	11.....	887
S.....	687	379	18.....	691
North.....	936	540	10.....	925
South.....	635	348	4.....	611
Middle.....	595	274	3.....	571
Locust.....	772	454	8.....	788
Total.....	7618	4520	96.....	7616

## ELECTION RETURNS.

III.										
N. Lib. W'd 1.	266	319	285	303	York.....	4237	5071	1.....	3802	4691
" 2.	325	272	319	262	Adams.....	2609	1891	6.....	2485	1848
" 3.	230	431	330	416	Total.....	6846	6962	7.....	6287	6539
" 4.	486	265	491	261	XVI.					
" 5.	462	560	484	538	Cumberland...	3092	3155	5.....	2071	3008
" 6.	439	602	448	556	Perry.....	1370	2321	0.....	1316	2246
" 7.	494	719	509	701	Franklin.....	3901	3298	0.....	3797	3211
Sp'g Gar. W. 1.	646	508	643	496	Total.....	8363	8774	5.....	8084	8465
" 2.	781	678	933	716	XVII.					
" 3.	576	566	576	518	Huntingdon...	4086	2575	0.....	4022	2630
" 4.	837	589	461	559	Centre.....	1860	2425	7.....	1786	2384
Total.....	5662	5509	80.....	5479	Juniata.....	1089	1260	0.....	1085	1188
					Mifflin.....	1518	1619	9.....	1506	1585
					Total.....	8553	7779	16.....	8399	7787
IV.					XVIII.					
Kens'n, W'd 1.	247	268	277	241	Greene.....	1418	2354	18.....	1425	2255
" 2.	352	255	359	285	Somerset.....	2650	1035	6.....	2450	922
" 3.	427	525	438	513	Fayette.....	2804	2429	35.....	2836	3304
" 4.	422	368	433	308	Total.....	6882	6818	59.....	6711	6481
" 5.	396	438	384	410	XIX.					
Germ'n, Up. W. 1.	190	267	190	279	West'land.....	2672	4978	71.....	2778	4704
" Lower.....	388	177	4.....	375	Bedford.....	3147	2989	5.....	3045	2884
Kingessing....	68	153	71	149	Cambria.....	996	1123	2.....	969	1129
Block'ev.....	293	294	2.....	292	Total.....	6815	9090	78.....	6792	8717
Vest Philad....	165	153	1.....	145	XX.					
Roxborough....	386	253	4.....	407	Beaver.....	2792	2172	270.....	2730	2098
North Penn....	72	164	2.....	78	Washington....	2872	3973	296.....	3901	2958
South Penn....	153	203	2.....	155	Total.....	6664	6145	566.....	6631	6051
Bristol.....	160	157	3.....	161	XXI.					
Oxford.....	484	340	1.....	467	Allegheny.....	8083	5743	435.....	8105	5863
Lower Dublin...	317	328	1.....	313	XXII.					
Ryberry.....	132	62	.....	137	Venango.....	966	1377	65.....	873	1230
Moreland.....	29	65	.....	31	Crawford.....	2636	3334	139.....	2410	2920
Uninc. N. Lib.	247	338	.....	242	Mercer.....	2840	2869	604.....	2765	2744
Total.....	4898	4918	27.....	4955	Total.....	6442	7580	808.....	6048	6894
V.					XXIII.					
Delaware.....	2000	1466	15.....	2069	Eric.....	3621	2226	74.....	3501	2207
Montgomery....	4491	5596	49.....	4341	Warren.....	899	1149	17.....	843	1107
Total.....	6581	7062	64.....	6410	McKean.....	340	419	0.....	307	416
VI.					Clarion.....	814	1883	7.....	793	1889
Bucks.....	4862	5251	27.....	4894	Potter.....	240	554	50.....	202	527
Lehigh.....	2553	2811	0.....	2443	Jefferson.....	591	731	5.....	617	527
Total.....	7415	8062	27.....	7247	Total.....	6505	6962	153.....	6263	6873
VII.					XXIV.					
Chester.....	6070	5550	106.....	6139	Armstrong....	1453	1983	38.....	1407	1986
VIII.					Butler.....	2247	2112	135.....	2197	2054
Lancaster.....	10295	5943	21.....	9513	Indiana.....	2200	1448	80.....	2098	1417
IX.					Clearfield....	544	874	0.....	611	1009
Berks.....	4000	8674	3.....	3840	Total.....	6444	6417	253.....	6313	6486
X.					Ent. vote.....	161,203	167,535	3,138	156,562	160,759
Northampton...	2776	3870	0.....	2455	Majority for Polk, 6,332. Do. for Shunk, 4,397.					
Monroe.....	414	1806	1.....	377	MARYLAND.					
Wayne.....	839	1657	15.....	811	PRESIDENT, GOVERNOR, November, 1844, October.					
Pike.....	151	769	0.....	142	Counties. Clay. Polk. Pratt. Carrall.					
Carbon.....	531	905	0.....	453	Allegany.....	1424	1491	1433	1520	
Total.....	4771	9007	16.....	4238	Anne Arundel..	1777	1503	1730	1650	
XI.					Baltimore City.	8413	8886	7968	9190	
Columbia.....	1738	3370	1.....	1593	Baltimore County	2301	2716	2153	2202	
Luzerne.....	2679	3950	29.....	2561	Calvert.....	451	344	462	395	
Wyoming.....	814	899	13.....	754	Caroline.....	680	552	659	639	
Total.....	3251	8219	43.....	4908	Carroll.....	1784	1694	1831	1731	
XII.					Cecil.....	1527	1504	1526	1555	
Bradford.....	3235	3568	63.....	2967	Charles.....	785	519	561	560	
Susquehanna....	1802	2697	93.....	1595	Dorchester....	1377	903	1328	976	
Tioga.....	1169	2193	23.....	1049	Frederick.....	3190	2904	3132	3104	
Total.....	6206	8458	179.....	5611	Hartford.....	1517	1247	1490	1414	
XIII.					Kent.....	718	527	701	544	
Lycorning.....	2012	2629	19.....	1945	Montgomery...	1124	882	1095	905	
North'm'land..	1547	2446	7.....	1498	Prince George's	1054	664	1027	749	
Union.....	2788	1765	18.....	2721	Queen Anne's..	749	722	759	745	
Clinton.....	788	875	0.....	807	Somerset.....	1449	902	1335	1031	
Elk.....	101	128	9.....	103	St. Mary's.....	783	468	764	491	
Total.....	7235	7843	54.....	7074	Talbot.....	795	712	778	745	
XIV.					Washington....	2333	2555	2632	2376	
Dauphin.....	3285	2401	16.....	3213	Worcester.....	1453	909	1487	1043	
Lebanon.....	2636	1791	0.....	2478	Total.....	35,984	32,676	35,040	34,492	
Schuylkill.....	2571	2404	3.....	2290	Majority for Clay, 3,308. Do. for Pratt, 548.					
Total.....	7842	7596	19.....	8081						



## VIRGINIA.

Dist.	1844.	1840.	IX.			
<b>I.</b>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk. Harrison. V. B.</i>				
Isle of Wight.....	93	470.....89	533	Fauquier.....	761	607.....683
Nansemond.....	261	244.....383	259	Stafford.....	223	346.....285
Princess Anne.....	329	251.....402	274	Rappahannock.....	359	314.....318
Norfolk Co.....	627	590.....561	478	Prince William.....	153	457.....167
Norfolk Borough.....	694	408.....529	298	Fairfax.....	410	474.....276
Sussex.....	124	325.....109	347	Loudoun.....	1505	474.....1239
Southampton.....	325	890.....378	372	Culpeper.....	396	298.....351
Surry.....	118	168.....95	195	Total.....	3,883	2,887.....3,419
Total.....	2,611	2,841.....2,546	2,756	<b>X.</b>		
<b>II.</b>				Frederick.....	805	887.....755
Nettoway.....	187	182.....132	190	Hampshire.....	675	694.....729
Greensville.....	83	146.....110	156	Morgan.....	183	216.....179
Mecklenburg.....	276	618.....319	561	Berkley.....	663	539.....599
Brunswick.....	194	408.....261	380	Jefferson.....	725	624.....667
Amelia.....	159	274.....166	240	Clark.....	199	220.....174
Dinwiddie.....	270	318.....302	235	Warren.....	126	321.....110
Petersburg.....	376	336.....245	262	Page.....	50	628.....45
Prince George.....	139	226.....124	237	Total.....	3,426	4,129.....3,258
Total.....	1,694	2,508.....1,659	2,361	<b>XI.</b>		
<b>III.</b>				Rockingham.....	290	1716.....256
Pittsylvania.....	838	635.....876	616	Rockbridge.....	637	543.....635
Henry.....	506	258.....311	191	Augusta.....	1398	665.....1204
Patrick.....	369	386.....342	274	Pendleton.....	409	552.....389
Franklin.....	619	674.....569	515	Hardy.....	533	272.....497
Halifax.....	344	1041.....422	964	Shenandoah.....	170	1372.....102
Total.....	2,476	2,994.....2,520	2,560	Total.....	3,497	5,120.....3,083
<b>IV.</b>				<b>XII.</b>		
Campbell.....	833	656.....718	487	Monroe.....	425	460.....408
Buckingham.....	548	596.....475	520	Botetourt.....	384	695.....407
Charlotte.....	237	346.....318	227	Roanoke.....	177	279.....159
Prince Edward.....	264	377.....288	361	Montgomery.....	364	245.....238
Cumberland.....	274	207.....262	228	Pulaski.....	166	174.....142
Fluvanna.....	305	244.....334	153	Floyd.....	124	297.....143
Lunenburg.....	196	333.....228	302	Giles.....	267	350.....226
Total.....	2,757	2,759.....2,603	2,378	Mercer.....	173	177.....146
<b>V.</b>				Greenbrier.....	709	351.....568
Albemarle.....	912	702.....714	517	Pocahontas.....	81	227.....107
Nelson.....	443	291.....404	237	Logan.....	123	177.....126
Bedford.....	941	639.....919	558	Bath.....	136	250.....203
Greene.....	66	300.....62	230	Alleghany.....	114	180.....84
Orange.....	239	288.....231	235	Total.....	3,313	3,962.....3,067
Amherst.....	451	461.....372	324	<b>XIII.</b>		
Madison.....	65	512.....53	539	Washington.....	371	723.....364
Total.....	3,117	3,193.....2,754	2,638	Lee.....	237	578.....275
<b>VI.</b>				Scott.....	276	531.....284
Henrico.....	578	405.....445	398	Russell.....	414	416.....264
Richmond City.....	847	282.....580	176	Smyth.....	275	371.....259
Chesterfield.....	338	604.....298	580	Wythe.....	309	553.....279
Powhattan.....	215	210.....176	210	Grayson.....	150	331.....455
Hanover.....	558	482.....450	462	Carroll.....	121	268.....(New Co.)
Louisiana.....	364	125.....375	473	Tazewell.....	100	627.....113
Goehland*.....		153.....120	333	Total.....	2,253	4,398.....2,233
Total.....	2,900	2,661.....2,444	2,634	<b>XIV.</b>		
<b>VII.</b>				Ritchie.....	104	254.....(New Co.)
York.....	113	109.....192	19	Kanawha.....	983	442.....827
Accomac.....	566	472.....739	239	Jackson*.....		62.....258
Northampton.....	240	116.....334	24	Mason.....	415	363.....405
Elizabeth City.....	133	123.....141	85	Cabell.....	287	346.....481
Warwick.....	67	24.....92	9	Wayne.....	190	184.....(New Co.)
James City.....	103	39.....141	6	Lewis.....	329	684.....386
New Kent*.....	30		156	Harrison.....	479	760.....828
Charles City.....	202	43.....173	20	Roxton.....	186	156.....202
Mathews.....	172	222.....150	220	Wood.....	533	330.....513
Gloucester.....	233	230.....247	179	Fayette.....	249	163.....199
Lancaster.....	139	98.....170	87	Nicholas*.....	23	.....173
Northumberland.....	185	276.....153	300	Total.....	2,888	3,744.....4,272
Williamsburg.....	66	50.....81	7	Barbour.....	221	468.....(New Co.)
Total.....	2,239	1,793.....2,873	1,351	Monongalia.....	393	780.....681
<b>VIII.</b>				Brooke.....	427	543.....350
Essex.....	229	186.....241	125	Ohio.....	857	402.....922
Middlesex.....	131	118.....101	123	Marshall*.....		26.....458
King and Queen.....	250	328.....282	305	Tyler.....	441	511.....325
Richmond Co.....	202	154.....177	151	Randolph.....	207	199.....450
Westmoreland.....	305	67.....286	81	Marion.....	286	677.....(New Co.)
Caroline.....	476	463.....399	467	Preston.....	382	504.....396
Spotsylvania.....	438	442.....358	368	Total.....	3,033	3,642.....3,582
King George.....	163	117.....168	129	Entire vote.....	43,677	49,570.....42,501
King William.....	109	337.....115	302	Maj. for Polk, 5,893: do. for Van Buren, 1,332.		43,893
Total.....	2,305	2,212.....2,127	2,055	* Unofficial.		
				+ A small part of Barbour votes with the XIVth District.		

## ELECTION RETURNS.

## NORTH CAROLINA.

Dist's.	1844.			1842.		
	Pres't.	Nov.	Gov. Aug.	Gov'r.	Nov.	Gov. Aug.
<b>I.</b>	Clay.	Polk.	Grav'n.	Hoke.	More'd.	H'r.
Buncombe	961	412	875	496	930	410
Burke	1234	228	1263	309	1514	399
Caldwell	598	219	544	260	fm Miller & W	
Cherokee	390	225	383	241	368	203
Cleveland	366	624	336	720	fm Lin. & R.	
Haywood	342	267	370	328	465	216
Henderson	555	141	565	206	520	88
Macon	374	224	371	285	424	160
McDowell	(with Burke.)					
Rutherford	1310	226	1402	435	1366	173
Yancey	338	427	310	615	292	493
Total	6468	3073	6419	3895	4979	2142

<b>II.</b>						
Cabarras	718	374	751	477	610	302
Catawba	(with Lincoln.)					
Davie	529	272	508	354	450	317
Iredell	1582	330	1527	379	1479	252
Lincoln	790	1736	911	1773	679	1579
Mecklenburg	909	1201	908	1242	764	1182
Rowan	523	586	809	736	1190	914
Total	1361	4499	5087	4961	4895	4298

<b>III.</b>						
Ashe	522	477	561	499	473	527
Caswell	283	1182	277	1088	244	1109
Rockingham	430	1023	449	981	383	954
Stokes	1084	1153	1105	1163	1129	1180
Surry	996	880	1032	1023	984	950
Wilkes	1293	181	1233	167	1333	108
Total	4518	4995	4757	4923	4546	4829

<b>IV.</b>						
Anson	1012	481	1073	506	995	372
Davidson	1091	610	911	658	1220	484
Guilford	2130	515	1920	463	1615	418
Montgomery	658	139	586	107	511	101
Randolph	1171	312	1082	318	1154	309
Richmond	802	117	678	113	655	92
Stanly	530	48	541	81	595	64
Total	7394	2232	6791	2246	6745	1840

<b>V.</b>						
Chatham	1136	739	1153	794	992	707
Cumberland	703	1101	603	107	558	886
Johnston	595	650	639	585	557	580
Moore	540	500	584	513	521	504
Wake	1044	1374	1073	1271	953	1185
Wayne	254	911	217	846	216	680
Total	4272	6265	4289	5079	3797	4542

<b>VI.</b>						
Bladen	280	456	271	499	301	498
Brunswick	351	283	335	311	283	309
Columbus	135	383	180	242	129	351
Duplin	223	936	246	866	152	801
Jones	203	142	195	153	213	126
Lenoir	225	356	198	356	216	379
New Hanover	382	1122	283	1101	201	885
Onslow	194	717	178	553	187	581
Robeson	559	591	559	539	534	557
Sampson	533	878	461	727	285	603
Total	3085	5874	2906	5507	2631	5033

<b>VII.</b>						
Franklin	336	720	361	710	353	646
Gruenville	936	942	976	985	901	858
Halifax	592	456	569	378	567	419
Orange	1686	1689	1756	1555	1576	1472
Person	275	649	287	622	310	545
Warren	128	810	127	716	113	730
Total	3953	5206	4076	4966	3819	4663

<b>VIII.</b>						
Beaufort	932	527	887	489	750	593
Carteret	434	315	454	352	549	242
Craven	654	628	681	622	649	656
Edgecomb.	126	1503	118	1410	74	1185
Greene	502	276	253	199	274	198
Hyde	318	164	401	189	372	181
Nash	74	894	70	796	80	765
Pitt	634	476	607	441	573	375
Tyrrell	283	92	311	137	288	106
Washington	329	124	368	136	364	58
Total	4086	4999	4150	4751	3616	4324

## IX.

Bertie	475	439	507	409	400	474
Camden	556	101	518	94	453	77
Chowan	305	166	286	183	243	221
Currituck	157	551	137	485	73	367
Gates	355	255	359	381	313	427
Hertford	309	253	308	269	292	231
Martin	310	580	316	523	226	577
Northampton	519	364	514	362	532	430
Pasquotank	663	222	593	177	631	144
Perquimans	441	223	366	217	353	94
Total	4090	3264	3904	3105	3516	3042
Ent. vote.	43,232	39,287	42,586	39,483	39,586	34,954
Majority for Polk	3945	do. Graham	3153	do. Morehead	4592	

## ALABAMA.

Dist.	1844.			1840.		
	Clay.	Polk.	Harrison.	F. B.		
Baldwin	149	120	137	118		
Rutler	666	405	710	274		
Clarke	232	631	230	596		
Conecuh	441	277	541	209		
Marion	726	634	842	595		
Mobile	1403	1347	1481	1121		
Monroe	567	359	646	261		
Washington	273	279	263	277		
Wilcox	585	629	778	437		
Total	5,042	4,681	5,628	3,988		

<b>II.</b>						
Barbour	1113	860	1028	642		
Coffee	142	315	(with Dale.)	65		
Covington	148	139	188	65		
Dale	209	616	367	672		
Henry	367	546	325	291		
Macon	1087	636	731	321		
Montgomery	1016	836	1134	819		
Pike	863	768	635	627		
Russell	736	624	691	404		
Total	5,680	5,330	5,117	3,950		

<b>III.</b>						
Autauga	475	636	691	574		
Bibb	450	593	583	478		
Coosa	400	796	316	539		
Dallas	884	722	1034	689		
Jefferson	264	585	315	582		
Lowndes	710	678	896	522		
Perry	169	849	973	825		
Shelby	511	472	673	407		
Total	3,843	5,331	5,271	4,616		

<b>IV.</b>						
Fayette	153	796	203	819		
Greene	1090	819	1266	788		
Pickens	892	967	1062	779		
Sumter	927	1061	1208	1180		
Tuscaloosa	903	964	1276	938		
Total	3,964	4,607	5,215	4,504		

<b>V.</b>						
Franklin	498	1079	637	909		
Lauderdale	474	919	645	987		
Lawrence	469	783	649	762		
Limestone	325	967	356	87		
Marion	120	688	196	575		
Morgan	271	638	258	804		
Walker	170	442	244	367		
Total	2,327	5,508	3,085	5,275		

<b>VI.</b>						
Blount	84	774	105	720		
De Kalb	207	700	157	771		
Jackson	87	1751	57	2147		
Madison	357	1720	393	1983		
Marshall	162	875	142	924		
St. Clair	46	644	42	679		
Total	943	6,464	896	7,225		

<b>VII.</b>						
Benton	373	1383	483	1248		
Chambers	1158	936	1039	678		
Cherokee	366	955	377	759		
Randolph	284	747	279	524		
Talladega	633	851	669	788		
Tallapoosa	728	705	412	436		
Total	3,536	5,578	3,258	4,438		
Total vote	24,084	37,740	28,471	33,991		
Majority for Polk	11,656	do. for Van Buren	5,530			



## GEORGIA.

Dist.	PRESIDENT, 1844. CONGRESS.				Clay.	Polk.	Underwood.	Cobb.
	Clay.	Polk.	King, Spalding.					
Camden	104	218	93	212	Madison	347	327	306
Glynn	92	23	86	19	Eibert	369	186	902
Ware	187	123	138	149	Clark	536	420	508
Wayne	138	95	111	102	Walton	555	763	462
Appling	132	142	124	138	Total	5,112	7,139	4,424
McIntosh	127	114	138	142	<b>VII.</b>			
Liberty	179	190	194	172	Morgan	442	348	336
Bryan	103	72	82	77	Greene	780	132	735
Chatham	317	835	616	626	Tallatierro	394	67	406
Effingham	193	86	194	94	Putnam	430	351	417
Bulloch	17	410	13	387	Jasper	438	536	437
Tattnal	338	64	301	70	Butts	244	435	235
Montgomery	238	34	201	28	Jones	397	455	401
Laurens	686	15	500	160	Baldwin	324	307	280
Emmanuel	107	231	107	166	Wilkinson	387	560	330
Thomas	348	267	372	176	Oglethorpe	626	241	575
Telfair	177	198	156	336	Total	4,462	3,432	4,202
Lowndes	427	362	376	3,074	<b>VIII.</b>			
Total	4,430	3,481	3,808	3,074	Wilkes	430	389	418
<b>II.</b>					Lincoln	286	179	269
Decatur	383	346	357	341	Columbia	432	307	460
Early	211	419	312	403	Richmond	303	647	825
Baker	223	506	209	439	Surke	556	411	498
Randolph	606	735	580	655	Scriven	356	278	227
Lee	335	121	293	137	Jefferson	679	108	277
Stewart	892	813	862	775	Warren	641	968	538
Sumter	650	444	602	427	Hancock	515	390	436
Macon	331	245	302	252	Washington	629	595	525
Marion	417	256	448	283	Total	5,287	3,612	4,635
Dooley	269	507	282	459	Entire vote	42,100	44,147	40,672
Houston	659	723	651	729	Maj. for Polk	2,147	Loco maj. on Congress	2,340
Muscogee	1,190	980	1,075	919	<b>LOUISIANA.</b>			
Irwin	21	223	25	224	PRESIDENT, 1844. GOVERNOR, 1842.			
Pulaski	247	457	232	426	Parishes.			
Total	6,434	6,775	6,182	6,460	Ascension	239	264	127
<b>III.</b>					Assumption	285	279	162
Bibb	706	862	607	730	Avoyelles	189	364	247
Twiggs	389	467	351	431	Bossier	59	103	(New Parish)
Crawford	377	454	388	458	Carroll	190	221	98
Upson	643	384	629	375	Concordia	183	95	154
Talbot	855	912	782	808	Caldwell	69	194	maj. 81
Harris	845	463	865	481	Catahoula	243	304	5
Pike	659	877	593	894	Claiborne	196	378	121
Monroe	798	708	757	726	Cado	210	158	178
Total	5,272	5,127	4,962	4,813	De Soto	52	150	(New Parish)
<b>IV.</b>					East Baton Rouge	325	360	325
Troup	1,055	487	973	478	East Feliciana	329	419	311
Heard	293	436	288	429	Franklin	134	158	(New Parish)
Coweta	777	644	743	738	Iberville	253	225	maj. 54
Fayette	412	705	321	665	Jefferson	434	403	278
Henry	858	819	780	797	Lafayette	193	399	219
Meriwether	688	926	643	898	Lafourche Interior	471	137	387
Carroll	355	768	314	684	Livingston	100	229	64
Campbell	205	543	190	555	Madison	206	198	152
Newton	1,025	553	902	527	Morehouse	107	31	(New Parish)
Total	5,668	5,881	5,214	5,771	New Orleans	3,028	2,612	1,228
<b>V.</b>					Natchitoches	452	650	maj. 258
Onde	46	247	47	209	Orachita	106	206	13
Walker	447	656	401	599	Plaquemines	37	1007	93
Chattooga	284	324	265	291	Point Coupee	174	175	78
Floyd	350	425	327	421	Rapides	419	588	418
Cass	655	1,139	552	1,043	Sabine	255	383	(New Parish)
Paulding	218	394	200	247	St. Bernard	185	84	85
Murray	303	669	244	568	St. Charles	96	42	10 maj.
Gilmer	219	511	158	372	St. James	351	181	51
Cherokee	517	813	484	739	St. John Baptist	142	113	4
Cobb	658	943	639	874	St. Helena	154	222	98
De Kalb	580	967	545	849	St. Landry & Calcas	831	634	646
Gwinnett	779	763	624	638	St. Martin	479	303	126
Forsyth	451	731	403	649	St. Mary	352	142	243
Total	5,507	8,603	4,889	7,720	St. Tammany	169	199	139
<b>VI.</b>					Tensas	157	105	(New Parish)
Union	237	554	211	476	Terrebonne	265	164	189
Lumpkin	665	124	531	1,033	Union	206	213	maj. 57
Habersham	322	964	289	886	Vermillion	176	104	(New Parish)
Rabun	34	253	44	191	West Baton Rouge	309	100	176
Franklin	376	1,058	303	953	West Feliciana	243	308	176
Hall	489	696	426	643	Washington	127	230	56
Jackson	492	664	442	617	Total	13,683	13,782	6,375
					Majority for Polk	639	Do. for Mouton	1,557

## TENNESSEE.

## EAST TENNESSEE.

Dist.	Clay.	Polk.	Jones.	Polk.
I.				
Johnson.....	370	79	248	86
Carter.....	739	177	714	153
Sullivan.....	350	1533	353	1231
Washington.....	851	1235	840	1082
Hawkins.....	1173	1288	1130	1296
Greene.....	1031	1701	978	1524
Cooke.....	844	187	820	160
Total.....	5,383	6,240	5,183	5,565

II.				
Jefferson.....	1563	247	1610	256
Granger.....	598	548	1018	572
Claiborne.....	578	857	598	813
Campbell.....	337	318	883	379
Anderson.....	630	325	594	288
Morgan.....	211	232	183	162
Sevier.....	738	78	820	61
Blount.....	1046	735	1054	720
Monroe.....	859	1086	860	1023
Total.....	6,950	4,426	7,120	4,284

III.				
Knox.....	2015	507	1911	454
Roane.....	900	738	888	671
Bledsoe.....	529	259	528	236
Rhea.....	232	398	213	359
Meigs.....	120	620	124	576
McMinn.....	873	1061	879	1025
Polk.....	260	488	225	419
Bradley.....	572	958	483	873
Hamilton.....	644	624	628	621
Marion.....	503	281	470	355
Total.....	6,648	6,001	6,349	5,589

IV.				
Fentress.....	60	456	111	410
Overton.....	336	1145	291	1048
Jackson.....	1211	807	1117	717
White.....	857	468	932	456
DeKalb.....	488	491	518	464
Van Buren.....	116	190	143	176
Warren.....	335	1190	342	1168
Coffee.....	280	1000	339	935
Total.....	3,683	5,747	3,799	5,377

V.				
Franklin.....	358	1123	417	1039
Lincoln.....	658	2494	689	2314
Bedford.....	1455	1526	1510	1479
Marshall.....	635	1398	697	1337
Total.....	3,106	6,541	3,313	6,169

VI.				
Hickman.....	255	1034	277	913
Maury.....	1292	1988	1421	1500
Giles.....	1301	1387	1207	1226
Lawrence.....	489	547	474	469
Wayne.....	665	446	676	343
Hardin.....	505	732	582	665
Total.....	4,497	6,134	4,737	5,416

VII.				
Wilson.....	2607	1042	2427	1072
Rutherford.....	1730	1500	1586	1267
Cannon.....	318	761	254	690
Williamson.....	1986	859	1936	861
Total.....	6,641	4,162	6,303	3,991

VIII.				
Smith.....	2328	788	2101	712
Sumner.....	881	2017	816	1782
Davidson.....	2268	1683	2064	1481
Total.....	5,475	4,488	4,981	3,976

IX.				
Robertson.....	1193	871	1199	764
Montgomery.....	1271	1029	1242	911
Stewart.....	519	704	470	662
Dickson.....	339	706	340	612
Humphreys.....	305	523	318	489

## WEST TENNESSEE.

Benton.....	292	481	200	410
Henry.....	835	1312	783	1167
Total.....	4,754	5,626	4,652	5,015

## X.

McNairy.....	773	741	781	643
Hardeman.....	689	1077	618	815
Fayette.....	1205	1151	1073	1060
Shelby.....	1625	1352	1352	1026
Tipton.....	360	502	357	464
Haywood.....	756	638	635	640
Lauderdale.....	286	211	281	215
Dyer.....	351	272	360	238
Total.....	6,050	4,622	5,516	5,206

## XI.

Perry.....	744	513	723	450
Henderson.....	1209	492	1105	429
Madison.....	1357	768	1183	656
Carroll.....	1356	524	1274	467
Gibson.....	1370	611	1159	516
Weakley.....	560	1084	592	900
Obion.....	282	536	313	477
Total.....	6,828	4,528	6,354	3,895

## RECAPITULATION.

	Clay.	Polk.	Jones.	Polk.
East Tennessee.....	13,986	16,717	18,651	15,429
Middle Tennessee.....	27,039	30,905	26,701	28,367
West Tennessee.....	14,005	12,295	12,955	10,678
Total.....	60,030	59,917	58,307	54,474

Maj. for Clay, 113; do. for Jones, 3,838.

## OHIO.—By Congress Districts.

Dist's.	Pres't, Nov. 1844.	Gov'r, Oct. 1844.
I.		
Hamilton.....	7201	8983
II.		
Butler.....	2158	3546
Darke.....	1408	1409
Preble.....	2262	1526
Total.....	5828	6481

III.				
Clinton.....	1736	1137	172	1588
Greene.....	2422	1380	126	2379
Montgomery.....	3388	3161	83	3273
Warren.....	2822	1795	85	2722
Total.....	10363	7413	445	10862

IV.				
Champaign.....	2069	1409	32	1975
Clark.....	2477	1155	43	2321
Logan.....	1625	1015	93	1585
Madison.....	1269	643	8	1202
Miami.....	2572	1657	113	2452
Union.....	1009	710	32	966
Total.....	11021	6589	321	10481

V.				
Allen.....	779	1062	9	691
Hardin.....	510	495	6	465
Henry.....	229	245	3	209
Lucas.....	1167	881	12	1063
Mercer.....	423	812	4	369
Paulding.....	63	192	1	140
Putnam.....	451	697	2	423
Shelby.....	1026	1014	26	1023
Van Wert.....	158	270	1	110
Williams.....	583	673	1	488
Total.....	5359	6341	59	4846

VI.				
Crawford.....	1197	1734	8	1123
Hancock.....	907	1247	2	870
Ottawa.....	241	233	9	189
Sandusky.....	997	1214	12	951
Seneca.....	1727	2316	41	1582
Wood.....	576	570	1	539
Total.....	5645	7314	73	5254

VII.				
Brown.....	1798	2342	130	1706
Clermont.....	2189	2637	105	2123
Highland.....	2148	2164	114	2108
Total.....	6135	7133	349	5937

VIII.				
Brown.....	1798	2342	130	1706
Clermont.....	2189	2637	105	2123
Highland.....	2148	2164	114	2108
Total.....	6135	7133	349	5937

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Brown.....	1798	2342	130	1706
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VIII.				
Brown.....	1798	2342	130	1706
Clermont.....	2189	2637	105	2123
Highland.....	2148	2164	114	2108
Total.....	6135	7133	349	5937



## VIII.

Adams.....	1252	1611	87....1213	1605	88
Hooking.....	719	1289	2....636	1181	5
Jackson.....	908	1046	13....876	1028	13
Pike.....	800	836	16....757	859	17
Ross.....	3321	2380	90....3128	2435	102
Total.....	7000	7162	208....6610	7108	225

## IX.

Fairfield.....	2542	3637	15....2402	3584	9
Fayette.....	1239	878	67....1183	852	77
Pickaway.....	2219	2012	10....2137	2060	20
Total.....	5990	6527	92....5722	6496	106

## X.

Franklin.....	2365	2498	72....2851	2461	78
Knox.....	2746	3324	134....2636	3289	150
Licking.....	3500	3840	238....3443	3856	239
Total.....	9211	9662	424....8900	9606	527

## XI.

Delaware.....	2548	2017	118....2406	2022	159
Marion.....	1425	1480	88....1433	1415	86
Richland.....	8443	5574	111....3303	5433	100
Total.....	7415	9071	317....7202	8870	345

## XII.

Athens.....	2050	1425	230....1742	1267	206
Gallia.....	1484	957	31....1376	848	45
Lawrence.....	1140	658	3....944	601	2
Meigs.....	1341	880	41....1256	737	37
Scioto.....	1519	1095	....1451	1087	
Total.....	7534	5015	295....6769	4540	350

## XIII.

Morgan.....	2071	2077	64....1987	2031	96
Perry.....	1527	2273	3....1448	2187	1
Washington.....	2194	1686	151....2003	1653	221
Total.....	5772	6034	218....5438	5871	318

## XIV.

Guernsey.....	2746	2628	218....2700	2651	277
Muskingum.....	4489	3196	86....4263	3147	83
Total.....	7235	5824	304....6963	5798	360

## XV.

Belmont.....	3140	2821	184....3081	2867	222
Harrison.....	2039	1750	195....2001	1795	215
Monroe.....	1210	2548	114....1028	2258	133
Total.....	6389	7119	493....6110	6921	571

## XVI.

Coshocton.....	1885	2281	60....1749	2156	52
Holmes.....	1142	2317	5....1043	2219	4
Tuscarawas.....	2696	2358	35....2572	2301	21
Total.....	5723	6956	100....5364	6676	77

## XVII.

Carroll.....	1701	1584	140....1651	1590	
Columbiana.....	3416	3743	217....3187	3729	246
Jefferson.....	2385	2354	95....2388	2413	115
Total.....	7502	7681	452....7226	7732	361

## XVIII.

Stark.....	2952	3575	76....2830	3412	87
Wayne.....	2759	3765	75....2609	3616	76
Total.....	5711	7349	151....5439	7028	163

## XIX.

Portage.....	2510	2247	244....2467	2360	234
Summit.....	2841	2056	184....2622	1999	174
Trumbull.....	3337	3544	738....3636	3611	745
Total.....	9188	7847	1166....8785	7970	1153

## XX.

Ashabula.....	3363	1123	537....3210	1086	581
Cuyahoga.....	3331	2389	312....3172	2277	
Geauga.....	2244	1101	233....2077	1042	282
Lake.....	1818	901	109....1727	884	114
Total.....	10806	5513	1191....10186	5289	977

## XXI.

Erie.....	1458	1261	65....1388	1318	73
Huron.....	264	2136	138....2445	2149	181
Loraine.....	1956	1793	473....1929	1860	462
Medina.....	2045	1920	221....2022	1940	220
Total.....	8023	7110	837....7784	7267	936

Entire vote. 155,057 149,117 8,050. 147,738 146,461 8,411  
 Maj. for Clay, 5,940; do. for Bartley, 1,277.

## MISSOURI.

1844. 1840.

PRESIDENT. GOVERNOR. PRESIDENT.

Co's.	Clay.	Polk.	Allen.	Edw's.	Har. V. B.
Adair.....	204	450	245	417....	(New Co.)
Andrew.....	384	941	368	885	
Audrain.....	175	163	179	193	131 122
Barry.....	132	478	107	442	38 436
Bates.....	206	307	222	302....	(New Co.)
Buchanan.....	599	1169	546	8.9	340 1118
Benton.....	252	664	317	597	150 501
Boone.....	1190	602	1030	672	1112 500
Calloway.....	940	793	812	701	881 626
Camden.....	70	247	76	284....	(New Co.)
Caldwell.....	129	212	137	180	133 154
C. Girardeau.....	518	914	489	903	455 764
Carroll.....	242	311	210	286	112 182
Chariton.....	371	602	340	523	246 391
Clark.....	225	220	222	221	240 206
Clay.....	765	552	982	94	457 649
Clinton.....	310	567	405	406	127 268
Cole.....	418	1122	369	1106	348 962
Cooper.....	901	783	872	786	778 694
Crawford.....	237	387	293	284	240 264
Dade.....	255	690	307	603....	(New Co.)
Davies.....	318	446	312	454	170 264
Decatur.....	57	208	193	54....	(New Co.)
Franklin.....	886	796	383	745	355 552
Gasconade.....	71	326	71	302	136 636
Green.....	351	817	429	694	279 452
Grundy.....	346	365	344	308....	(New Co.)
Henry.....	280	283	267	233	231 421
Holt.....	185	378	156	414....	(New Co.)
Howard.....	1019	968	908	981	753 901
Jackson.....	614	853	573	811	457 711
Jasper.....	155	243	201	288....	(New Co.)
Jefferson.....	327	349	114	420	298 311
Johnson.....	367	511	219	507	255 374
Lafayette.....	840	576	685	440	500 475
Lewis.....	280	403	400	339	543 602
Lincoln.....	578	683	592	566	462 543
Linn.....	269	494	335	428	93 235
Livingston.....	198	311	211	248	249 487
Madison.....	327	457	336	379	374 500
Madison.....	183	359	165	423	152 275
Marion.....	1017	721	853	689	847 531
Miller.....	74	369	48	411....	21 317
Monroe.....	792	578	717	520	815 618
Montgomery.....	359	232	353	240	334 242
Morgan.....	262	544	220	550	167 494
New Madrid.....	298	208	320	88	363 194
Newton.....	189	653	119	692	178 630
Niangua.....	76	345	197	294....	(New Co.)
Osage.....	120	434	175	475....	
Platte.....	900	1386	769	1270	459 968
Perry.....	385	463	319	388	319 339
Pettis.....	228	319	215	336	156 262
Pike.....	861	809	779	678	732 746
Polk.....	273	636	342	594	241 860
Pulaski.....	86	325	153	375	196 72
Rails.....	422	322	419	382	400 335
Randolph.....	536	571	589	601	115 405
Ray.....	599	734	524	755	432 563
Ripley.....	31	266	117	176	15 325
St. Charles.....	480	503	602	581	586 450
St. Clair.....	177	342	161	235....	(New Co.)
St. Francois.....	301	234	202	265	231 199
St. Genevieve.....	193	245	208	302	170 223
St. Louis.....	3688	3329	4172	1962	2515 1874
Saline.....	591	446	498	415	375 322
Scotland.....	317	442	277	386....	(New Co.)
Scott.....	258	480	434	349	244 500
Shannon.....	57	271	76	275....	(New Co.)
Shelby.....	244	209	173	245	233 226
Stoddard.....	115	223	138	243	69 308
Taney.....	36	297	105	28	41 258
Van Buren.....	257	443	245	477	208 360
Warren.....	364	341	259	219	342 348
Washington.....	613	5-8	608	472	479 514
Wayne.....	86	306	88	378	57 211
Wright.....	97	466	199	388....	(New Co.)

Total.....31,251 41,369 31,357 87,008 22,972 29,760

Maj. for Polk..10,118; Edwards, 5,651; V. B., 6,788.

## ELECTION RETURNS.

## KENTUCKY.

Dist.	PRESIDENT, November, 1844.		GOVERNOR, October.	
I.	Clay.	Polk.	Owsley.	Butler.
Hickman.....	304	740	264	729
Ballard.....	282	400	259	330
Graves.....	386	884	297	854
McCracken.....	256	195	294	234
Marshall.....	94	600	96	555
Calloway.....	204	772	177	734
Twigg.....	557	651	521	614
Caldwell.....	780	966	786	952
Crittenden.....	284	399	232	419
Union.....	507	584	459	576
Livingston.....	424	327	345	331
Hopkins.....	701	814	735	909
Total.....	4,779	7,332	4,494	7,318

Christian.....	1122	825.....1064	888
Muhlenburg.....	657	489.....642	457
Henderson.....	719	632.....697	691
Daviess.....	808	698.....773	594
Ohio.....	601	513.....497	471
Butler.....	251	290.....313	293
Hancock.....	277	213.....231	208
Breckinridge.....	924	464.....739	440
Grayson.....	432	386.....334	446
Edmonson.....	174	231.....184	251
Meade.....	650	223.....629	234
Total.....	6,715	4,913.....6,103	4,923

Todd.....	784	406.....691	461
Logan.....	1407	374.....1249	389
Simpsom.....	455	418.....409	415
Warren.....	1132	687.....884	442
Allen.....	401	635.....313	542
Barren.....	1306	1108.....1220	1100
Monroe.....	451	473.....422	448
Hart.....	579	558.....546	579
Total.....	6,515	4,659.....5,748	4,376

IV.			
Cumberland.....	590	167.....555	163
Clinton.....	262	315.....238	323
Wayne.....	535	241.....621	451
Pulaski.....	727	708.....812	862
Russell.....	431	178.....437	179
Adair.....	548	639.....589	666
Greene.....	87	1043.....789	1157
Cassidy.....	468	214.....410	247
Lincoln.....	769	305.....852	349
Boyle.....	617	332.....667	424
Total.....	5,774	4,292.....6,031	4,821

V.			
Hardin.....	1095	702.....959	812
Larue.....	882	334.....317	420
Nelson.....	1826	698.....1134	594
Bullitt.....	528	436.....503	421
Shenker.....	469	508.....434	472
Washington.....	660	709.....711	89
Marion.....	715	737.....676	834
Anderson.....	281	552.....284	60
Mercer.....	557	955.....592	1118
Total.....	6,013	5,570.....5,615	6,102

VI.			
Garrard.....	1128	229.....1123	245
Madison.....	1202	633.....1284	722
Rockcastle.....	431	73.....550	88
Laurel.....	384	124.....428	147
Knox.....	189	214.....693	272
Estill.....	392	211.....441	216
Owsley.....	165	123.....151	328
Clay.....	325	92.....383	232
Ferry.....	113	161.....205	148
Letcher.....	99	99.....547	125
Whitley.....	431	73.....390	128
Harlan.....	334	238.....248	254
Pike.....	251	340.....228	351
Floyd.....	139	232.....54	330
Johnson.....	85		
Total.....	6,079	2,908.....6,708	3,854

## VII.

Louisville City.....	2435	1663.....2186	1512
Jefferson.....	1092	1042.....1170	1022
Shelby.....	1441	776.....1428	814
Henry.....	708	1044.....700	1066
Oldham.....	426	625.....460	464
Trimble.....	268	507.....269	527
Carroll.....	352	870.....362	418
Total.....	6,752	6,046.....6,575	6,012

## VIII.

Bourbon.....	1208	521.....1175	531
Payette.....	1695	824.....1563	843
Jessamine.....	616	469.....657	516
Woodford.....	750	473.....789	445
Scott.....	803	934.....894	1078
Franklin.....	816	634.....736	653
Owen.....	483	937.....471	969
Total.....	6,373	4,796.....6,296	4,985

## IX.

Clark.....	996	314.....1053	422
Montgomery.....	673	597.....657	575
Bath.....	611	783.....690	911
Morgan.....	247	512.....399	605
Fleming.....	1143	771.....1152	840
Carter.....	148	508.....171	481
Greenup.....	593	335.....516	436
Lewis.....	506	543.....528	544
Lawrence.....	347	345.....305	341
Breathitt.....	120	231.....151	250
Total.....	5,384	4,989.....5,532	5,457

## X.

Mason.....	1608	799.....1571	856
Nicholas.....	678	702.....716	842
Bracken.....	753	443.....683	434
Pendleton.....	287	530.....271	580
Campbell.....	358	618.....347	685
Kenton.....	687	920.....605	944
Grant.....	396	493.....404	521
Boone.....	888	712.....875	848
Gallatin.....	348	351.....358	389
Harrison.....	859	975.....900	1082
Total.....	6,892	6,544.....6,730	7,178

Entire vote.....	61,255	51,988.....59,680	55,056
Majority for Clay, 9,267; do. for Owsley, 4,624.			

## MICHIGAN.

Counties.	President, 1844. Clay.	Polk.	President, 1840. Birney, Harrison, V. B.
Allegan.....	223	243	11.....257
Barry.....	228	249	16.....128
Berrien.....	713	828	35.....549
Branch.....	644	888	89.....543
Calhoun.....	1357	1528	226.....1143
Cass.....	760	715	59.....670
Chippewa.....	14		
Clinton.....	255	283	19.....221
Eaton.....	410	376	61.....327
Genesee.....	723	676	183.....512
Hillsdale.....	958	1084	212.....843
Ingham.....	433	441	45.....254
Ionia.....	418	308	59.....286
Jackson.....	1312	1389	475.....1504
Kalamazoo.....	932	828	276.....954
Kent.....	476	561	33.....319
Lapeer.....	399	502	88.....491
Lenawee.....	217	222	228.....2118
Livingston.....	687	1039	108.....700
Macomb.....	963	1359	140.....982
Mackinaw.....	43	100	
Monroe.....	870	1283	48.....859
Oakland.....	2225	2853	377.....2372
Ottawa.....	42	116	17.....81
Saginaw.....	107	104	2.....89
Shiawassee.....	700	269	96.....283
St. Clair.....	669	67	27.....517
St. Joseph.....	935	976	84.....800
Van Buren.....	273	350	46.....182
Washtenaw.....	2747	2549	396.....2246
Wayne.....	2345	2737	192.....2526
Total.....	24,37	27,703	3,632.....22,933
Majority for Polk, 3,466; do. for Harrison, 1,802.			



## INDIANA.

Dist.	PRESIDENT, 1844.				GOVERNOR, 1843.			
	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Eigger.	Whit.	Ab.		
Crawford.....	463	397	....	408	381			
Dubois.....	229	501	....	224	707			
Gibson.....	796	810	8....	710	707			
Harrison.....	1252	1144	....	1091	976			
Orange.....	707	1036	3....	642	925			
Perry.....	564	334	....	468	264			
Pike.....	459	491	....	380	421			
Posey.....	673	1154	....	709	933			
Spencer.....	586	495	....	552	380			
Vanderburgh.....	675	556	1....	552	488			
Warwick.....	394	850	....	330	781			
Total.....	5,797	7,769	12....	6,050	6,619			

II.								
Clarke.....	1132	1417	....	1031	1310			
Floyd.....	956	981	....	990	911			
Jackson.....	662	1048	1....	585	879			
Jefferson.....	1835	1427	50....	1576	1289			
Jennings.....	872	669	10....	854	543			
Scott.....	481	441	1....	429	433			
Washington.....	1149	1660	5....	1005	1471			
Total.....	7,087	7,643	71....	6,380	6,826			

III.								
Dearborn.....	1616	1971	50....	1503	1769			
Decatur.....	1275	1091	68....	1174	945			
Franklin.....	1325	1583	8....	1055	1230			
Ohio.....	193	168	....	(With Dearborn.)				
Ripley.....	1060	908	89....	925	637			
Rush.....	150	1362	42....	1360	1147			
Switzerland.....	961	1006	8....	906	574			
Total.....	8,010	8,089	265....	6,913	6,762			

IV.								
Fayette.....	1051	908	17....	923	789			
Henry.....	1458	1005	188....	1110	902			
Union.....	682	672	60....	560	588			
Wayne.....	2321	1436	318....	1807	1282			
Total.....	5,512	4,021	583....	4,400	3,561			

V.								
Bartholomew.....	1035	1068	13....	899	905			
Brown.....	59	432	....	50	414			
Hamilton.....	859	766	139....	815	761			
Hancock.....	719	736	2....	685	690			
Johnson.....	659	1150	15....	628	1066			
Madison.....	813	854	20....	790	774			
Marion.....	1715	1634	25....	1583	1523			
Shelby.....	1107	1242	7....	900	1169			
Total.....	6,966	7,983	212....	6,410	7,292			

VI.								
Davies.....	807	764	....	769	592			
Greene.....	762	909	....	672	744			
Knox.....	1079	821	1....	934	628			
Lawrence.....	1019	1085	3....	905	908			
Martin.....	276	516	....	287	348			
Monroe.....	721	1118	12....	696	956			
Morgan.....	1023	1078	24....	808	1003			
Owen.....	764	888	1....	641	814			
Sullivan.....	454	1221	1....	413	1144			
Total.....	6,905	8,400	42....	6,125	7,141			

VII.								
Clay.....	429	662	....	256	514			
Hendricks.....	1262	844	26....	1638	777			
Parke.....	1377	1329	12....	1255	1088			
Putnam.....	1540	1367	9....	1320	1362			
Vermillion.....	787	762	....	607	692			
Vigo.....	1515	856	....	1274	762			
Total.....	6,910	5,823	47....	5,790	5,195			

VIII.								
Boone.....	816	871	8....	716	764			
Carroll.....	712	965	8....	616	825			
Clinton.....	945	944	12....	522	793			
Fountain.....	947	1267	....	739	1211			
Montgomery.....	1450	1521	8....	1315	1275			
Richardsville.....	129	133	14....	(New County.)				
Tippecanoe.....	1550	1551	37....	1266	1361			
Warren.....	779	470	10....	715	882			
Total.....	7,028	7,842	147....	5,949	6,631			

## IX.

	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Eigger.	Whit.	Ab.
Benton.....	40	69	1....	26	27	
Cass.....	768	671	18....	668	550	
Elkhart.....	768	964	1....	638	843	
Fulton.....	344	308	6....	272	215	
Jasper.....	128	175	8....	123	179	
Kosciusko.....	623	553	5....	493	451	
Lake.....	114	206	5....	102	193	
Laporte.....	1009	831	53....	539	139	
Marshall.....	139	206	54....	169	229	
Miami.....	569	517	....	481	451	
Porter.....	311	305	14....	233	249	
Pulaski.....	123	124	1....	99	95	
St. Joseph.....	863	683	33....	774	606	
Wabash.....	601	575	19....	495	477	
White.....	259	218	....	203	173	
Total.....	6,709	6,446	218....	5,649	5,437	

## X.

Adams.....	198	296	....	237	236			
Allen.....	861	849	....	720	674			
Blackford.....	81	205	3....	70	212			
De Kalb.....	269	327	6....	212	230			
Delaware.....	940	732	3....	808	693			
Grant.....	353	423	197....	336	475			
Huntington.....	277	316	8....	206	279			
Jay.....	331	352	42....	355	353			
Lagrange.....	590	457	38....	486	283			
Noble.....	390	438	....	277	340			
Randolph.....	818	809	266....	768	701			
Steuben.....	323	303	42....	230	219			
Tipton.....	100	119	....	(New County.)				
Wells.....	185	306	3....	173	239			
Whitley.....	223	237	2....	139	156			
Total.....	5,843	6,199	550....	5,007	5,520			
Entire vote.....	67,867	70,181	2,106....	58,701	60,714			
Maj. for Polk.....	2,214	do. for Whitcomb.....	2,013					

## MISSISSIPPI.

	PRESIDENT, 1844.				GOVERNOR, 1843.			
	Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Clayton.	Brown.	Wms.		
Adams.....	755	452	....	679	341	81		
Amite.....	429	351	....	263	193	24		
Attala.....	276	305	....	191	433	4		
Bolivar.....	55	61	....	92	143	1		
Carroll.....	678	742	....	671	691	35		
Chickasaw.....	336	632	....	308	423	89		
Choctaw.....	426	644	....	399	469	44		
Claiborne.....	434	429	....	409	428	4		
Clarke.....	115	353	....	63	275	4		
Columbia.....	143	162	....	138	191			
Copiah.....	447	649	....	235	729			
Covington.....	98	308	....	95	222			
De Soto.....	37	37	....	559	577	17		
Franklin.....	172	220	....	154	210	14		
Greene.....	62	175	....	43	137			
Hancock.....	57	127	....	69	237	8		
Harrison.....	103	169	....	68	134	1		
Hinds.....	1190	915	....	939	781	40		
Holmes.....	578	495	....	558	479	17		
Itawamba.....	508	525	....	394	634	114		
Jackson.....	17	216	....	4	188	2		
Jasper.....	210	401	....	214	337	3		
Jefferson.....	364	33	....	283	217	51		
Jones.....	72	117	....	57	105	1		
Kemper.....	291	515	....	29	443	23		
Lafayette.....	642	632	....	501	561	8		
Lauderdale.....	256	631	....	26	58	33		
Lawrence.....	94	545	....	75	548	6		
Leake.....	190	235	....	165	171	3		
Lowndes.....	644	850	....	687	658	31		
Madison.....	62	496	....	580	380	7		
Marion.....	68	254	....	45	201	6		
Marshall.....	1035	1184	....	935	948	12		
Monroe.....	549	911	....	451	697	57		
Neshobe.....	156	236	....	127	170	10		
Newton.....	143	270	....	113	239			
Noxubee.....	519	577	....	483	381	35		
Okfuskeba.....	241	336	....	755	212	8		
Perry.....	125	71	....	107	97	3		
Pike.....	232	444	....	173	245	16		
Panola.....	439	418	....	423	349	3		
Pontotoc.....	184	709	....	284	424	168		
Rankin.....	311	406	....	101	361			
Scott.....	112	259	....	73	228			
Simpson.....	178	300	....	100	201	2		
Smith.....	94	249	....	64	258	3		

## ELECTION RETURNS.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Clayton.	Brown.	Wms.	McLean.	477	22.	509	424	5
Sunflower.....	7	14				Vermillion.....	869	768	28	968	455
Tallahatchie.....	179	218	208	173	1	Will.....	509	810	209	465	76
Tippah.....	632	1176	664	1016	35	Total.....	7,238	9,747	1,877	5,721	7,837
Tishomingo.....	480	1004	379	773	73	<b>V.</b>					
Tunica.....	36	24	51	34		Adams.....	1280	1495	149	1524	1421
Warren.....	822	507	751	496	19	Brown.....	329	751		322	447
Washington.....	209	108	155	87	5	Calhoun.....	247	268		192	171
Wayne.....	103	95				Fulton.....	1434	1537	8	1011	1193
Wilkinson.....	441	355	477	79	153	Greene.....	200	1246		746	1065
Winston.....	201	475	270	394	5	Jersey.....	555	458	48	513	415
Yallabusha.....	719	895	585	661	43	Macoupin.....	641	974	6	649	758
Yazoo.....	578	530	471	377	10	Marquette.....	247	149			
Total.....	19,206	25,126	17,322	21,035	1,343	Peoria.....	846	1169	55	767	950
Polk's majority.....	5,920.	Brown's do.....	3,713.			Pike.....	1411	1456	11	1073	1,085
						Schnyler.....	610	743		555	576
						Total.....	8,400	10,046	277	7,352	8,081

## ILLINOIS.

Dist.	President, 1844.	Governor, 1842.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Dunc.	Ford.	Hun.	Carroll.	221	178	10
Alexander.....	81	138	24	165					Hancock.....	747	1399	1
Bond.....	564	622	27	592	428				Henderson.....	428	254	4
Clinton.....	334	337	7	278	466				Henry.....	147	166	6
Jackson.....	182	247		429	215				Jo Davies.....	1514	1585	14
Madison.....	1657	1496	12	1539	1006	13			Knox.....	746	689	162
Menroe.....	304	740		249	636				Lee.....	244	315	48
Perry.....	219	477	22	259	293				McDonough.....	458	493	41
Pulaski.....	90	208							Mercer.....	410	321	12
Randolph.....	713	771	141	601	564	65			Ogle.....	595	383	95
St. Clair.....	1042	1945	7	776	1576				Rock Island.....	465	397	33
Union.....	94	617		219	446				Stark.....	187	206	33
Washington.....	254	565	8	205	513				Stephenson.....	483	465	24
Total.....	5,534	8,253	248	5,471	6,308	88			Warren.....	500	503	35
									Whitesides.....	384	289	47
									Winnebago.....	546	368	152
									Total.....	8,076	8,351	674

Dist.	President, 1844.	Governor, 1842.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Dunc.	Ford.	Hun.	Cass.	176	92	10
Edwards.....	385	185	49	271	122				Logan.....	310	251	
Franklin.....	102	634		96	522				Marshall.....	237	263	
Gallatin.....	406	1115		441	1160				Mason.....	255	254	
Hamilton.....	125	573		145	555				Menard.....	397	38	
Hardin.....	136	165		200	21				Morgan.....	1443	1421	39
Jefferson.....	227	863	1	233	750				Putnam.....	247	228	140
Johnson.....	32	382		156	377				Sangamon.....	1837	1371	
Marion.....	182	722	6	192	581				Scott.....	670	610	7
Massac.....	165	398							Tazewell.....	1011	628	33
Monroe.....	201	398		524	90				Woodford.....	159	322	8
Wabash.....	479	315	2	426	275				Total.....	6,732	5,818	227
Wayne.....	265	337		199	447				Entire vote.....	45,528	67,920	3,570
White.....	736	748		605	538				Maj. for Polk, 12,392; do. for Ford, 7,364.			
Williamson.....	179	766	179	115	532							
Total.....	3,620	7,851	237	3,603	6,000							

Dist.	President, 1844.	Governor, 1842.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Dunc.	Ford.	Hun.	Christian.	182	216	6
Clark.....	625	756		547	579				Clark.....	625	756	
Clay.....	186	443		267	304				Cole.....	776	582	
Coles.....	776	582		1002	685				Crawford.....	423	496	
Cumberland.....	191	189		389	353				De Witt.....	317	261	3
De Witt.....	317	261	3	261	270				Edgar.....	701	884	24
Edgar.....	701	884	24	679	741				Efingham.....	82	364	
Efingham.....	82	364		66	293				Fayette.....	414	653	
Fayette.....	414	653		988	611				Jasper.....	143	276	
Jasper.....	143	276		95	174				Lawrence.....	427	611	
Lawrence.....	427	611		400	403				Monroe.....	221	328	
Monroe.....	221	328		185	380				Moultrie.....	196	204	
Moultrie.....	196	204							Montgomery.....	355	660	
Montgomery.....	355	660		387	362				Pratt.....	81	121	
Pratt.....	81	121		49	89				Richland.....	289	322	
Richland.....	289	322		242	201				Shelby.....	315	683	
Shelby.....	315	683		288	773				Total.....	5,926	8,154	33
Total.....	5,926	8,154	33	5,413	6,414							

Dist.	President, 1844.	Governor, 1842.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Dunc.	Ford.	Hun.	Boone.	375	398	58
Bureau.....	963	378	160	337	289				Bureau.....	963	378	
Champaign.....	178	191		145	121				Champaign.....	178	191	
Cook.....	1117	2037	317	625	1328				Cook.....	1117	2037	
De Kalb.....	142	242	131	151	225				De Kalb.....	142	242	
Du Page.....	372	551	173	335	467				Du Page.....	372	551	
Grundy.....	49	91	7	38	162				Grundy.....	49	91	
Jackson.....	204	281		143	167				Jackson.....	204	281	
Kane.....	748	1046	299	457	750				Kane.....	748	1046	
Kendall.....	357	479	142	268	429				Kendall.....	357	479	
Lake.....	386	620	131	203	387				Lake.....	386	620	
La Salle.....	427	611	126	428	1128				La Salle.....	427	611	
Livingston.....	66	109		53	99				Livingston.....	66	109	
McHenry.....	493	668	74	347	393				McHenry.....	493	668	
Total.....	1,288,533	1,337,325	62,263	51,828	90,620				Total.....	1,288,533	1,337,325	62,263
Polk over Clay, 38,792; Clay and Birney over Polk, 23,471.									Polk over Clay, 38,792; Clay and Birney over Polk, 23,471.			

## Popular Vote for President—1844.

States.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Clay maj.	Polk.
Maine.....	34,378	45,719	4,836		11,341
N. Hamp.....	17,866	27,160	4,161		9,294
Vermont.....	26,770	18,041	3,954	8,729	
Mass.....	67,009	53,039	10,830	13,970	
R. Island ..	7,321	4,867		2,455	
Conn.....	32,832	29,841	1,943	2,991	
New York.....	232,482	237,588	15,812		5,106
N. Jersey.....	38,318	37,495	131	823	
Penn.....	161,203	167,535	3,138		6,332
Delaware.....	6,258	5,971		287	
Maryland.....	35,984	32,676		3,308	
Virginia.....	42,677	49,570			5,893
Ohio.....	155,057	149,117	8,050	5,940	
Kentucky.....	61,255	51,988		9,267	
N. Carolina.....	43,232	39,287		3,945	
S. Carolina. (By Legislature.)					
Georgia.....	42,100	44,147			2,047
Alabama.....	26,084	37,740			11,656
Indiana.....	67,867	70,181	2,106		2,314
Illinois.....	45,528	57,920	3,570		12,892
Michigan.....	24,237	27,703	3,632		3,466
Mississippi.....	19,206	25,126			5,920
Tennessee.....	60,030	59,917		113	
Louisiana.....	13,083	13,783			699
Missouri.....	31,251	41,369			10,118
Arkansas.....	5,504	5,546			4,042
Total.....	1,288,533	1,337,325	62,263	51,828	90,620
Polk over Clay, 38,792; Clay and Birney over Polk, 23,471.					



# THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.

Prospectus for the Year 1845.

A great struggle—one of unexampled duration, intensity and fierceness—has just resulted in the defeat of the Whig Candidates for President and Vice President. This result opens a new era in the history of our Country—an era full of interest and of peril.

The Whig *Qualities* are defended, but the Whig PRINCIPLES are nobly maintained. Throughout the canvass the Whigs have planted themselves on the broadest grounds of National beneficence, and have boldly, manfully, universally, maintained these grounds. From Maine to Arkansas we have stood boldly by THE TARIFF AS IT IS, and the policy of Protecting American Labor; we have advocated a NATIONAL CURRENCY, creditable and secure by the action of Congress; we have insisted on a DISTRIBUTION OF THE PROCEEDS OF THE PUBLIC LANDS equally and justly among all the States of the Union; we have opposed the ANNEXATION OF TEXAS to this Country, on any terms involving us in the prosecution of her War, her payment of her Debt, and the maintenance and extension of her Slavery. Ours has been an open, frank, fearless course, appealing to the People on broad and common grounds to sustain their own and the Nation's interests, and to arrest impending National calamities. Our voice has been unheeded or overborne, but it has been united and consistent; and when the hot, blinding excitement of the canvass is over, the echoes of that voice will be found still vibrating through the National heart.

The campaign just closed, though disastrous in its immediate results, will yet prove auspicious in its ultimate influences. In no former contest has Truth been so widely and generally diffused. Never before were just views of National Policy so clearly set forth, so ably defended, and so generally listened to, as in this canvass. True, we are defeated after all; but defeated because many of the People were made to believe that our opponents would sustain the Tariff, and not press the inquiry into the project of Annexation. For months, the fact that there would probably be a Whig majority in the Senate had been pressed on doubting, hesitating voters to convince them that they might safely vote for Polk without endangering the success of Annexation or the overthrow of the Tariff.

The NEW-YORK TRIBUNE will continue an advocate of those Principles and Measures with which the fortunes of the Whig party are identified. It will advocate, to the best of its ability, PROTECTION TO HOME INDUSTRY, and the maintenance of our present Tariff; it will oppose the Annexation of TEXAS to this Country, on any measure calculated to aggrandize one section, advance one interest—especially the Slave-breeding interest—at the expense of others. It will discountenance any attempts to array our People against each other in strife and bitterness, like that created by Native Americanism, and will advocate the Equal Rights of all American Citizens, however believing, wherever born. Hostile to Slavery, and earnestly hoping for its abolition, the Tribune will neither countenance the unjust and impolitic abuse of Slave-holders as such, nor the formation of an Abolition party to denounce and proscribe them. In short, the Tribune will be a Whig paper, as it has ever been, and the champion of every generous thought which looks to the elevation of the depressed or the well being of mankind. Abating no jot of heart or hope, it will struggle on in confidence that the Principles which it maintains, the Measures it advocates, must commend themselves to the mature judgment and enlightened sentiment of the American People.

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